GMGEC: Version CNRM-CM6/ESM $(8.0) \rightarrow \text{Version 9 (since last autumn)}$

modn

modn

nitr

nudg

pgd

 $pgd_{\underline{}}$

prep

albedo rs14.F90 allocate physio.F90 allocate teb veg.F90 alloc diag surf atmn.F90 attribute closest vegtype.F90 attribute closest vegtype nudging.F90 average co2.F90 average diag cc isban.F90 average diag evap isban.F90 average diag isban.F90 average diag misc isban.F90 drag.F90 average tslsi.F90 drag meb.F90 av pgd.F90 av pgd param.F90 biomass to soil litter.F90 fapair.F90 biomass to surface litter.F90 fire carbon.F90 carbon dynamic.F90 carbon evol dif.F90 fire dyn.F90 carbon_evol.F90 carbon init.F90 carbon leaching.F90 flag update.F90 carbon litter.F90 carbon litter soildif.F90 garden.F90 carbon litter soil.F90 garden hveg.F90 carbon litter surface.F90 gas soildif.F90 carbon soildif.F90 carbon soildif fluxes.F90 carbon soildif properties.F90 carbon soil.F90 carbon spinup.F90 get sfxcpln.F90 get sfx land.F90 comput cold layers thick.F90 compute isba parameters.F90 get sfx sea.F90 conserv global mass.F90 control moist func.F90 control temp func.F90 greenroof.F90 control temp func mg.F90 convert patch isba.F90 cotwoinitn.F90 hydro.F90 cotwores.F90 coupling ideal flux.F90 ice_soildif.F90 coupling isban.F90 coupling seafluxn.F90 ini csts.F90 coupling surf_atm_multi_level n.F90 dealloc diag surf atmn.F90 dealloc isban.F90 ini surf csts.F90 default diag isba.F90 init cpl qcmn.F90 default diag surf atm.F90 init flaken.F90 default isba.F90 init forc grib.F90 default isba nudging.F90 init isba landuse.F90 default seaflux.F90 init isba mixpar.F90

default surf atm.F90

default teb veg.F90

diag cc cumul isban.F90

diag inline seafluxn.F90 diag inline surf atmn.F90 diag isba initn.F90 diag misc isba initn.F90 diag misc isban.F90 diag seaflux initn.F90 diag seaice initn.F90 diag surf budgetc.F90 diag surf budget sea.F90 diag teb veg initn.F90 e budget meb.F90 extrapol fields.F90 fire disturbance.F90 firefrac func.F90 flag diag update.F90 flag teb vegn.F90 gas soildif fluxes.F90 gas soildif properties.F90 get cpl gcmn.F90 get default namn.F90 get surf varn.F90 get var naturen.F90 hor interpol gauss.F90 h veg from lai.F90 hydro soildif.F90 ice sea flux.F90 ini data cover.F90 ini data soil.F90

init isban.F90

init naturen.F90

init pad surf atm.F90

decharme@pxest9:~/SURFEX/SURFEX v9 init teb veg optionsn.F90 init vegn.F90 init veg pgdn.F90 ini var from patch.F90 ini var from vegtype data.F90 isba albedo.F90 isba budget.F90 $pgd_{\underline{}}$ pgd isba ceb.F90 isba.F90 isba fluxes.F90 isba fluxes meb.F90 isba hveg.F90 prep isba meb.F90 isba sgh update.F90 isba snow agr.F90 landuse biomass.F90 landuse carbon dif.F90 prep landuse carbon, F90 landuse carbon managing.F90 prep landuse hydro.F90 landuse hydro nudging.F90 make choice array.F90 prep modd albedo rs14 par.F90 modd co2v par.F90 modd data isban.F90 modd diag evap isban.F90 modd diag misc isban.F90 modd diagn.F90 modd fire par.F90 modd grid gauss.F90 modd init landuse.F90 modd isban.F90 modd isba optionsn.F90 modd isba par.F90 modd landuse par.F90 modd prep isba.F90 modd reprod oper.F90 modd seafluxn.F90 modd sfx oasis.F90 modd snow metamo.F90 modd soilcarb par.F90 modd soilgas par.F90 modd surf atm.F90 modd surf atmn.F90 modd surfexn.F90 modd xios.F90 mode av pgd.F90

