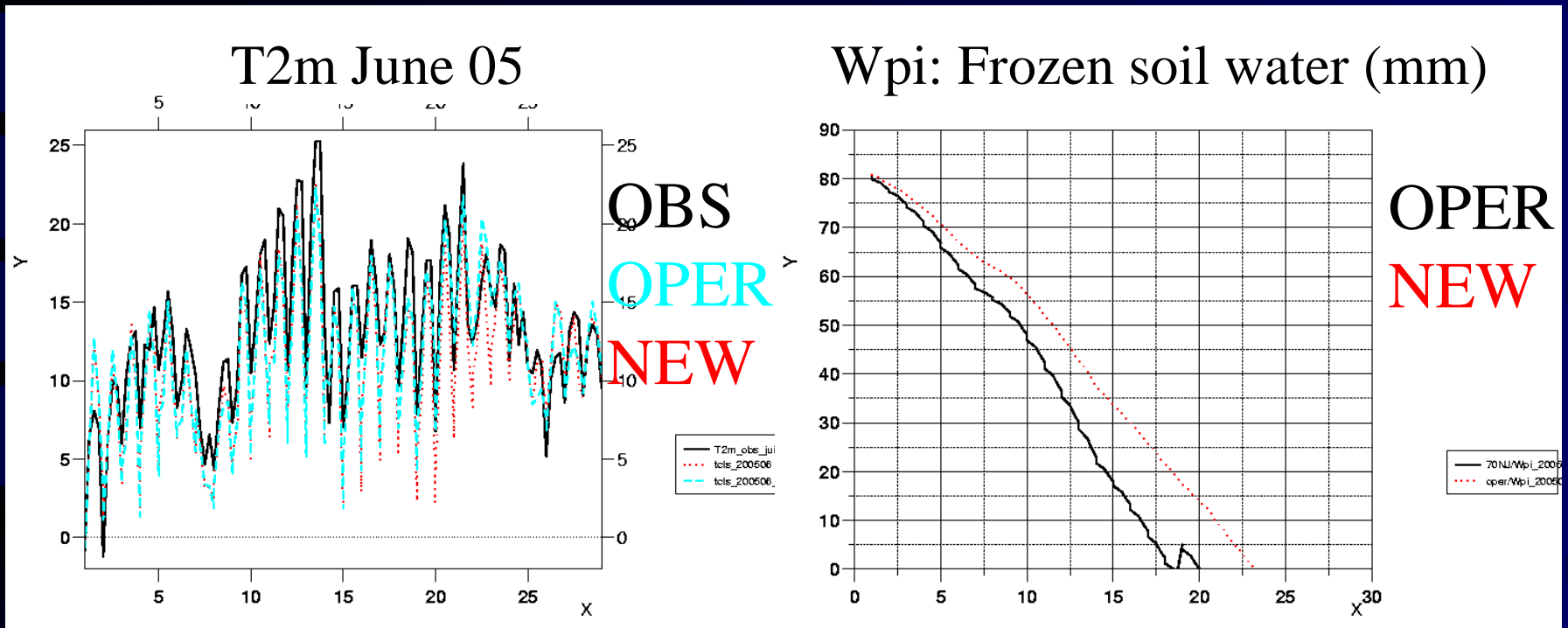


# *Changes in ARPEGE and ALADIN – France (operational since 23th January 2006)*

- *Use of new orographic database (GTO PO 030)*
- *New climatologies for snow, soil temperature and soil moisture (GSW P) used for horizontal interpolations in 4D-Var and post-processing*
- *Correction of frozen soil water using 2m temperature observations in surface analysis*

# Frozen soil correction using 2m observations in surface analysis



Evolution of T2m and Wpi simulated (oper, new) and observed in Sodankyla (Finland)

# Changes in ARPEGE and ALADIN – France

Model: (operational since 22th June 2006)

