

INSTITUTE OF METEOROLOGY AND
WATER MANAGEMENT – NATIONAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE



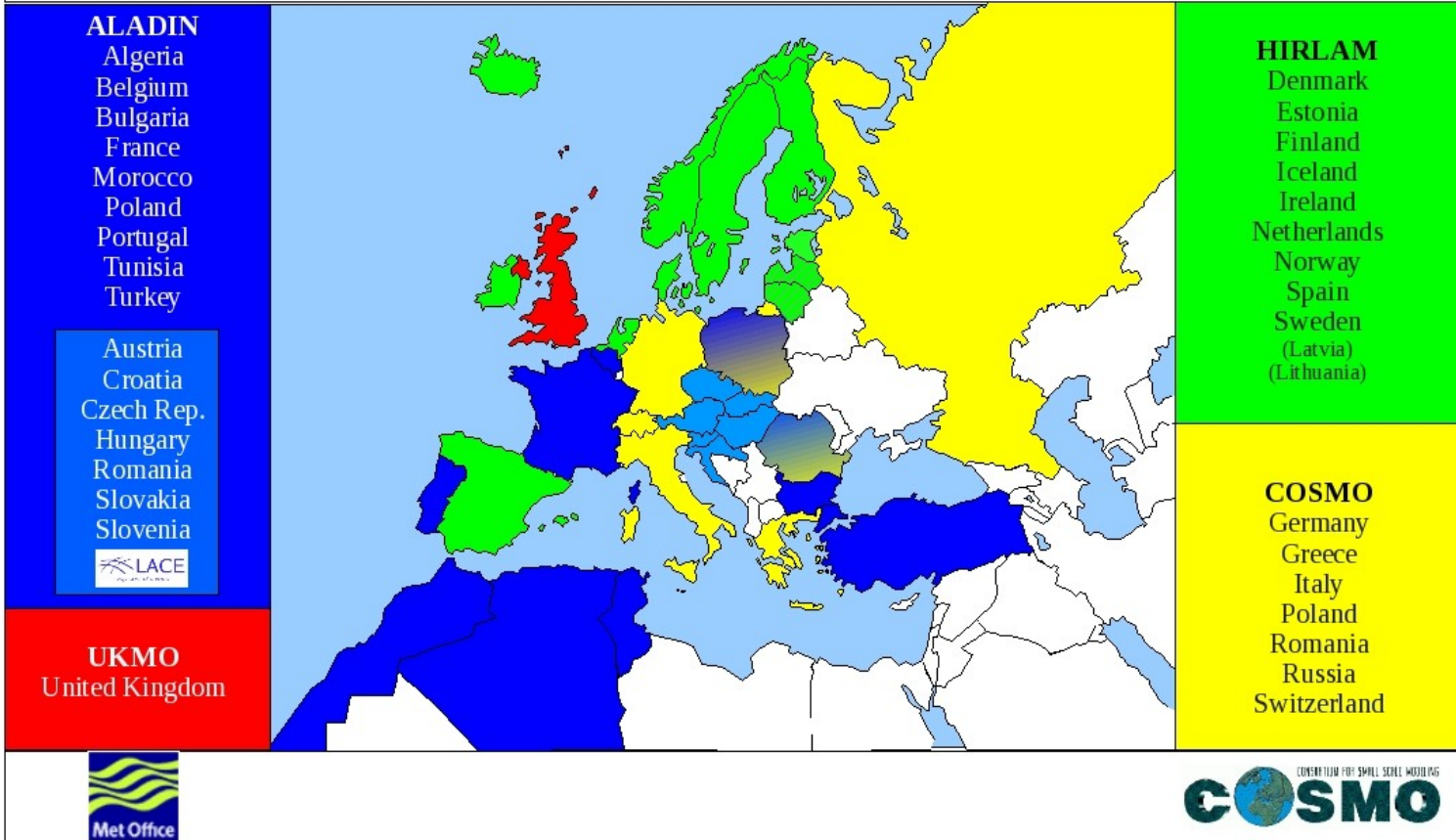
Use of ALADIN numerical products in Polish **Meteorological** Service

Rafał Kielar Central Meteorological Forecasting Office IMWM-NRI

21.10.2015



SRNWP Consortia in Europe





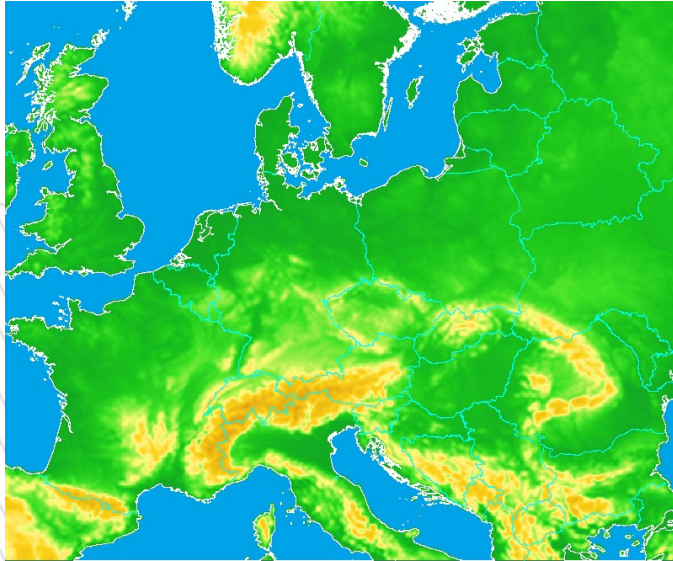
ALARO-1 (CY40T1) Operational Domains:

E040 domain: 4.0 km horizontal resolution, 789x789 grid points,
60 vertical model levels,
Runs 4 times per day with 66 hours forecast range; LBC from ARPEGE,
3h output, grb, ascii, img



AROME Operational Domain:

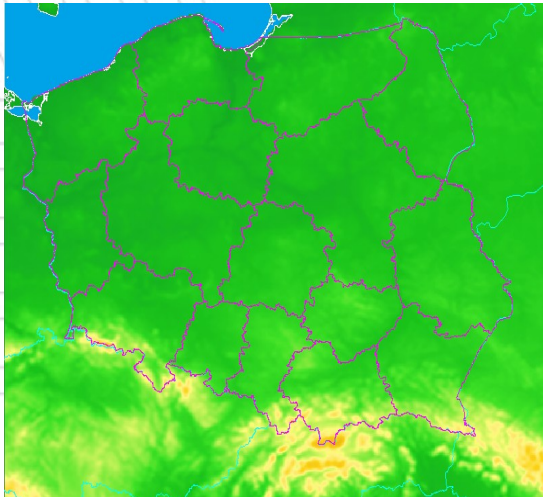
P025 domain: 2.5km horizontal resolution,
637x637 grid points,
60 vertical model levels with 1 hour output
2 runs per day (00 and 12UTC) with 30 hours forecast range; LBC from ALARO-1;
1h output , grb, ascii, img



COSMO:

**COSMO 4.08 - 7 km 385 x 321 grid points,
Runs 4 times per day with 78 hours forecast range;
LBC from ICON,**

This year will change to COSMO 5.01, 7km 415 x 445 grid points



COSMO:

**COSMO 4.08 - 2.8 km 285x255 grid points,
Runs 2 times per day with 36 hours forecast range;
LBC from COSMO 7km,**

This year will change to COSMO 5.01, 2.8km 380 x 405 grid points and EPS (20 members)



Two models x two resolution = 4 x more problems and too small to create „EPS”

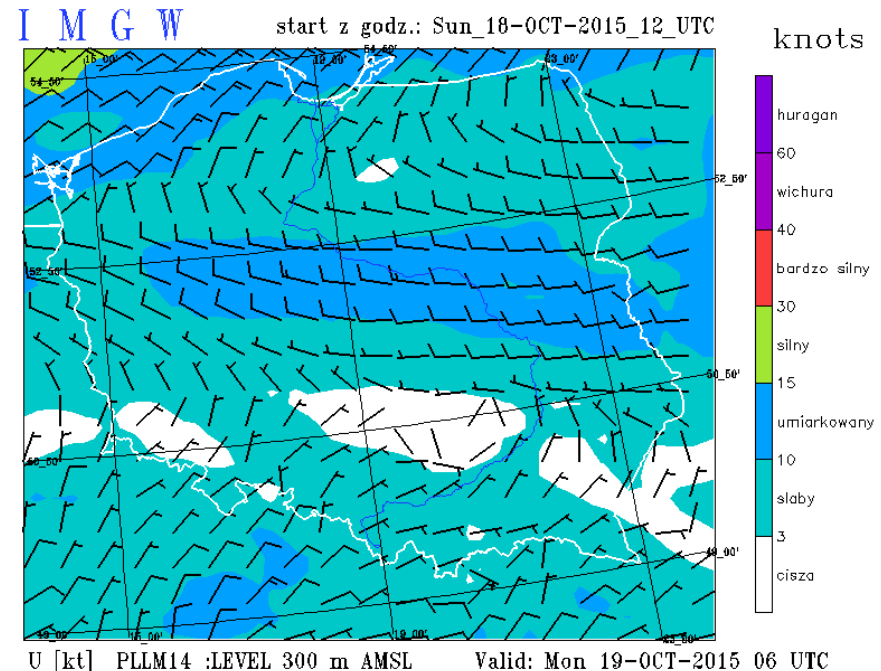
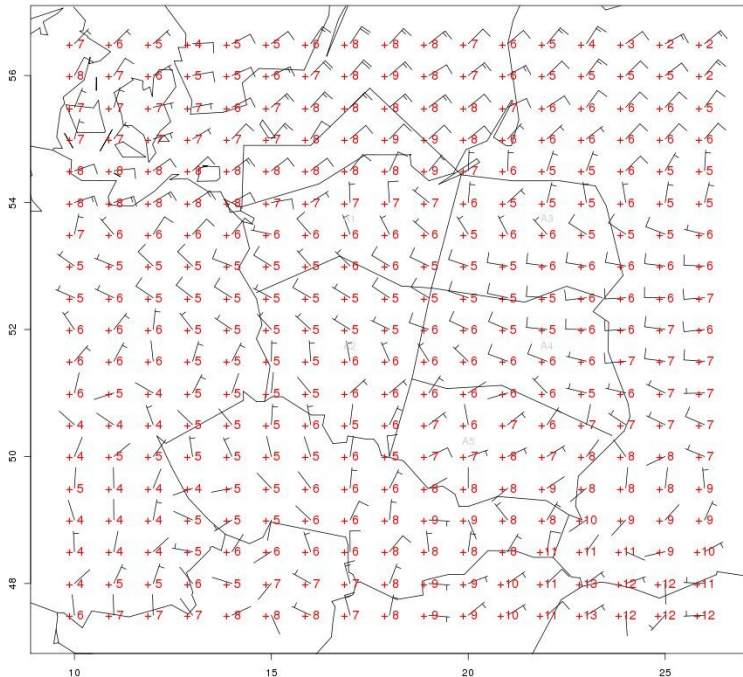
- On duty forecaster have to choose between NWP models (scenario) – it can take a lot of time.
- Easy to miss important results from NWP – it's easier to „switch” to other NWP than try to explain/explore strange/different pattern/effects.
- Visualisation: every SRNWP consortium has different tools/method – sometimes it's hard to compare same products from different sources:



Two models x two resolution = 4 x more problems and too small to create „EPS”

- On duty forecaster have to choose between NWP models (scenario) – it can take a lot of time.
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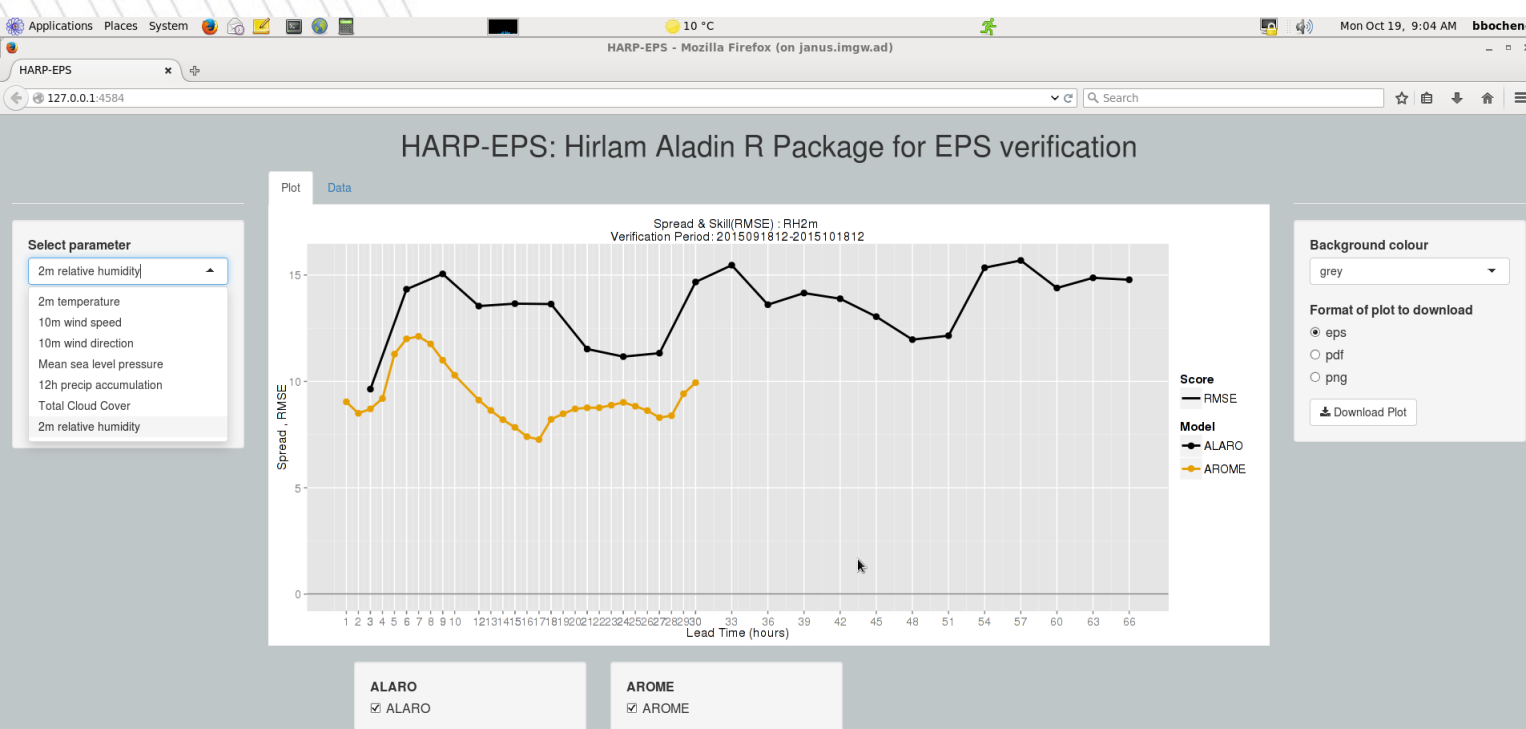
Wysokosc amsl : 1000 ft, Baza: 2015/10/18 00 + 30 h
Wazne na: Mon, Oct 19, 2015 06:00 , 978 hPa Temperatura [C] + Wiatr





Two models x two resolution = 4 x more problems and too small to create „EPS”

- On duty forecaster has to choose between NWP models (scenario) – it can take a lot of time.
- Easy to miss important results from NWP – it's easier to „switch” to other NWP then try to explain strange/different pattern/effects.
- Visualisation: every SRNWP consortium has different tools/method – sometimes it's hard to compare same products from different sources
- Same for verification – we still miss a same verification tool used for all models used in IMWM





Web based platform to easy compare NWP forecast: developed and maintained in our MetOffice:

Dwd 0.25 ECMWF Gfs 0.25 GFs 1.0 Gfs 0.5 WAFcT WAFc

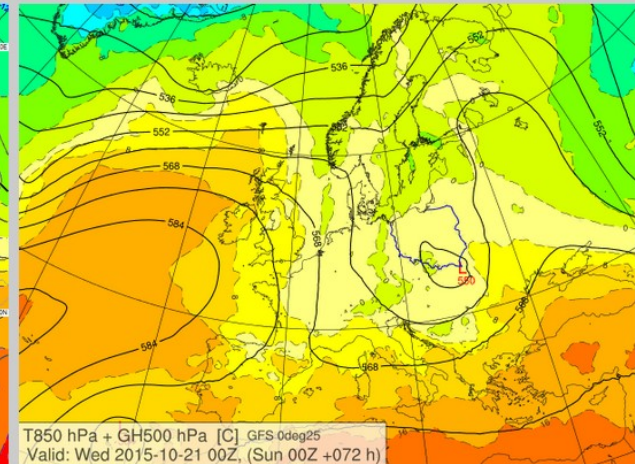
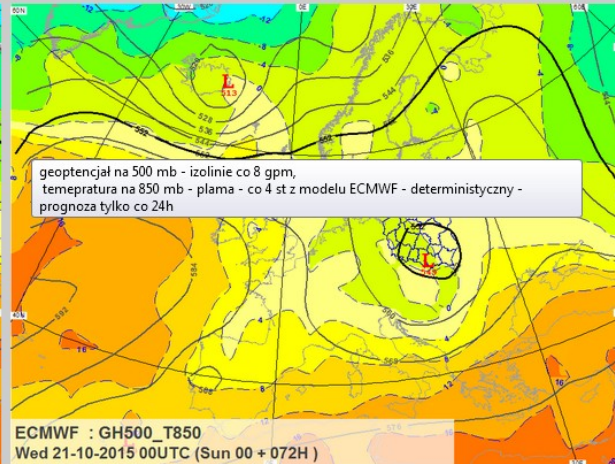
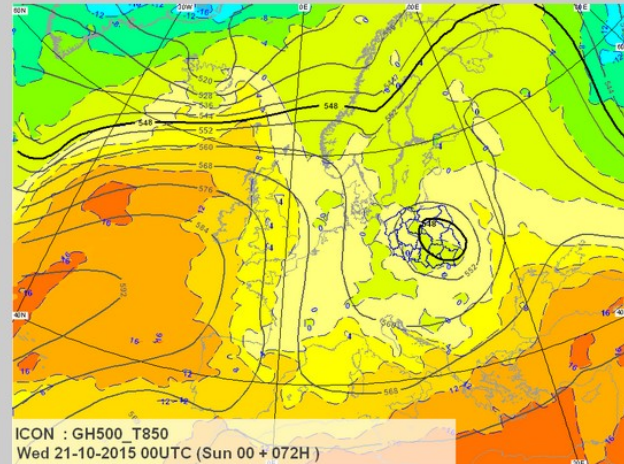
Czas prognozy: Wed Oct 21 2015 00UTC (Sun Oct 18 2015 00UTC+072h)

Start:(VT=const) 00Z 06Z 12Z 18Z

-6h Ni: 00 06 12 18 Pon: 00 06 12 18 Wt: 00 06 12 18 Sr: 00 06 12 18 Cz: 00 06 12 18 Pt: 00 06 12 18 So: 00 06 12 18 Ni: 00 06 12 18 Pon: 00 06 12 18 Wt: 00 06 12 18 Sr: 00 +6h

dt: 6h 12h 24h układ: 1x3 2x2 2x3 3x3 || PRI NPI

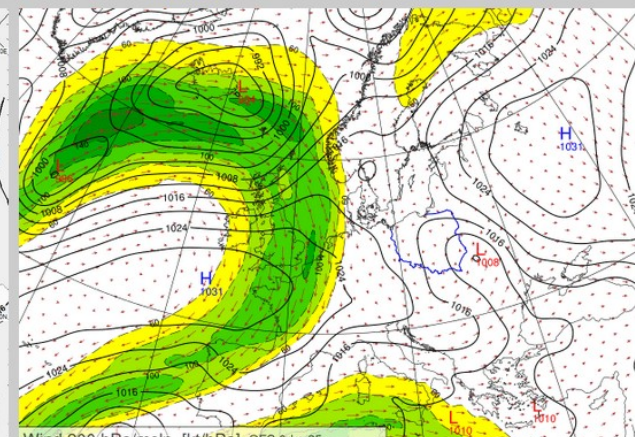
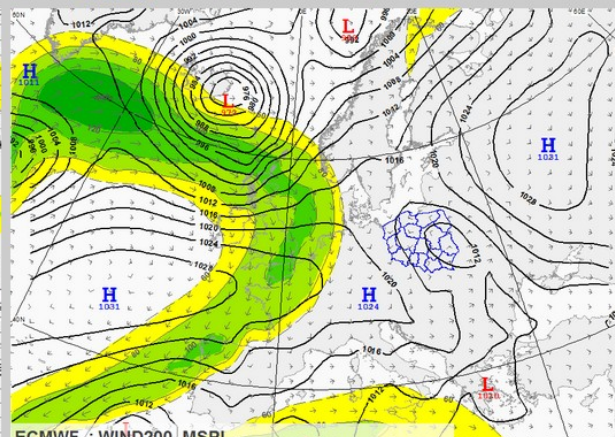
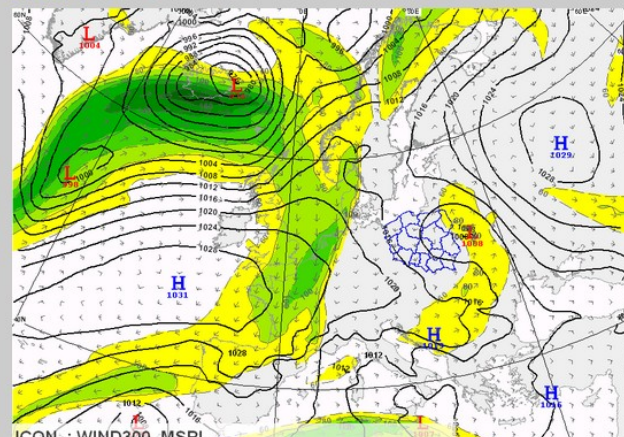
gh500mb/t850mb wind200mb/mslp rh/wind 700mb Opad 12h/mslp gh 200mb gh 500mb mslp b t850mb rh700mb 850 mb 700 mb 500 mb 300 mb