mode diag.F90

mode_prep_ctl.F90

mode snow31.F90

mode read extern.F90

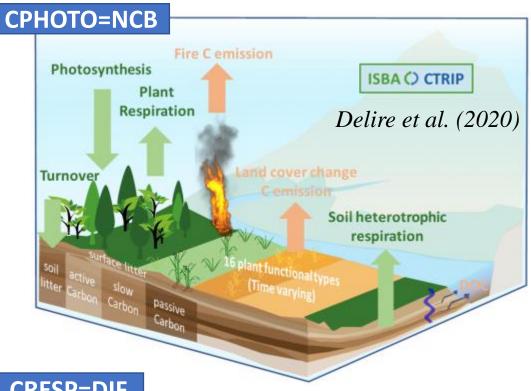
mode gridtype conf proj.F90

mode gridtype gauss.F90

More than 300 routines to phase, adapt, or rewrite

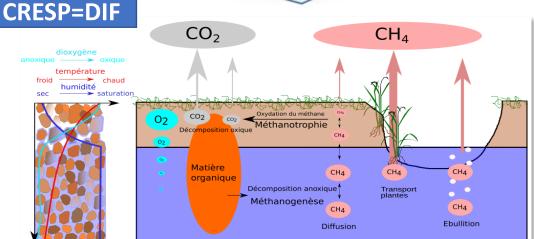
- New forcing interpolation (optional)
 - Gaussian PDF allowing to disaggregate precip in time over the forcing interval
 - Flux average values conservation over the forcing interval
 - Need fluxes at t+2 (so NETCDF with 2 additional timesteps instead of 1)
- News schemes for carbon cycle & revised land use
- ✓ Sea / Sea-ice flux tilling for Ocean / Gelato coupling
- Daily nudging for soil moisture and snow mass
- Adapt SURFEX for CMIP diags via XIOS (~500 diags)

```
prep
                             vegetation update.F90
put sfxcpln.F90
put sfx land.F90
                             vegtype to patch.F90
put sfx sea.F90
                             water flux.F90
read default isban.F90
                             write diag cmip flaken.F90
read default seafluxn.F90
                             write diag cmip fx surf atmn.F90
read isba confn.F90
                             write diag cmip seafluxn.F90
read isban.F90
                             write diag cmip surf atmn.F90
read isba nudgingn.F90
                             write diag flaken.F90
read namelists isban.F90
                             write diag isban.F90
read namelists seafluxn.F90
                             write diag seafluxn.F90
read namelists surf.F90
                             write diag seb isban.F90
read namelists surfn.F90
                             write diag seb seafluxn.F90
read namelists tebn.F90
                             write diag seb surf atmn.F90
read nam pgd isba.F90
                             write diag surf atmn.F90
read nam prep isban.F90
                             write isban.F90
read pgd isban.F90
                             write naturen.F90
read pgd isba parn.F90
                             write pgd surf atmn.F90
read prep isba carbon.F90
                             writesurf atm confn.F90
read seaflux confn.F90
                             write surf atmn.F90
read seafluxn.F90
                             writesurf flake confn.F90
read seaicen.F90
                             writesurf isba confn.F90
                             writesurf isban.F90
read teb gardenn.F90
read teb greenroofn.F90
                             writesurf pgd isban.F90
reproi diag isban.F90
                             writesurf seafluxn.F90
seaice gelato1dn.F90
                             writesurf teb gardenn.F90
set axis.F90
                             writesurf teb greenroofn.F90
sfx oasis check.F90
                             write surf xios.F90
sfx oasis define.F90
                             zoom pad isba full.F90
```