- Vertical resolution (41 → 46 levels, upper stratosphere & mesosphere)
- Changes of options in semi-lagrangian advection (vertical interpolation and Coriolis term computations)
- Radiation scheme : RRTM for LW (Mlawer et al. 1997) and Fouquart, Bonnel, Morcrette 2sb for SW
- Prognostic large scale precipitations and clouds scheme (Lopez, 2001): 4 new prognostic variables:  $q_l, q_i, q_r, q_s$
- Vertical diffusion of cloud conservative variables ( $q_t, s_l$ )
- Tunings in shallow (reduced activity) and deep convection (ensemble entrainment enhanced)
- Modification in convective cloud diagnostic parameterization
- A daptation of DFI to 3D grid point variables ( $q_l, q_i, q_r, q_s$ )

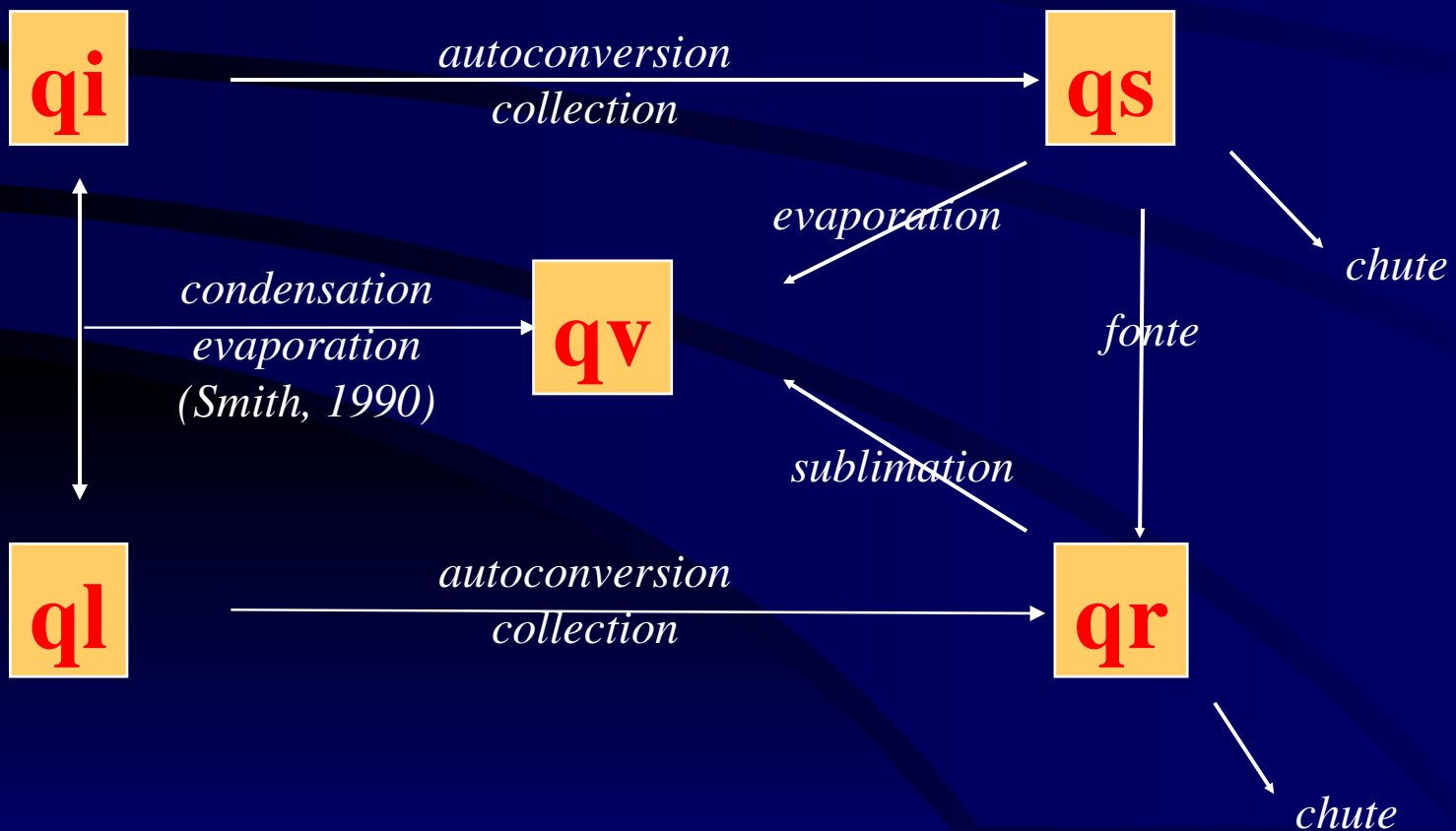
# *Changes in ARPEGE and ALADIN – France (operational since 22th June 2006)*

