

**General code architecture and
dataflow
in
ARPEGE/ALADIN/ALARO/AROME**

Yann Seity (CNRM/GMAP)

SUMMARY

- Computations organization
- Data flows (1D, 2D, 3D spectral and gridpoint variables)

Before stating...

- Naming conventions in ALADIN-ARPEGE :

	ARPEGE	ALADIN
Setup routine	SUXXX	SUEXXX
Classical routine	XXXXX	EXXXXX
Module	YOMXXX	YEMXXX
Nameliste	NAMXXX	NAMXXX

General organization

Program MASTER

Control level 0

Control level 1

2

3

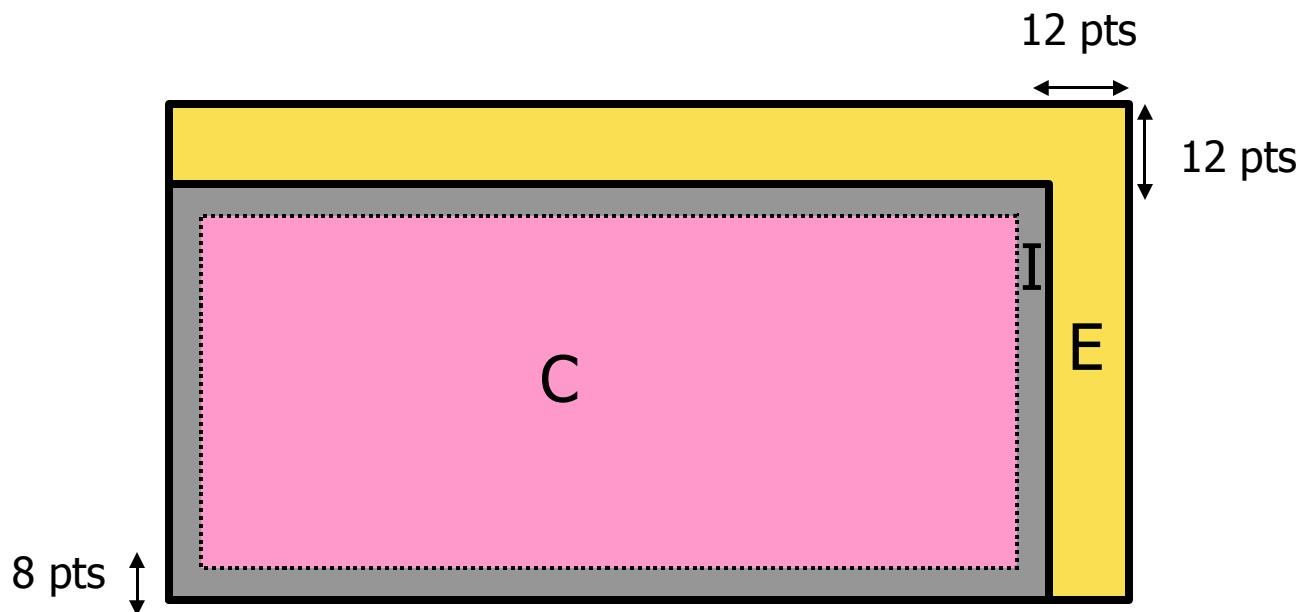
4

STEPO



AROME-ALADIN Code in ARPEGE/IFS

- Embedded inside ARP/IFS
- Specific control keys [LELAM and LRPLANE (plane geometry)]
- « E » Rule :



Computations organisation

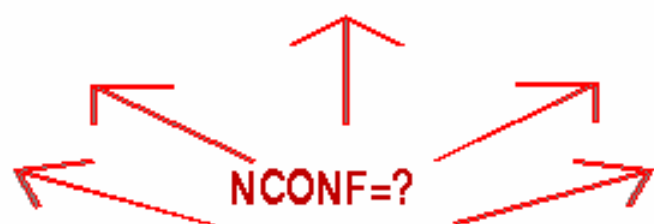
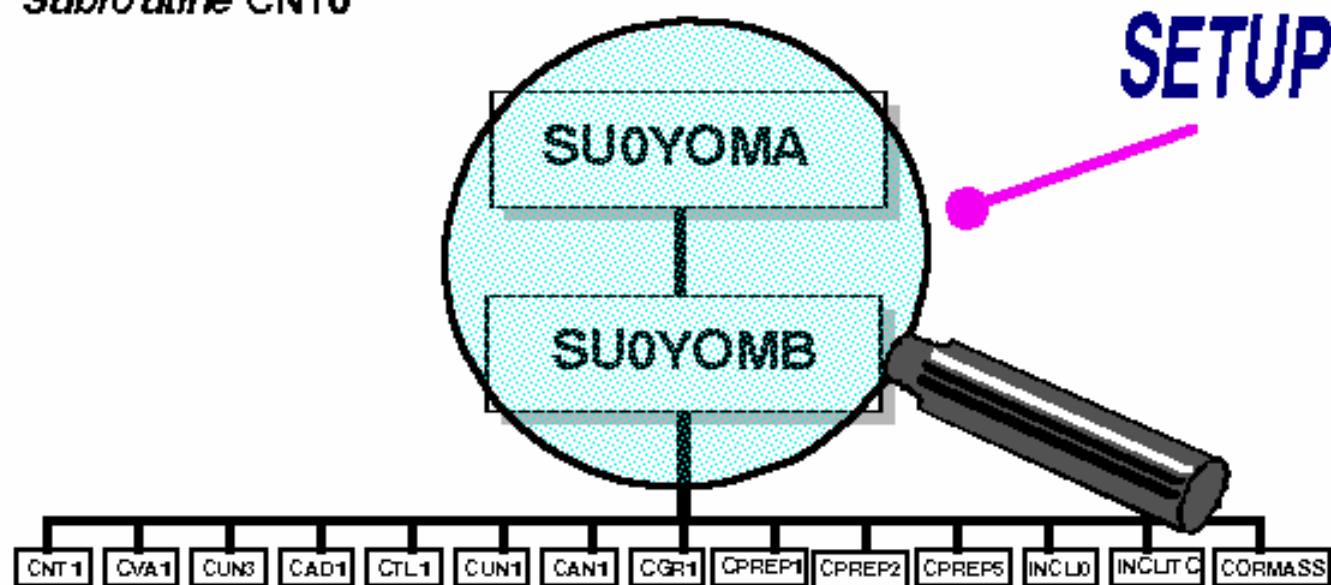
Program MASTER



CNT0

CONTROL LEVEL 0

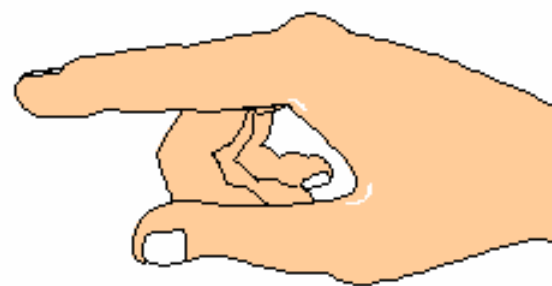
Subroutine CNT0



THE SETUP

- To read the parameters controlled by the user
- To initialize all constants (ex : π)
- To allocate and initialize all working arrays