Changes in photosynthesis

- Adapt soil stress and some parameters for tropical trees
- ➤ Parameterization of light-use efficiency for C assimilation by plant with increasing atmospheric CO₂ (Arora et al. 2009)
- ➤ Very simple biomass fire scheme
- Soil C lixiviation in ISBA & DOC routing in CTRIP
- Revised land use land cover change (LULCC) code
 - ➤ Close the water and carbon budgets
 - ➤ Anthropogenic carbon stocks
 - ➤ Harvesting crops



➤ Multi-layer soil carbon dynamic

- ➤ Discretization of soil carbon (as water and temperature)
- ➤ Soil carbon profile via accumulation (advection) of dead material
- Soil carbon mixing via bioturbation & cryoturbation in permafrost

➤ Multi-layer soil gas scheme

- >O₂, CO₂ & CH₄ soil profiles (as water and temperature)
- ➤ CO₂ & CH₄ production/consumption
- ➤ Gas transport by diffusion, by plants, and by ebullition

Morel et al. (2019)

GMGEC: Version CNRM-CM6/ESM $(8.0) \rightarrow \text{Version 9 (since last autumn)}$

modn

modn

nitr

nudg

pgd

 $pgd_{\underline{}}$

prep

albedo rs14.F90 allocate physio.F90 allocate teb veg.F90 alloc diag surf atmn.F90 attribute closest vegtype.F90 attribute closest vegtype nudging.F90 average co2.F90 average diag cc isban.F90 average diag evap isban.F90 average diag isban.F90 average diag misc isban.F90 drag.F90 average tslsi.F90 drag meb.F90 av pgd.F90 av pgd param.F90 biomass to soil litter.F90 fapair.F90 biomass to surface litter.F90 fire carbon.F90 carbon dynamic.F90 carbon evol dif.F90 fire dyn.F90 carbon_evol.F90 carbon init.F90 carbon leaching.F90 flag update.F90 carbon litter.F90 carbon litter soildif.F90 garden.F90 carbon litter soil.F90 garden hveg.F90 carbon litter surface.F90 gas soildif.F90 carbon soildif.F90 carbon soildif fluxes.F90 carbon soildif properties.F90 carbon soil.F90 carbon spinup.F90 get sfxcpln.F90 get sfx land.F90 comput cold layers thick.F90 compute isba parameters.F90 get sfx sea.F90 conserv global mass.F90 control moist func.F90 control temp func.F90 greenroof.F90 control temp func mg.F90 convert patch isba.F90 cotwoinitn.F90 hydro.F90 cotwores.F90 coupling ideal flux.F90 ice_soildif.F90 coupling isban.F90 coupling seafluxn.F90 ini csts.F90 coupling surf_atm_multi_level n.F90 dealloc diag surf atmn.F90 dealloc isban.F90 ini surf csts.F90 default diag isba.F90 init cpl qcmn.F90 default diag surf atm.F90 init flaken.F90 default isba.F90 init forc grib.F90 default isba nudging.F90 init isba landuse.F90 default seaflux.F90 init isba mixpar.F90

default surf atm.F90

default teb veg.F90

diag cc cumul isban.F90

diag inline seafluxn.F90 diag inline surf atmn.F90 diag isba initn.F90 diag misc isba initn.F90 diag misc isban.F90 diag seaflux initn.F90 diag seaice initn.F90 diag surf budgetc.F90 diag surf budget sea.F90 diag teb veg initn.F90 e budget meb.F90 extrapol fields.F90 fire disturbance.F90 firefrac func.F90 flag diag update.F90 flag teb vegn.F90 gas soildif fluxes.F90 gas soildif properties.F90 get cpl gcmn.F90 get default namn.F90 get surf varn.F90 get var naturen.F90 hor interpol gauss.F90 h veg from lai.F90 hydro soildif.F90 ice sea flux.F90 ini data cover.F90 ini data soil.F90