## *Assimilation:*

- *Simplified physics computed at the origin point of SL trajectory*
- *Simplified large scale precipitation scheme removed in 4D-Var minim*
- *Variational quality control*
- *MODIS winds from TERRA and AQUA*
- *AMSU-A and AMSU-B from NOAA 18*
- *AMSU-A 13 (upper stratosphere)*
- *GEOVINDS from MSG8 instead of MSG7*
- *GEOVINDS instead of SATOB for GOES (East and West), MTSAT*

# Généralités

- Schéma initial développé par P. Lopez (QJRMS, 2002)
- Schéma de complexité intermédiaire
- Variables pronostiques :  $qv$ ,  $ql$ ,  $qi$ ,  $qr$ ,  $qs$



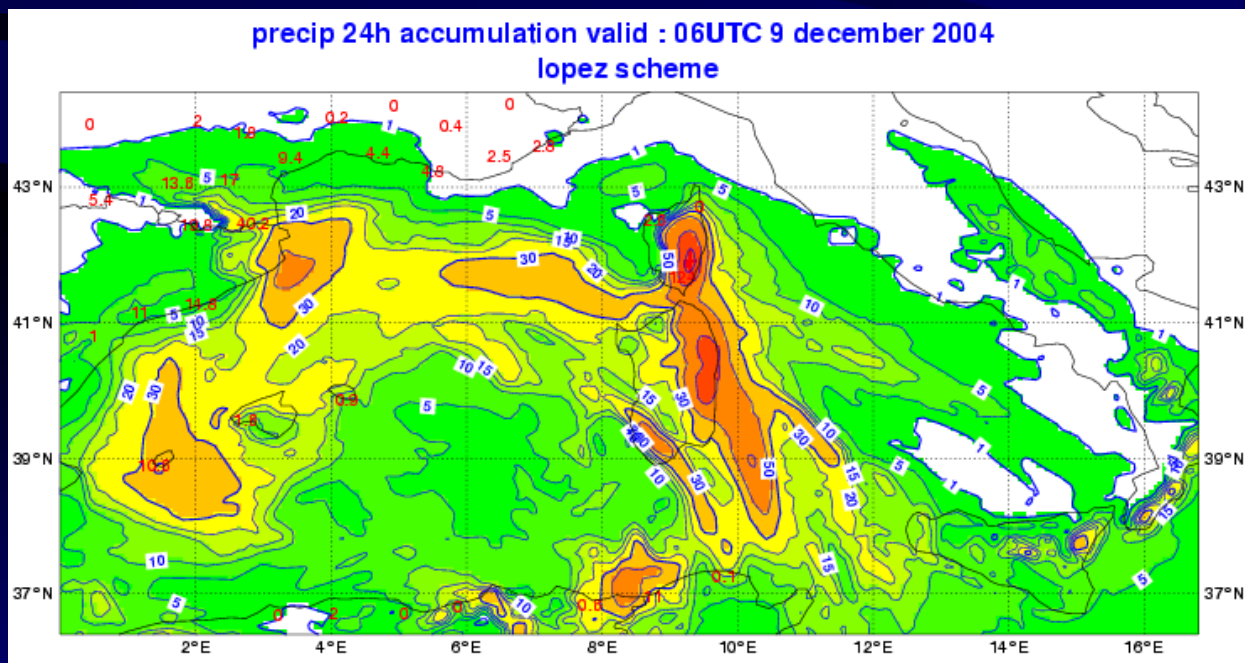
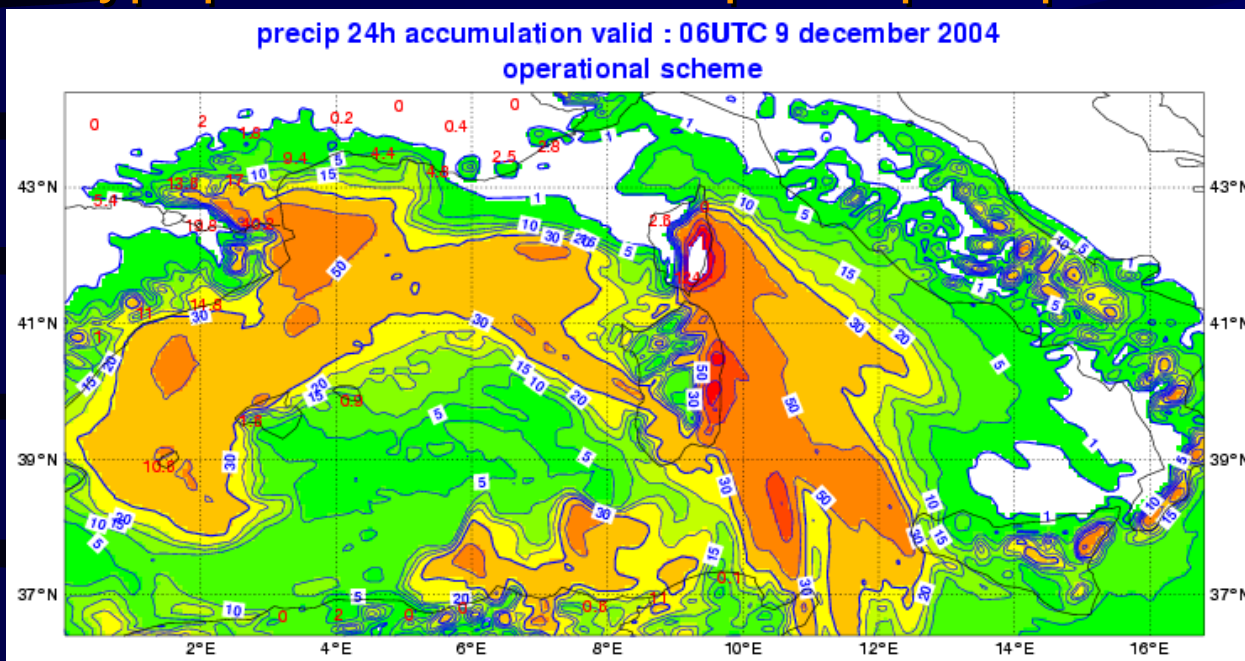
# Organisation du schéma

En entrée de la physique :  $q_v$ ,  $q_l$ ,  $q_i$ ,  $q_r$ ,  $q_s$

- Ajustement microphysique (Smith, 1990) :  $q_l^*$ ,  $q_i^*$ ,  $N^*$
- Combinaison avec nuages convectifs pour rayonnement
- Microphysique (**schéma semi-lagrangien**) :
  - a) Autoconversion ( $q_l^*/N^*$ ,  $q_i^*/N^*$ )
  - b) Evaporation des précipitations
  - c) Collection des précipitations
  - d) Fonte des précipitations