*INTERNAL CONSISTENCY
OF THE SETUP IS
OF PRIME NECESSITY !*



SETUP ORGANIZATION

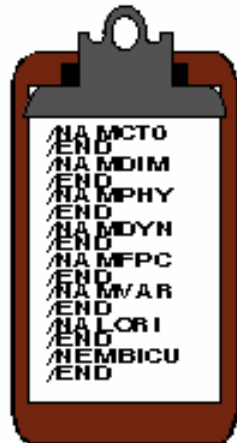


COMMAND LINE

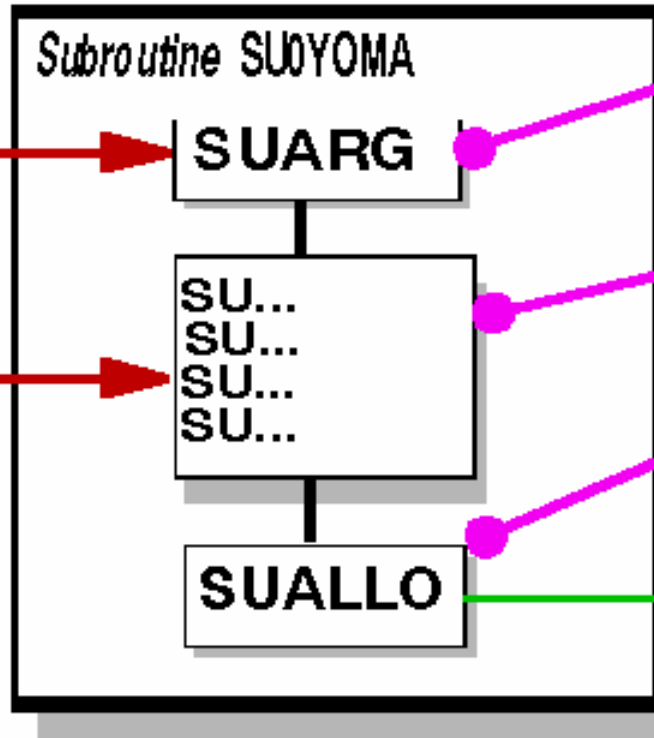
+



DATA FILE HEADER



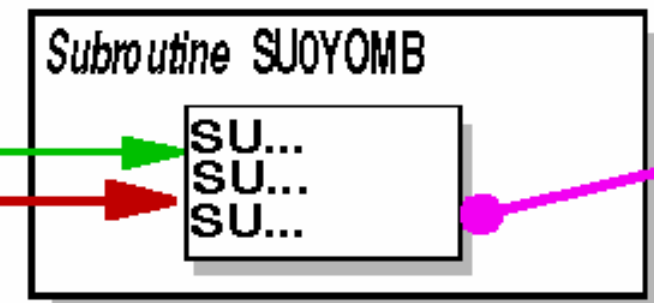
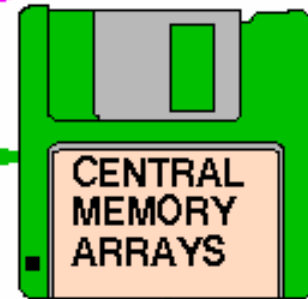
NAMELISTS FILE



Reads the command line to simplify the incoming setup

Read namelists + command line to initialise scalar variables or arrays dimensionned by parameters

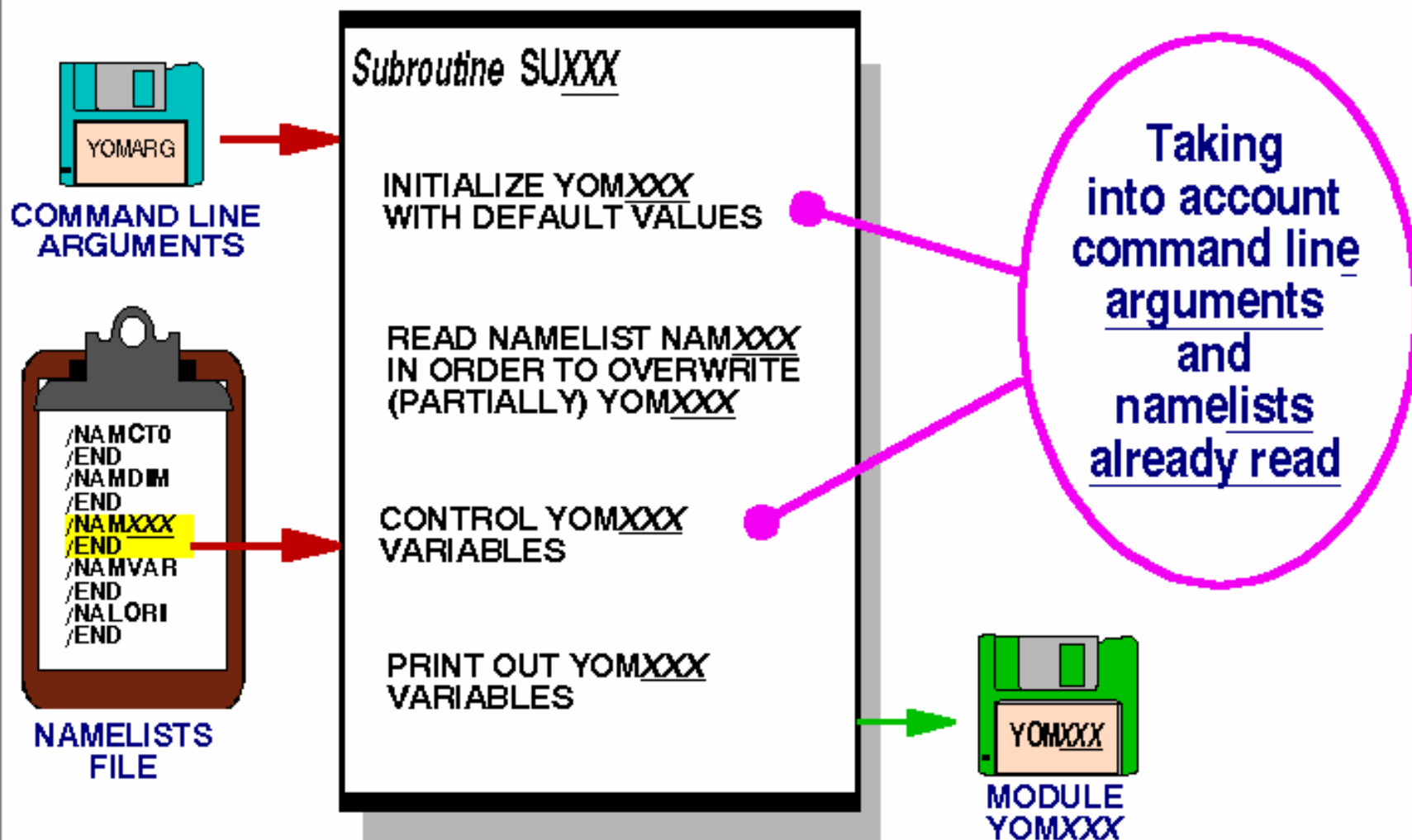
Allocate arrays



Read more namelists + command line to initialize allocated arrays for the setup

EX : ./AROME.EX -eFCST -c001 -maladin -vmeteo -asli -t60. -fh30

FRAMEWORK OF A SETUP SUBROUTINE



WHICH CONFIGURATION OF WORK ?



Subroutine CNT0

DIRECT MODEL

NCONF =

001

or
2xx

1xx

1xx

4xx

5xx

6xx

701

8xx

901

952

903

923

931

940

CNT1

CVA1

CUN3

CAD1

CTL1

CUM1

CAN1

CGRI

CPREP1

CPREP2

CPREP5

INCLD

INCLITC

CORMASS

Variational
Hessian singular vectors

Test of the adjoint
Test of the tangent linear

Unstable modes
Q1 analysis "CANARI"

Sensitivity job
GRIB file to FA file

final conditions diagnostics
GRIB file to FA file for climate

Climatology

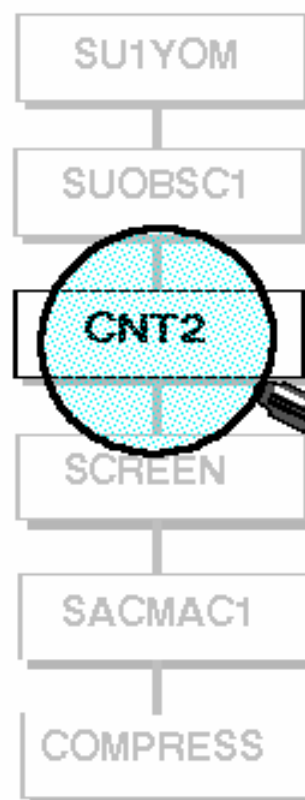
NESDIS SST

Mass correction

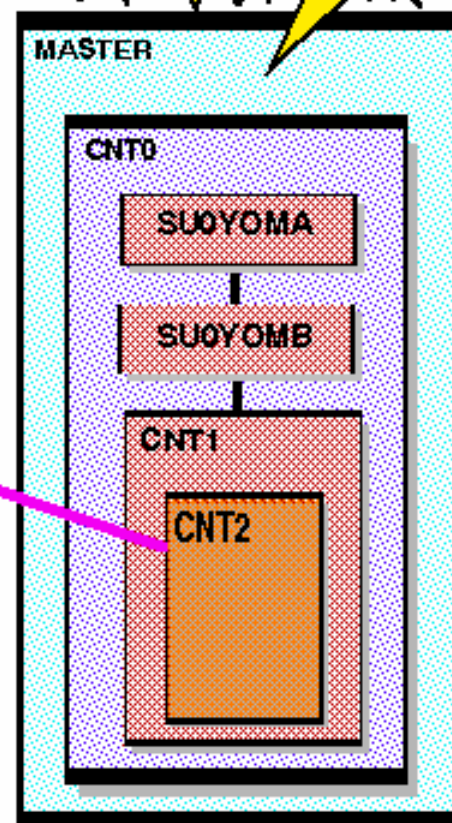
The direct model : CNT1

"CONTROL LEVEL 1"