init isban.F90

init naturen.F90

init pad surf atm.F90

decharme@pxest9:~/SURFEX/SURFEX v9 init teb veg optionsn.F90 init vegn.F90 init veg pgdn.F90 ini var from patch.F90 ini var from vegtype data.F90 isba albedo.F90 isba budget.F90 $pgd_{\underline{}}$ pgd isba ceb.F90 isba.F90 isba fluxes.F90 isba fluxes meb.F90 isba hveg.F90 prep isba meb.F90 isba sgh update.F90 isba snow agr.F90 landuse biomass.F90 landuse carbon dif.F90 prep landuse carbon, F90 landuse carbon managing.F90 prep landuse hydro.F90 landuse hydro nudging.F90 make choice array.F90 prep modd albedo rs14 par.F90 modd co2v par.F90 modd data isban.F90 modd diag evap isban.F90 modd diag misc isban.F90 modd diagn.F90 modd fire par.F90 modd grid gauss.F90 modd init landuse.F90 modd isban.F90 modd isba optionsn.F90 modd isba par.F90 modd landuse par.F90 modd prep isba.F90 modd reprod oper.F90 modd seafluxn.F90 modd sfx oasis.F90 modd snow metamo.F90 modd soilcarb par.F90 modd soilgas par.F90 modd surf atm.F90 modd surf atmn.F90 modd surfexn.F90 modd xios.F90 mode av pgd.F90

mode diag.F90

mode_prep_ctl.F90

mode snow31.F90

mode read extern.F90

mode gridtype conf proj.F90

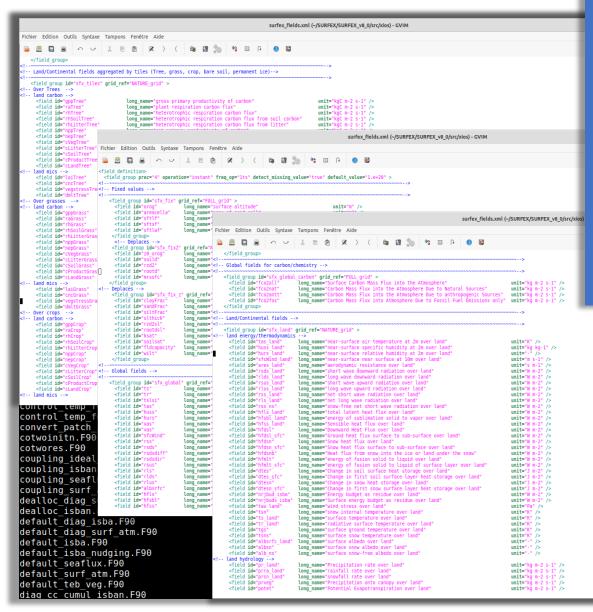
mode gridtype gauss.F90

More than 300 routines to phase, adapt, or rewrite

- New forcing interpolation (optional)
 - Gaussian PDF allowing to disaggregate precip in time over the forcing interval
 - Flux average values conservation over the forcing interval
 - Need fluxes at t+2 (so NETCDF with 2 additional timesteps instead of 1)
- News schemes for carbon cycle & revised land use
- ✓ Sea / Sea-ice flux tilling for Ocean / Gelato coupling
- Daily nudging for soil moisture and snow mass
- Adapt SURFEX for CMIP diags via XIOS (~500 diags)

```
prep
                             vegetation update.F90
put sfxcpln.F90
put sfx land.F90
                             vegtype to patch.F90
put sfx sea.F90
                             water flux.F90
read default isban.F90
                             write diag cmip flaken.F90
read default seafluxn.F90
                             write diag cmip fx surf atmn.F90
read isba confn.F90
                             write diag cmip seafluxn.F90
read isban.F90
                             write diag cmip surf atmn.F90
read isba nudgingn.F90
                             write diag flaken.F90
read namelists isban.F90
                             write diag isban.F90
read namelists seafluxn.F90
                             write diag seafluxn.F90
read namelists surf.F90
                             write diag seb isban.F90
read namelists surfn.F90
                             write diag seb seafluxn.F90
read namelists tebn.F90
                             write diag seb surf atmn.F90
read nam pgd isba.F90
                             write diag surf atmn.F90
read nam prep isban.F90
                             write isban.F90
read pgd isban.F90
                             write naturen.F90
read pgd isba parn.F90
                             write pgd surf atmn.F90
read prep isba carbon.F90
                             writesurf atm confn.F90
read seaflux confn.F90
                             write surf atmn.F90
read seafluxn.F90
                             writesurf flake confn.F90
read seaicen.F90
                             writesurf isba confn.F90
                             writesurf isban.F90
read teb gardenn.F90
read teb greenroofn.F90
                             writesurf pgd isban.F90
reproi diag isban.F90
                             writesurf seafluxn.F90
seaice gelato1dn.F90
                             writesurf teb gardenn.F90
set axis.F90
                             writesurf teb greenroofn.F90
sfx oasis check.F90
                             write surf xios.F90
sfx oasis define.F90
                             zoom pad isba full.F90
```