500/850 w200 rh/w700 prec g200 g500 mslp b t850 rh700 850 700 500 300
Dwd 0.25 ECMWF Gfs 0.25 GFs 1.0 Gfs 0.5 WAFcT WAFc

500/850 w200 rh/w700 prec g200 g500 mslp b t850 rh700 850 700 500 300
Dwd 0.25 ECMWF Gfs 0.25 GFs 1.0 Gfs 0.5 WAFcT WAFc

500/850 w200 rh/w700 prec g200 g500 mslp b t850 rh700 850 700 500 300
Dwd 0.25 ECMWF Gfs 0.25 GFs 1.0 Gfs 0.5 WAFcT WAFc





Web based platform to easy compare NWP forecast: developed and maintained in our MetOffice: only images, just visualisation

Gfs 0.25 Gfs 1.0 WAFC
 Cosmo 7km Cosmo 14km Cosmo 2.8km
 Aladin 7km Arome 2.5km Test
 Test2

12H_PRECIP_TYPE at Tue Oct 20 2015 18UTC (Sun Oct 18 2015 12UTC+054h)

-3h 12 15 18 21 **Pon.** 00 03 06 09 12 15 18 21 **Wt.** 00 03 06 09 12 15 18 21 **Sr.** 00 03 06 09 12 15 18 21 **Cz.** 00 03 06 09 12 15 +3h

today 00Z 06Z **12Z** 18Z

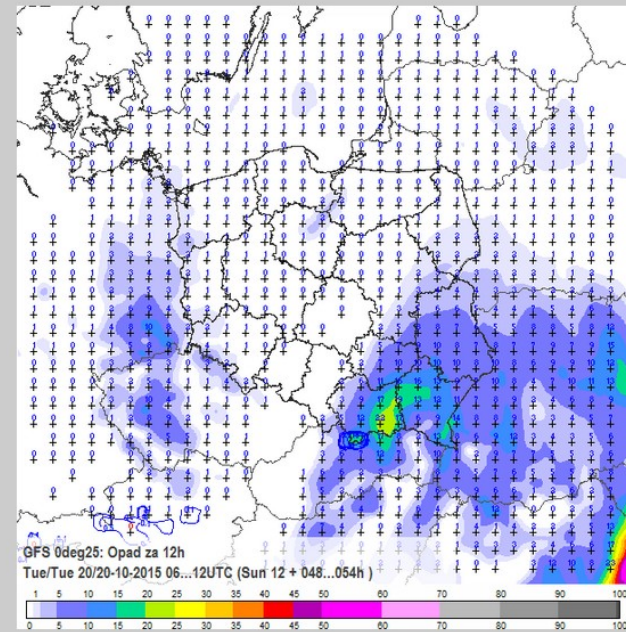
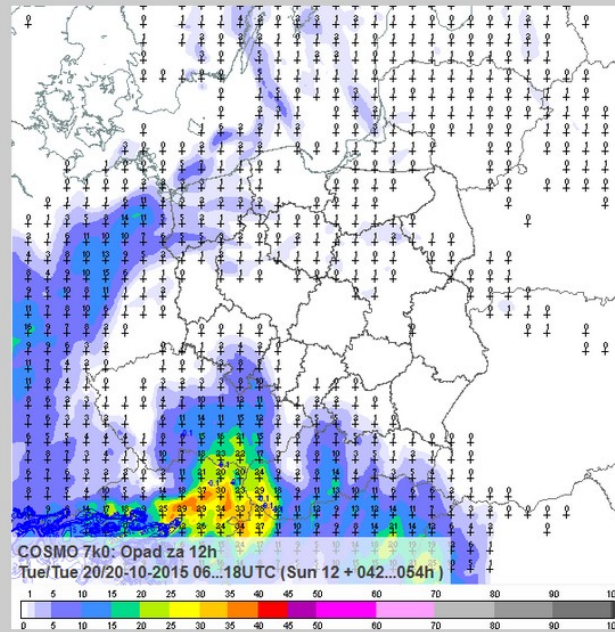
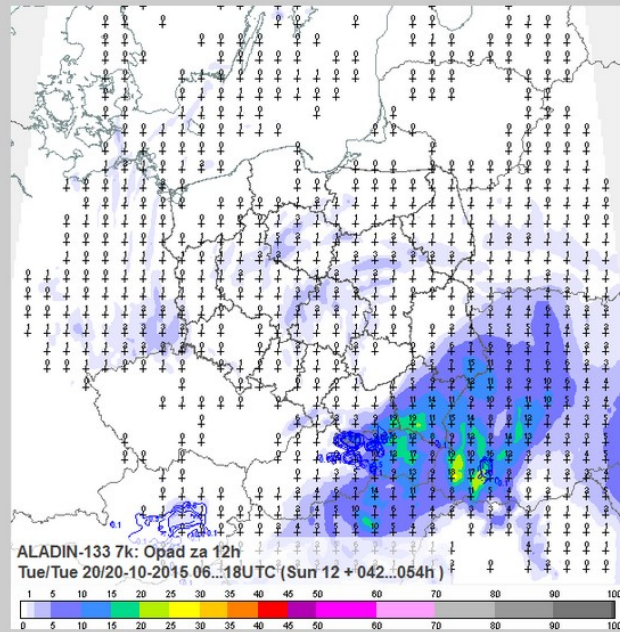
[menu_parametry](#) [menu_poziomy](#)