Subroutine CNT1



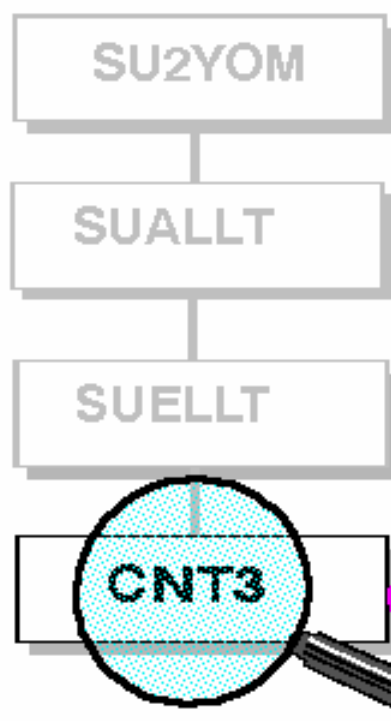
Control routines
are
one inside another



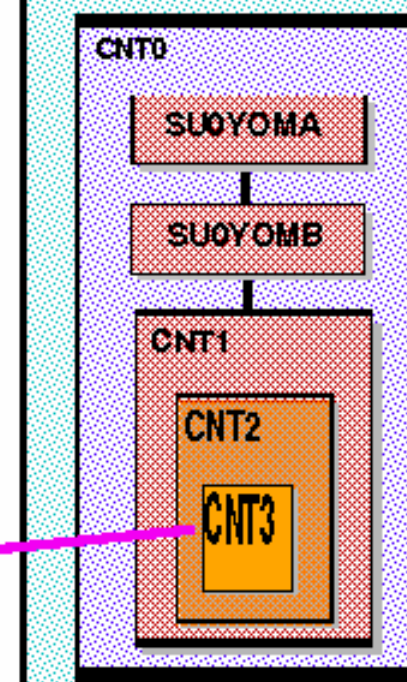
The direct model : CNT2

"CONTROL LEVEL 2"