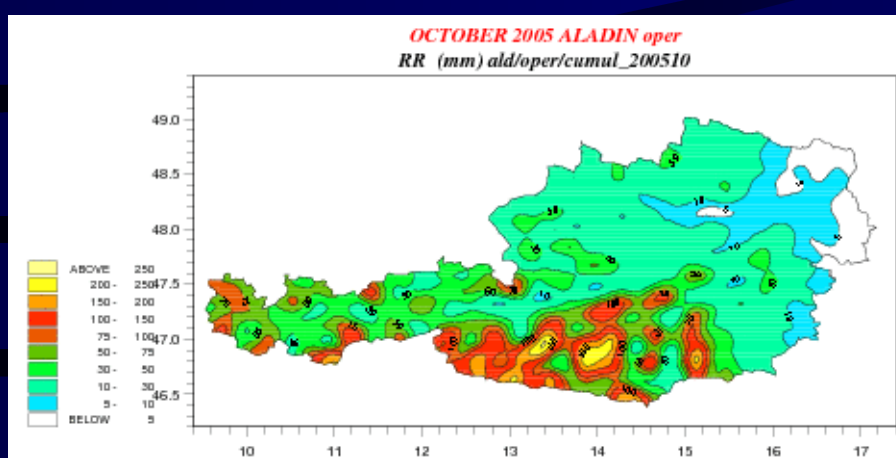
# Impact « typique » sur les champs de précipitations ALADIN

Oper

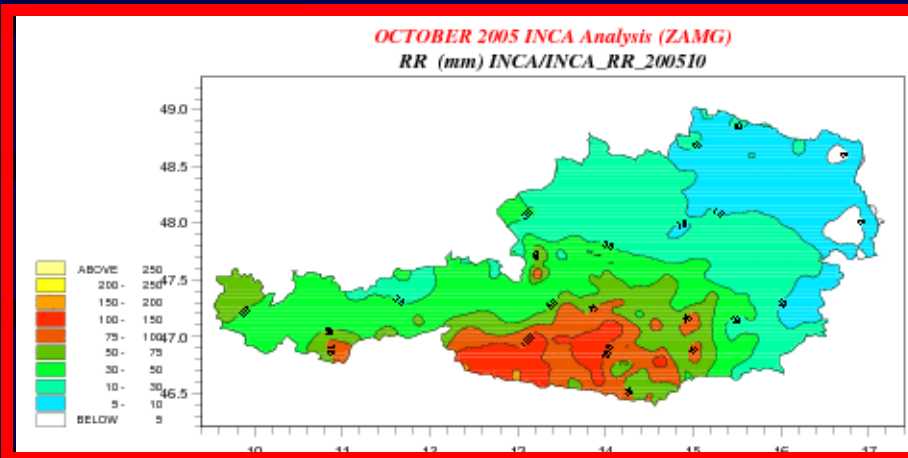


New

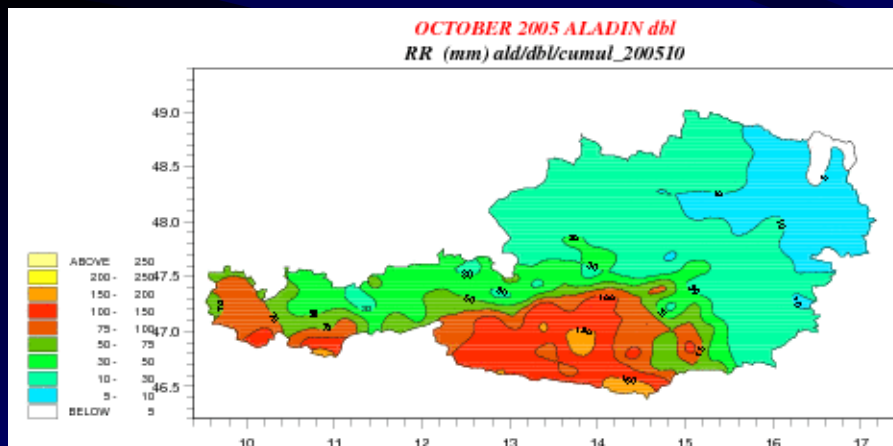
Oper



Précipitations  
cumulées  
ALADIN sur  
l'Autriche pour le  
mois d'octobre  
2005



Analyse  
INCA  
(ZAMG)



Dbl

(projet AMADEUS)  
(E.Bazile)