dt: 3h 6h 12h 24h
 układ: 1x3 2x2 2x3 3x3

Cape Cape/tpw Cape 3km MuCape DCape Cin MICape MICape 3km MICin MIEhi 1km L index K index TT Index Mod LI Ehi SWEAT Hail Size SHp STP CapeShear CapeShear2
 Opad 3h SH 3h SN 3h RA 3h RA/SN 3h Opad 6h SH 6h SN 6h RA 6h RA/SN 6h Opad 12h SH 12h SN 12h RA 12h **RA/SN 12h** TPw Rh 2m Rh 1000hPa Rh 850hPa Rh 700hPa Fog-SI Fog Point Td 2m Tdd 2m
 Mslp Wind 10m SHear 6km Shear 3km Shear 1km Srh 1km Srh 2km Srh 3km PORYwy model Conv gusts Wind 850hPa Wind 700hPa Wind 500hPa Wind 300hPa Bm Bm shear Storm MW Shr 6km Shr 3km Shr 1km Div 10m
 MILcl MILfc Conv Cld Low Cld Mid Cld High Cld Total Cld Lcl Ccl Lfc MILfc-MILcl Lfc-Lcl Eq M Inwersja Tropopauza Isok FZ Isok FG Isok FG1 3h zlewnie 6h zlewnie 12h zlewnie 24h zlewnie
 T 850hPa T 2m T min T max Izoterma 0 Izoterma -10 0 Wet bulp 1000-850 wys. wzg. wysokosc pomiedzy 0 a -10 Lapse rate 850-500 Lapse rate 800-600 WindChill-winter WindChill-lato 100 95 90 85 80 70 60 50

granice woj rzeki FIR

Białystok Bielsko EPBY EPGD EPKK EPKT EPLL EPP0 EPRZ EPSC EPWA EPWR EPZG EPMO EPML Kolobrzeg Leba Lublin Olsztyn Opole Plock Suwaki Terespol Zakopane Kielce Zamość Lesko Wilno EDDB UKLL LKPR EKCH EPST EPJG EPBK



Gfs 0.25 Gfs 1.0 WAFC Cosmo 7km Cosmo 14km Cosmo 2.8km **Aladin 7km** Arome 2.5km Test Test2

Gfs 0.25 Gfs 1.0 WAFC **Cosmo 7km** Cosmo 14km Cosmo 2.8km Aladin 7km Arome 2.5km Test Test2

Gfs 0.25 Gfs 1.0 WAFC Cosmo 7km Cosmo 14km Cosmo 2.8km Aladin 7km Arome 2.5km Test Test2

Jak sama nazwa wskazuje suma opadu za poprzedzające 12h.
 Kolorowo - opad całkowity
 izolynie (0,1 - 0,5 - 1 - 2 - 5 - 10 - 15 -20) - opad sniegu
 punkty - opad deszczu
 Jednostka - mm

Dla danych z GFS w kolorze opady deszczu marznącego w kolorze czerwonym.

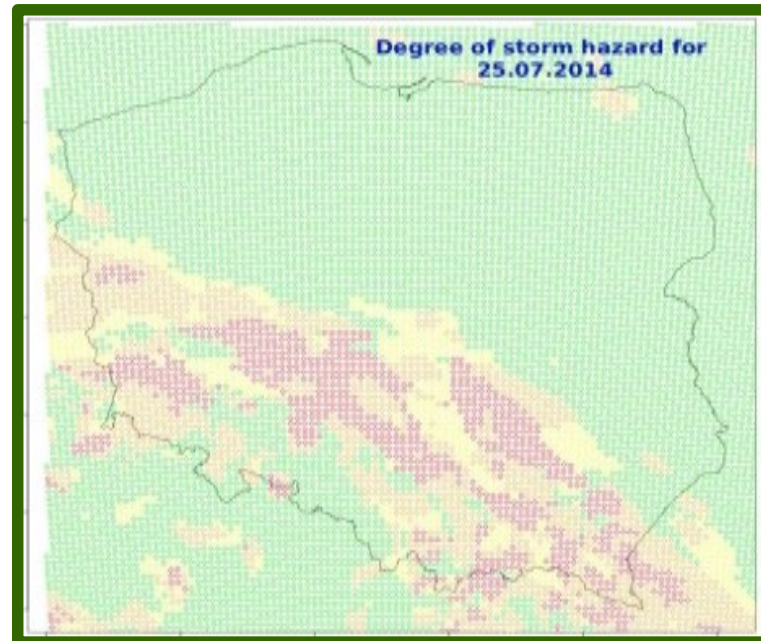


ISOK Project (Polish acronym of IT System for Country Protection against extreme hazards)

System create automatic warnings against: temperature extremes, intensive rainfalls, snow cover, strong winds, thunderstorms with hail, fog, rime ice, and glaze ice.