Subroutine CNT2



Program MASTER

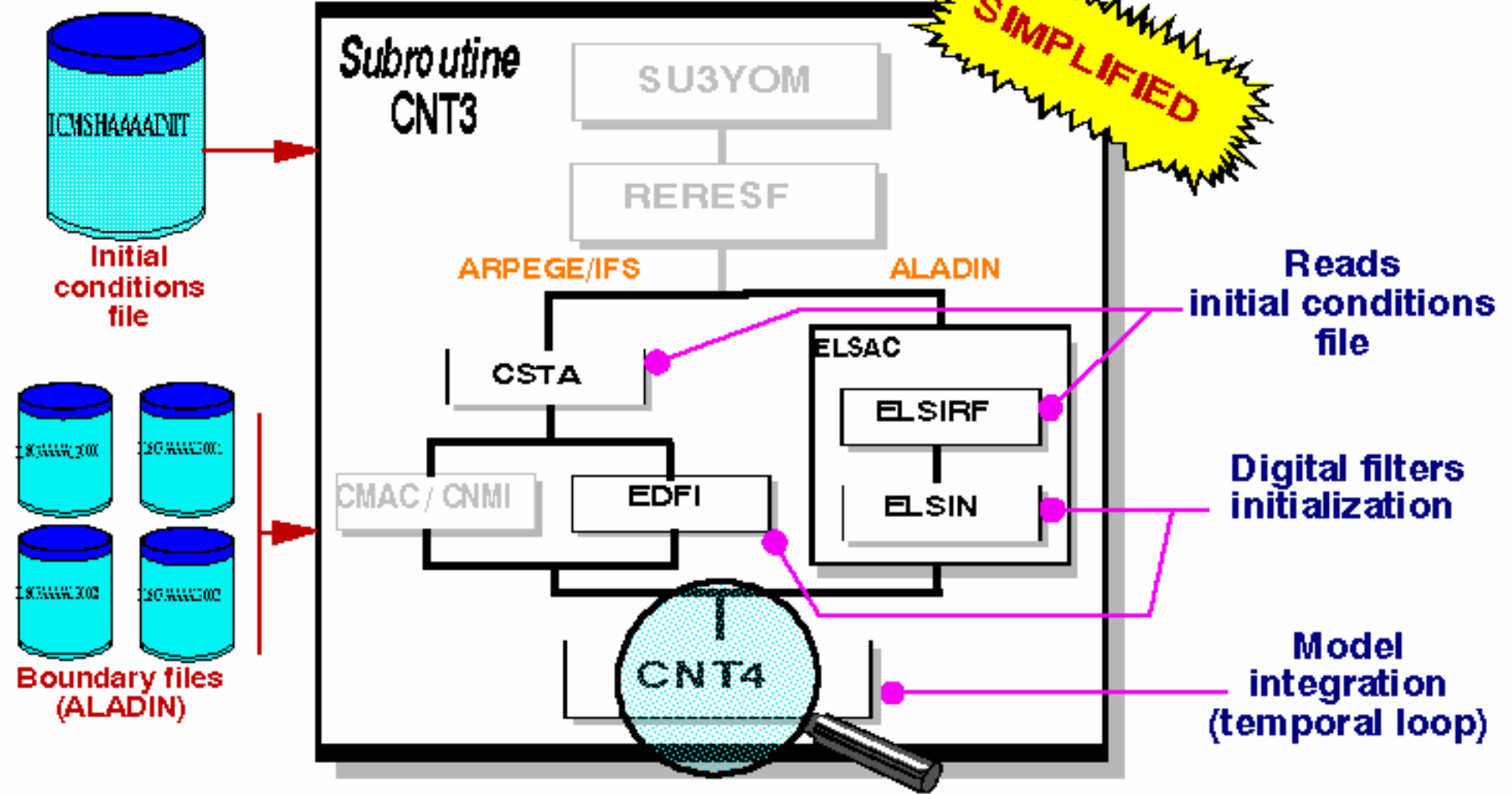


The direct model : CNT3



"CONTROL LEVEL 3" = READ AND INITIALIZE INITIAL FIELDS

SIMPLIFIED

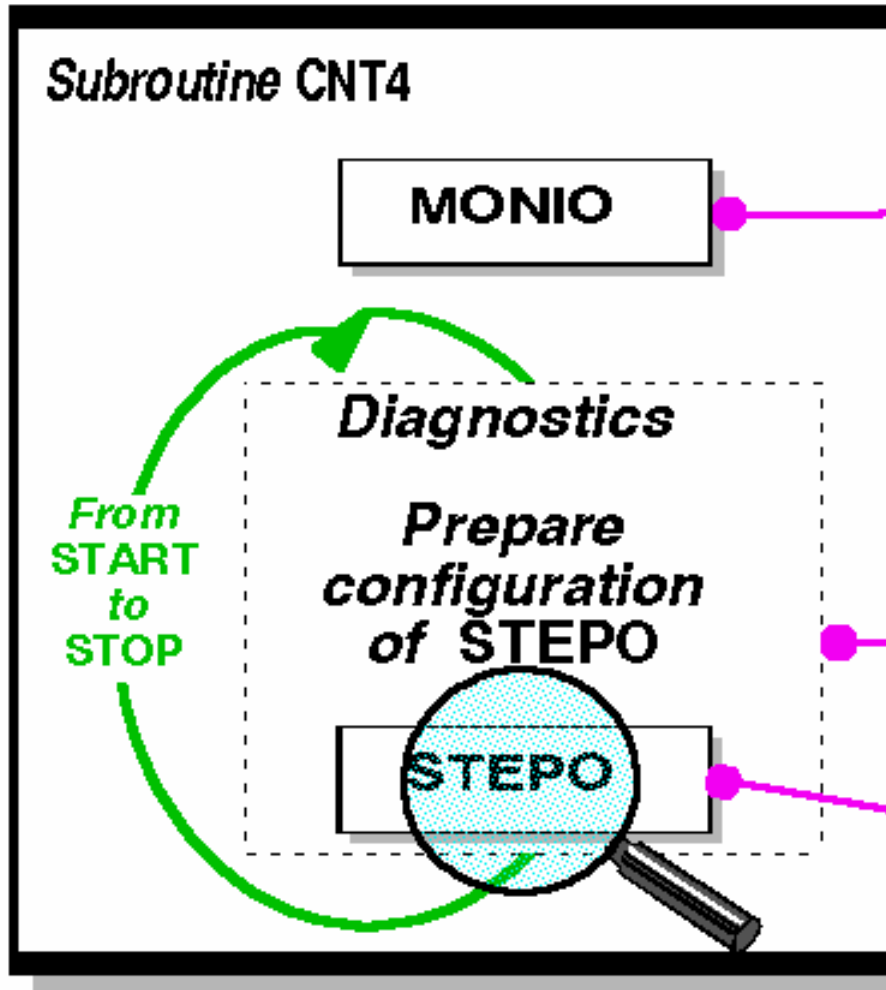


Direct model integration : CNT4



"CONTROL LEVEL 4" = TEMPORAL LOOP

**HIGHLY
SIMPLIFIED!**



Monitoring of input/output events (diagnostics, post-processing, back-ups, etc)

TEMPORAL LOOP

STEPO is the heart of the model



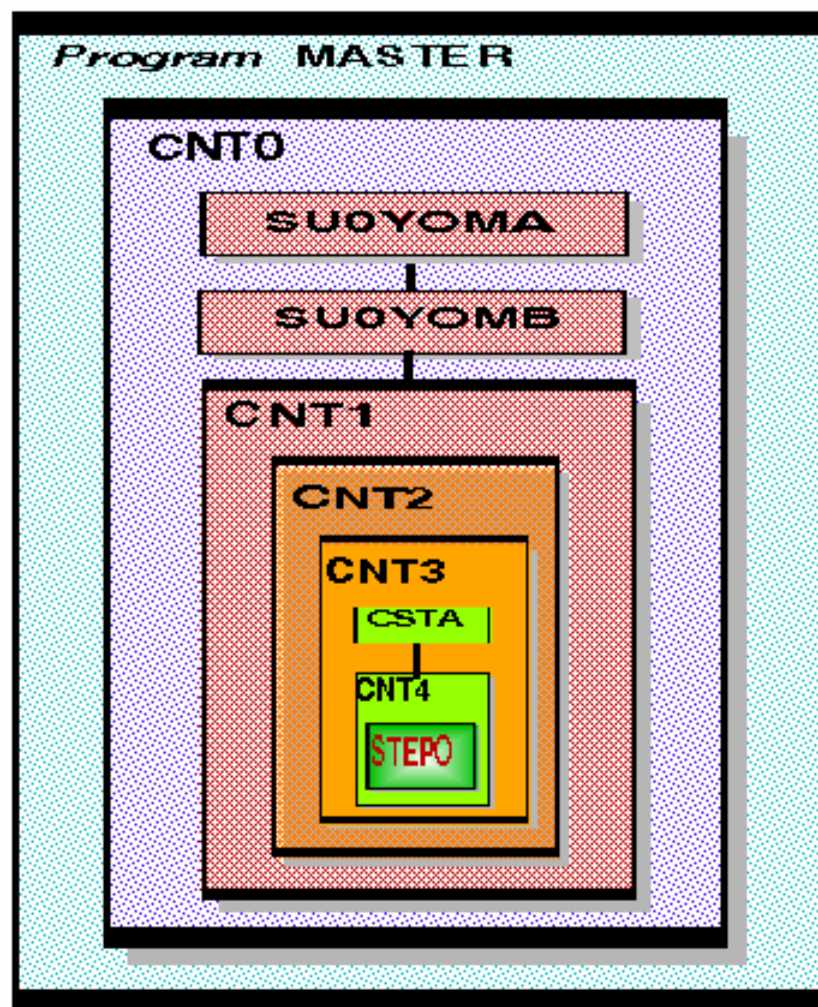
STEPO



**STEPO IS
AN ELEMENTARY
STEP
OF THE MODEL**

**STEPO
IS INVOKED
WITH A
CONFIGURATION STRING
COMPOSED OF
9 CHARACTERS**

(Example : Call Stepo ('0AAA00AAA'))

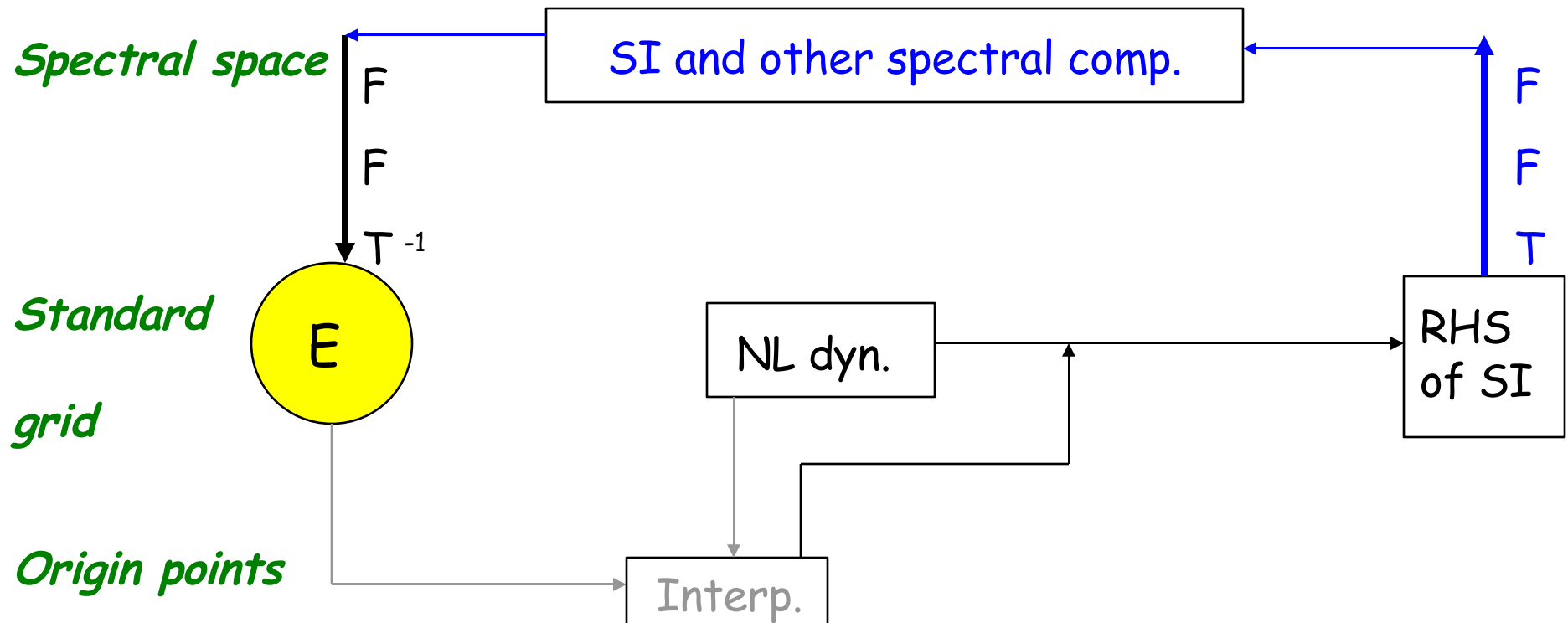


*If brave enough,
let's look at
the 9 configuration letters
of STEPO ...*

Time step organisation

Classical ALADIN/ARPEGE time step :