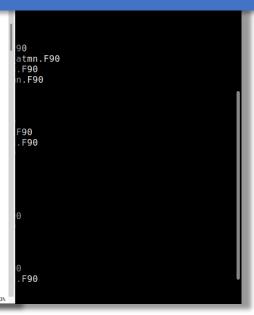
GMGEC: Version CNRM-CM6/ESM (8.0) → Version 9 (since last autumn)



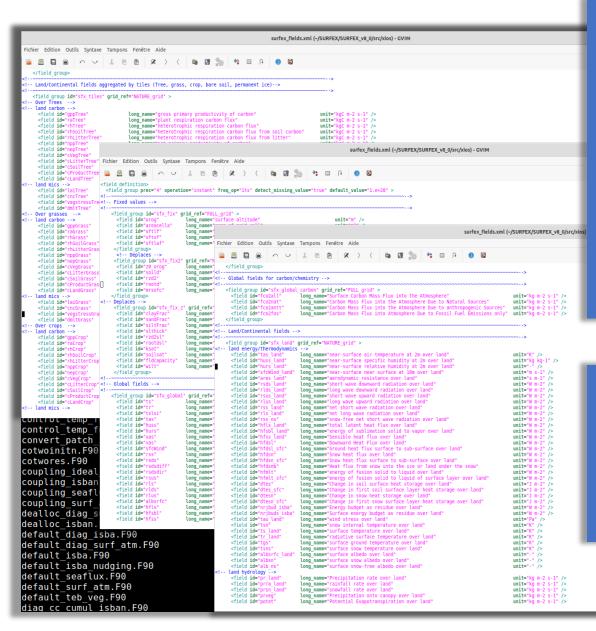
More than 300 routines to phase, adapt, or rewrite

- New forcing interpolation (optional)
 - ✓ Gaussian PDF allowing to disaggregate precip in time over the forcing interval
 - Flux average values conservation over the forcing interval
 - ✓ Need fluxes at t+2 (so NETCDF with 2 additional timesteps instead of 1)
- ✓ News schemes for carbon cycle & revised land use
- ✓ Sea / Sea-ice flux tilling for Ocean / Gelato coupling
- ✓ Daily nudging for soil moisture and snow mass
- ✓ Adapt SURFEX for CMIP diags via XIOS (~500 diags).

XIOS listing



GMGEC: Version CNRM-CM6/ESM (8.0) → Version 9 (since last autumn)



More than 300 routines to phase, adapt, or rewrite

- New forcing interpolation (optional)
 - ✓ Gaussian PDF allowing to disaggregate precip in time over the forcing interval
 - Flux average values conservation over the forcing interval
 - ✓ Need fluxes at t+2 (so NETCDF with 2 additional timesteps instead of 1)
- ✓ News schemes for carbon cycle & revised land use
- ✓ Sea / Sea-ice flux tilling for Ocean / Gelato coupling
- ✓ Daily nudging for soil moisture and snow mass
- ✓ Adapt SURFEX for CMIP diags via XIOS (~500 diags)

For now:

- We still have 10 routines to phase
- May → STRATO tests & Finalisation

For 2022:

Adapt our offline & inline applications to version 9