Some simple algorithms were developed (based on historical data)

We produce forecasting charts, updated twice a day and constructed on the basis of a ALARO-1 model to provide information on the current meteorological hazards (for the next 12, 24 and 48 hours)





KLIMAT – automatic system to support decision making for forecaster

systemekspcercki.imgw.pl/#

Radary
 Satelity
 ALADIN
 COSMO

Stopień 0
 Stopień 1
 Stopień 2
 Stopień 3

Przymrozki
 Silny mróz
 Silny wiatr
 Mgła
 Porywy wiatru

Upał
 Burze
 Burze z gradem
 Inne

Intensywne opady deszczu
 Intensywne opady śniegu
 Opady marznące

Czas startu modelu:
 2013-03-13 0:00 UTC
 « 2013-03-14 »
 14:45 - 15:05 UTC

Zjawisko: intensywne opady śniegu
 Poziom: 3
 Data: 2013-03-13 07:49:00
 Ważność: 2013-03-14 01:00:00
 Źródło: ALADIN
 Produkt: Prognoza
 Podgląd:

S	T	Z	C	P
3	A	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	A	2013-03-14 06:00:00	Prognoza	
3	A	2013-03-14 06:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 06:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 06:00:00	Prognoza	
3	C	2013-03-14 06:00:00	Prognoza	
2	A	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
2	A	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
2	A	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
2	A	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
2	A	2013-03-14 01:00:00	Prognoza	
2	A	2013-03-14 06:00:00	Prognoza	

Mapy © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA

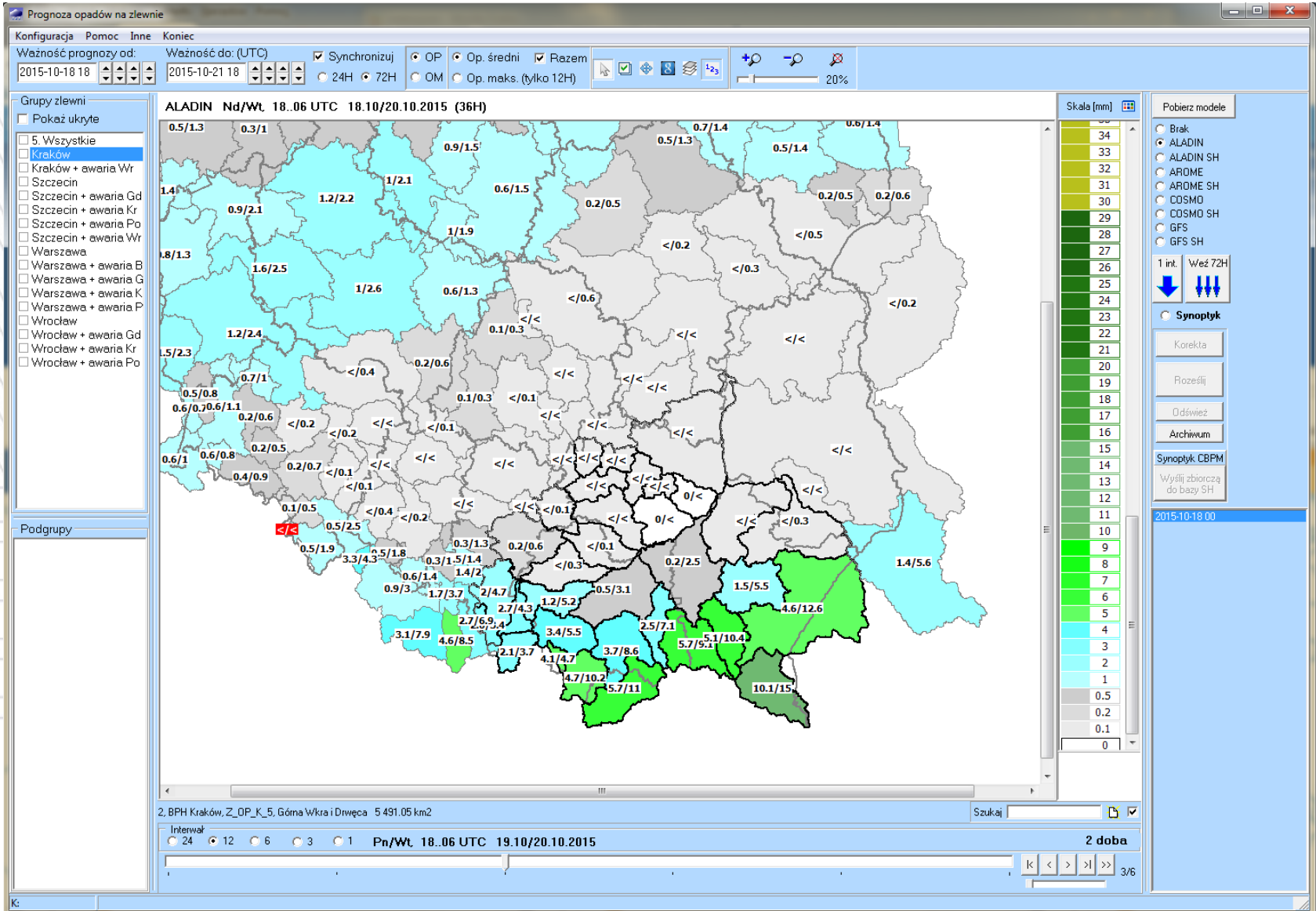
1 S

100 km / 100 mi

22.09839, 54.99801



App to visualise and manipulate data to make a hydrological forecast (based on NWP).