E : Physics calculations



Organization of STEPO



9 PARTS:

**EACH PART
IS CONTROLLED
BY 1 CHARACTER
OF THE
CONFIGURATION
STRING**

$CDCONF(n) = '0'$



**Do not enter
the part n**

Example :

*a "normal" time step
of a forecast is :*

CALL STEPO('0AAA00AAA')

Subroutine STEPO

Input/Output handlings

Inverse spectral transforms

Grid-point computations for model integration

Grid-point computations for post-processing

Grid-point computations for analysis

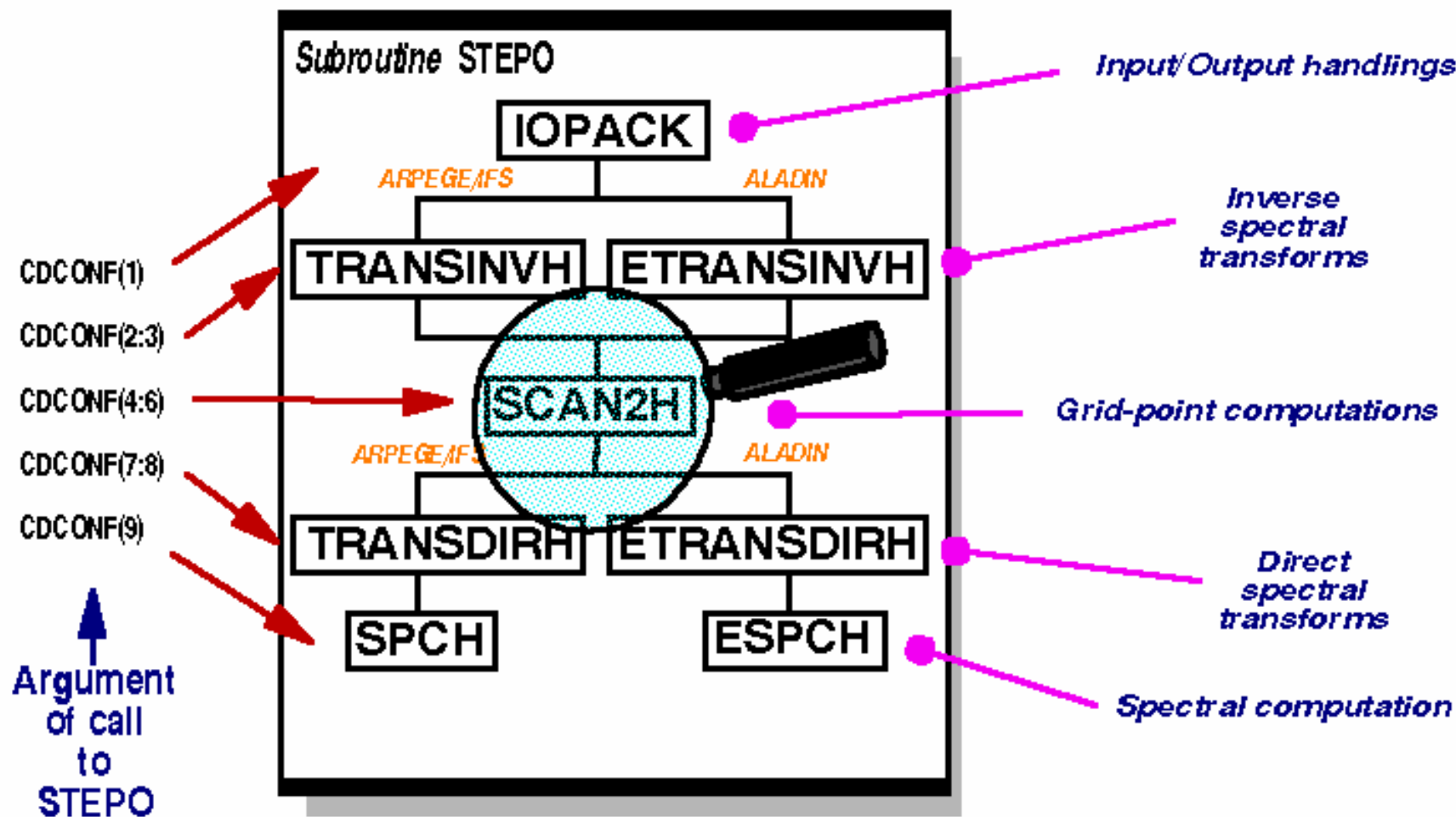
Direct spectral transforms

Spectral computation

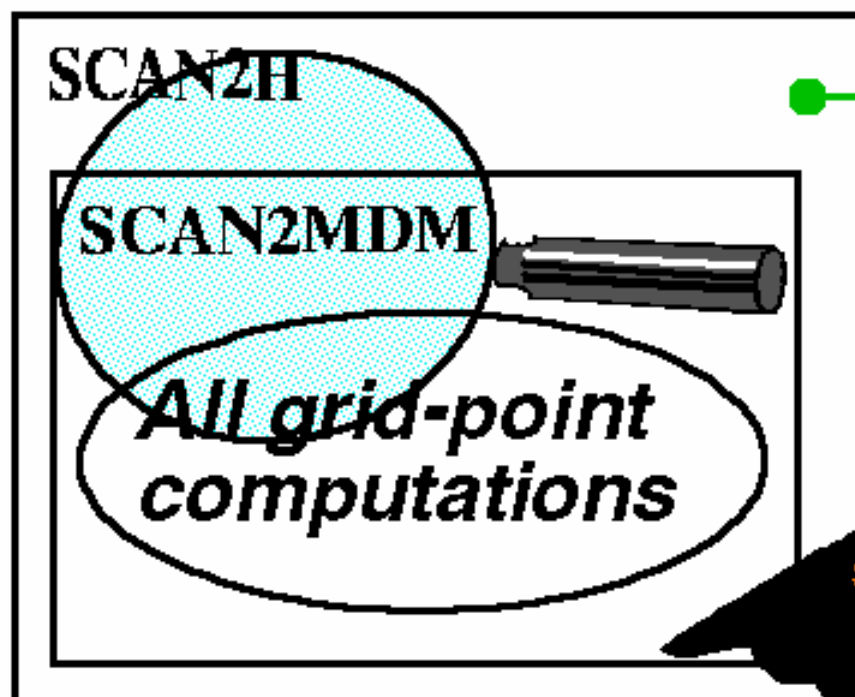
CDCONF(1)
CDCONF(2)
CDCONF(3)
CDCONF(4)
CDCONF(5)
CDCONF(6)
CDCONF(7)
CDCONF(8)
CDCONF(9)

Argument
of call
to
STEPO

Structure of the code of STEPO



SCAN2H & SCAN2MDM



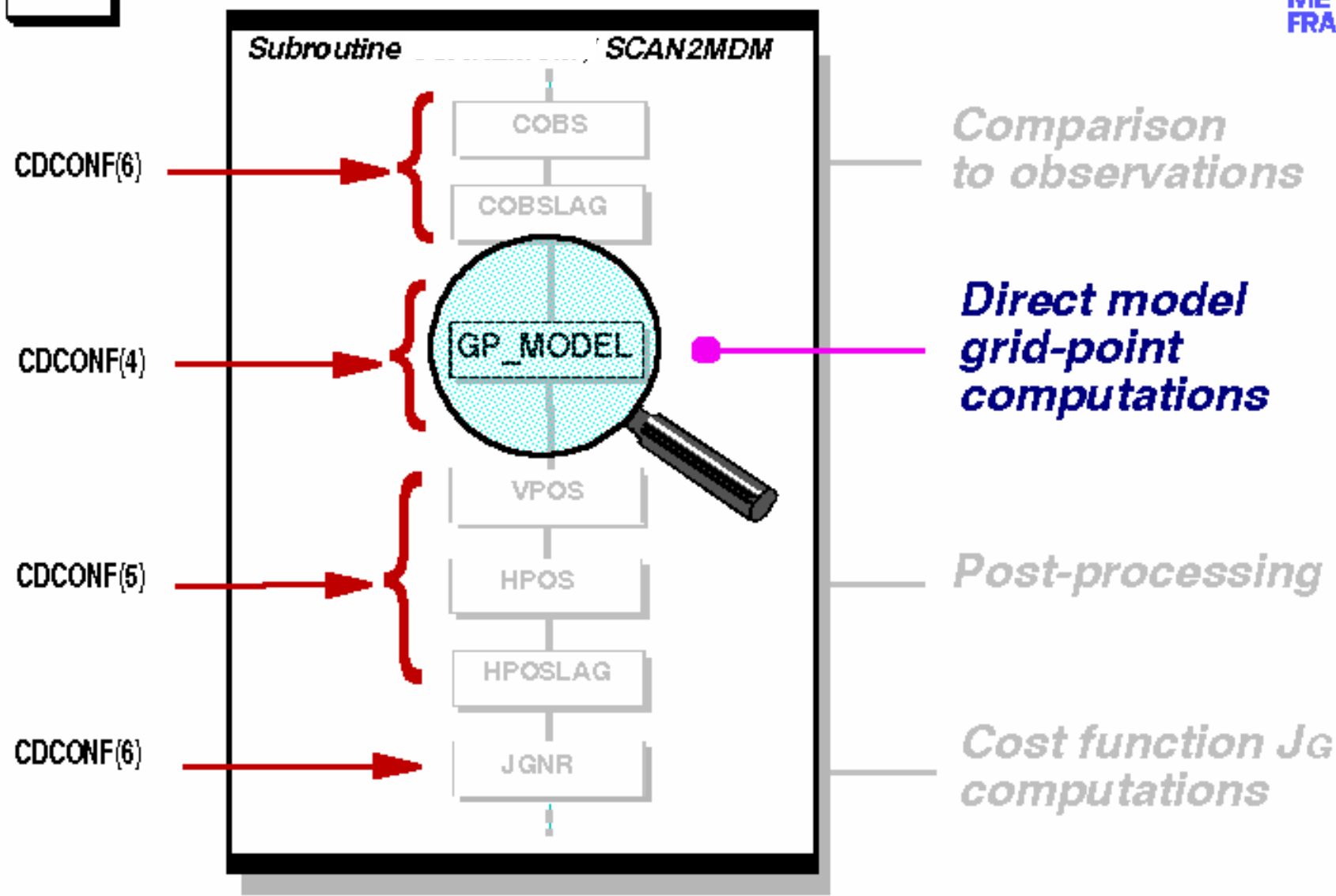
*Former
multitasking interface*

*If
\$STEPO
is the
heart
of the
model,*

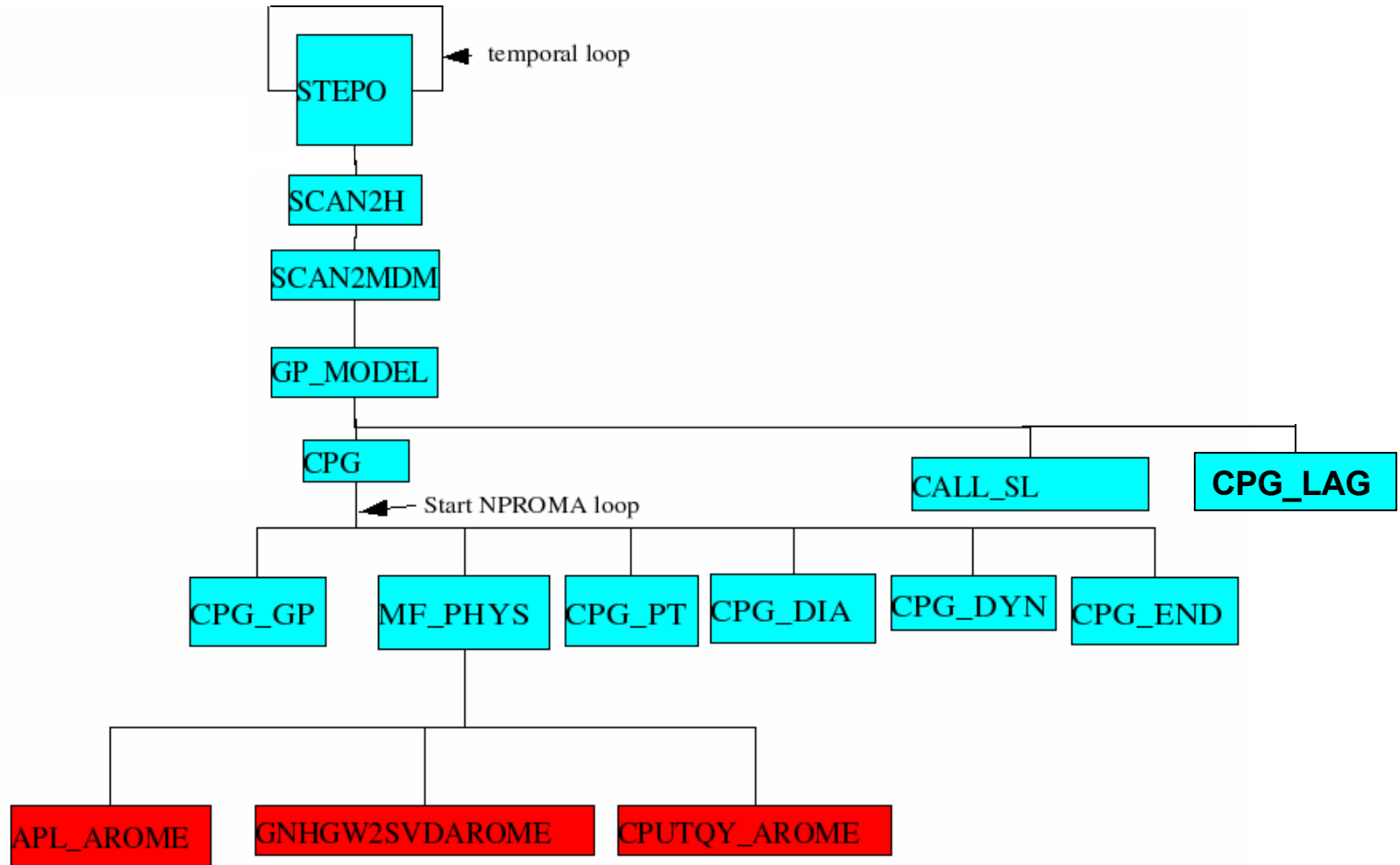


*SCAN2M
is the
nightmare
of the
code !*

Gridpoint computations



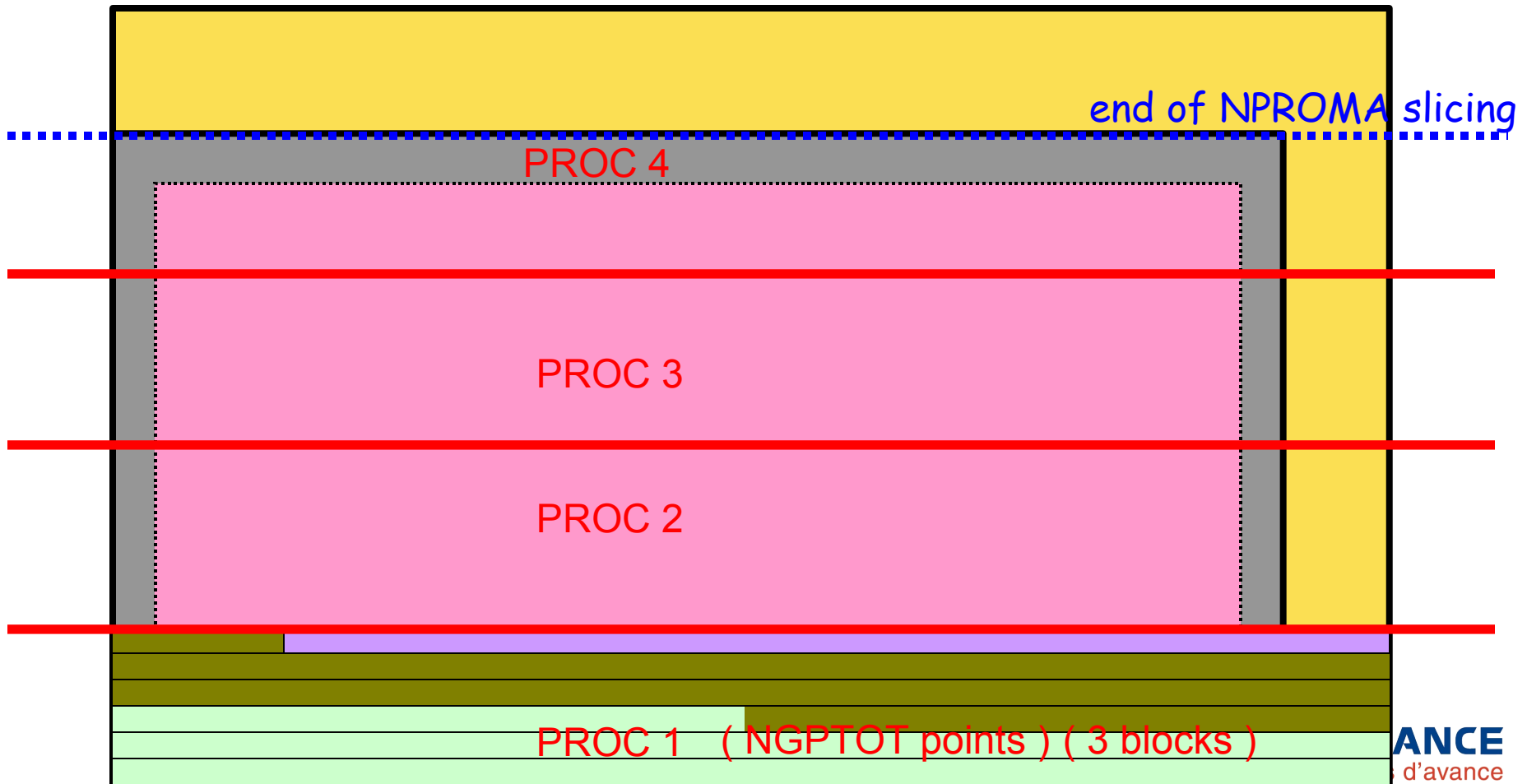
Gridpoint computations



AROME
Case :

NPROMA

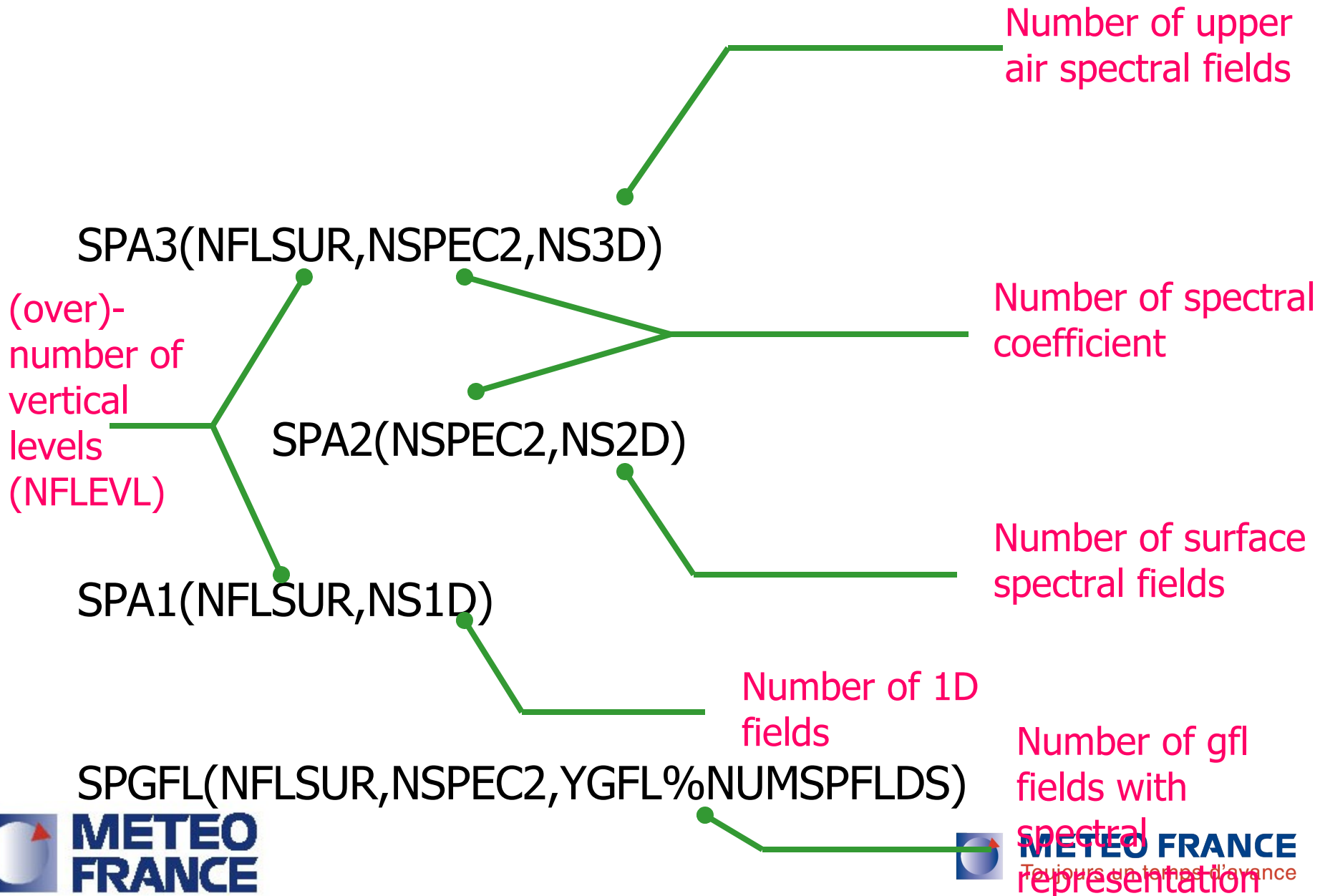
Example in AROME or ALADIN with 4 procs



The data flow

- Spectral arrays
- Grid points arrays
- Data flow

Spectral (distributed) arrays



Spectral arrays are split:

(target <= pointers)

SPA3(:,:,1) <= SPVOR(:,:,) *Vorticity*

SPA3(:,:,2) <= SPDIV(:,:,) *Divergence*

SPA3(:,:,3) <= SPT(:,:,) *Temperature*

SPA2(:,1) <= SPSP(:) *(Ln) surf pressure*

SPA2(:,2) <= SPOR(:) *Surf geopotential*

SPA1(:,1) <= SPUB(:) *mean wind (U)*

SPA1(:,2) <= SPVB(:) *mean wind (V)*

... And possibly

SPA3(:,:,k) <= SPGFL(:,:,YQ%MPSP) *Specific moisture*

SPA3(:,:,l) <= SPGFL(:,:,YL%MPSP) *liquid water*

SPA3(:,:,m) <= SPGFL(:,:,YI%MPSP) *Ice*

NH variables

Pressure departure

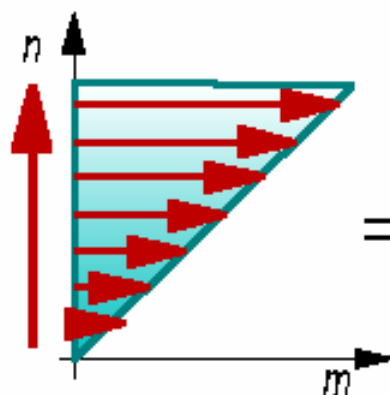
SPA3(:,:,i) <= SPSPD(:,:,)

Vertical divergency

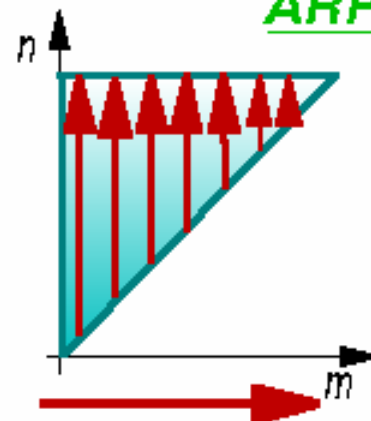
SPA3(:,:,j) <= SPSVD(:,:,)

Ordering of spectral coefficients

In file
ARPEGE :

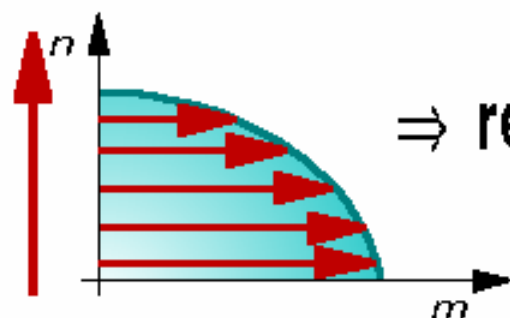


⇒ reordering ⇒

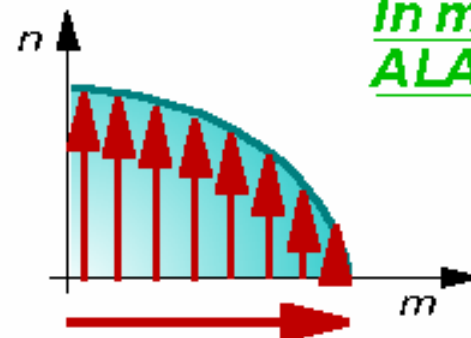


In model
ARPEGE/IFS :

In file
ALADIN :



⇒ reordering ⇒



In model
ALADIN :

**... Initial ordering has been modified
in order to enable an easy distribution of data**

Grid point arrays

- 2 data structures :
 - GMV : prognostic variables involved in SI
u,v,T,ps (pd,vd) -> FIXED
 - GFL : other variables such as q, ql, qi, ...
->
FLEXIBLE

Grid point arrays

GMV(T1)(nproma,nflevg,nfields,ngpblks) ->3D
variables

GMVS(T1)(nproma,nfields,ngpblks) -> 2D variables

Ex : GMV(:, :, YT0%MT, :)

Access to fields by pointers

YT0, YT9, YT1: pointers to t, t-dt, t+dt quantities

« Fields » pointers, ex: MU, MV, MDIV, MVOR, MT,

MSPD, MSVD

Grid point arrays

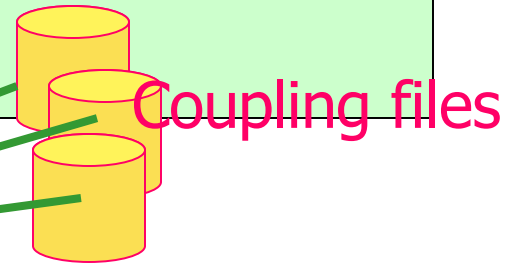
`GFL(T1)(nproma,nflevg,nfields,ngpblks)`
`ex gfl(:, :, YQ%MPL, :)`

« fields pointers » : YQ, YI, YL, ...

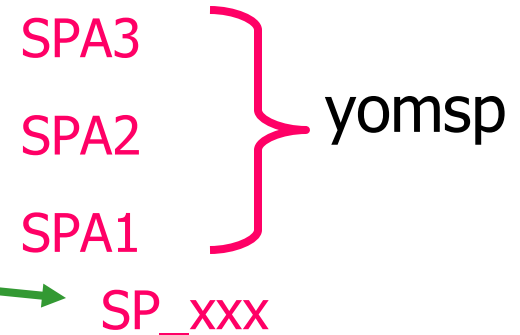
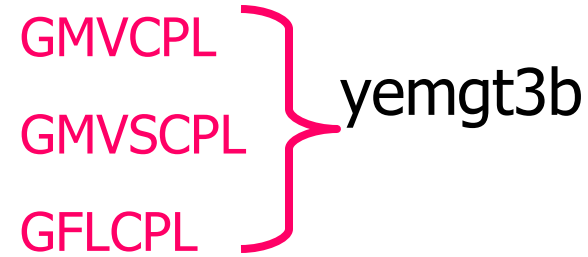
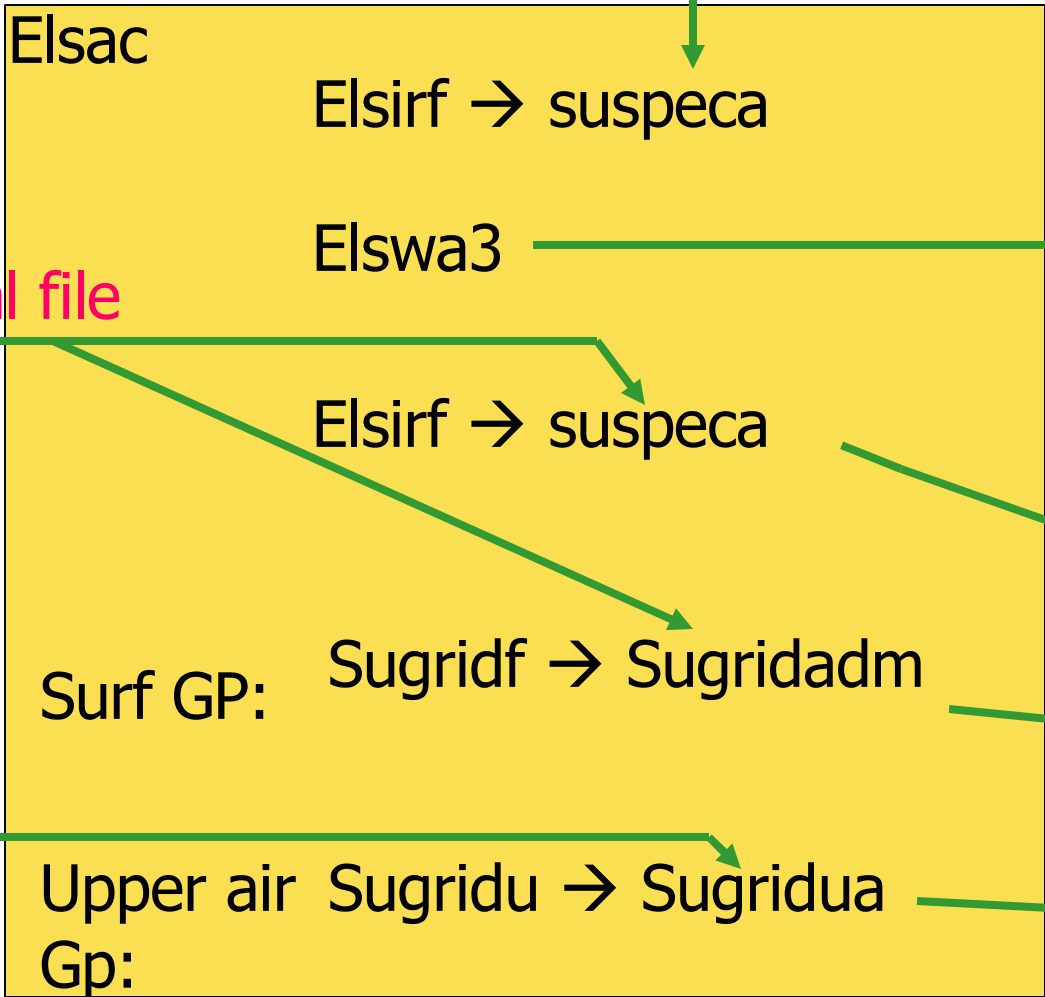
« attributes »:

- MP : basic field pointer
- MPL : zonal derivative
- MPM: meridional derivative
- MPSP: basic field spectral space
- LADV (advec or not), LSP (spectral representation or not), LGP (gp or not), NREQIN (required in input or not), LREQOUT (saved in output files or not), NCOUPLING (coupled or not) ...

Input data flow (setup)

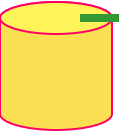


Cnt3 level



GFL

Initial file

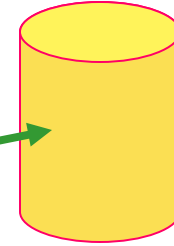


Data flow (stepo loop)

SPA3/SPA2/SPA1/GFL

t
STEPO

History file



SPA3/SPA2/SPA1

SP_xx and
SD_xx

iopack → wrmlppadm

SPA3/SPA2/SPA1

etransinvh → GMV/GFL

scan2h → GMVT1/GFLT1

Yemgt3b → ecoupl1 → GMVT1/GFLT1

etransdirh → SPA3/SPA2/SPA1

espch → SPA3/SPA2/SPA1

t+dt