New web based platform dedicated to visualise and manipulate NWP data:

☰
☰

PARAMETRY
PROJEKCJE

Model

Aladin 7 Cosmo 14 **GFS 0.5**

Parametr													
CCC	Cape	Cin	GH 1000MB	GH 925MB	GH 850MB	GH 700MB	GH 500MB	GH 300MB	HCC	K index	L index	LCC	
MCC	Mslp	MuCape	Opad N	Opad 12H	Opad 6H	Opad 3H	OpadW N	OpadW 12H	OpadW 6H	OpadW 3H	Porywy model	RA N	
RA 12H	RA 6H	RA 3H	RA/SN N	RA/SN 12H	RA/SN 6H	RA/SN 3H	Rh 1000MB	Rh 925MB	Rh 850MB	Rh 700MB	Rh 500MB	Rh 300MB	
Rh 2m	SH N	SH 12H	SH 6H	SH 3H	SN N	SN 12H	SN 6H	SN 3H	T 2m	T max	T min	TCC	
TPW	Td 2m	Tdd 2m	Temp 1000MB	Temp 925MB	Temp 850MB	Temp 700MB	Temp 500MB	Temp 300MB	Tg	Vert Velocity 1000MB		Vert Velocity 925MB	
Vert Velocity 850MB	Vert Velocity 700MB	Vert Velocity 500MB	Vert Velocity 300MB	Wind 10m	Województwa	wiatr 1000MB	wiatr 925MB	wiatr 850MB	wiatr 700MB	wiatr 500MB			
wiatr 300MB													

Wizualizacja

Pola barwne

Izolinie

Punkty

Data bieżąca

2015-10-18

Czas bieżący

00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00

Czas prognozy

20	21	22	23	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	00	01	02	03
sb 17 października				nie 18 października																pon 19 października											

MAPA **TABELA** WYKRES

MAPA **TABELA** WYKRES

MAPA **TABELA** WYKRES

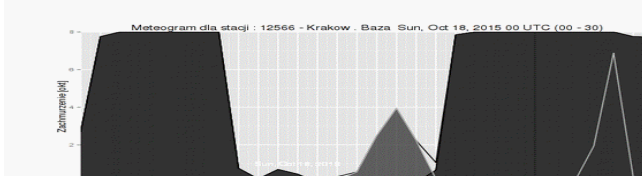
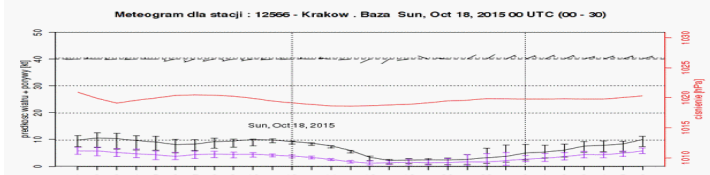
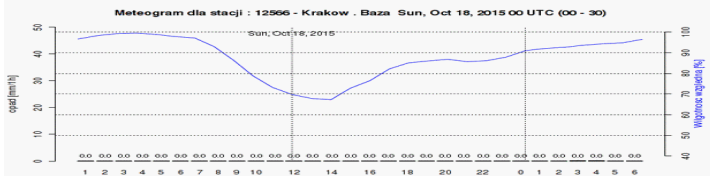
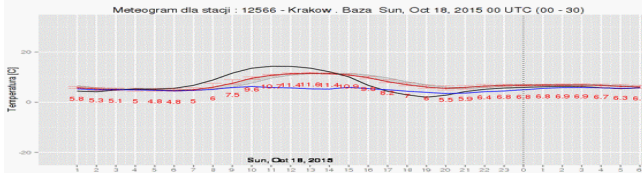
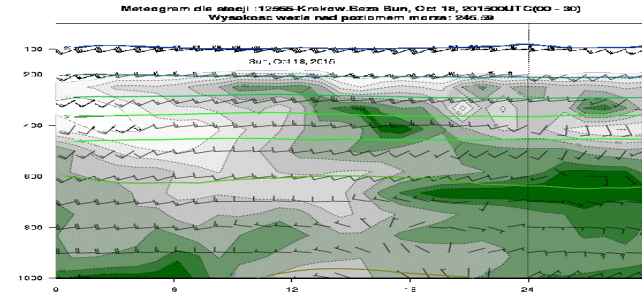
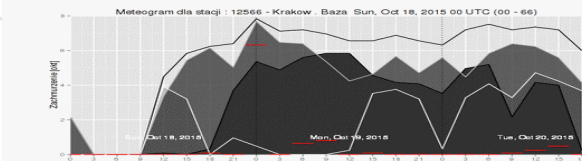
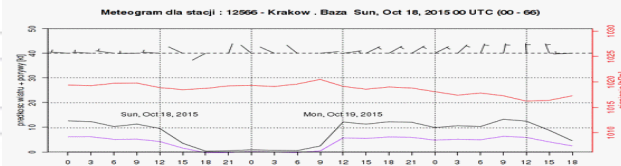
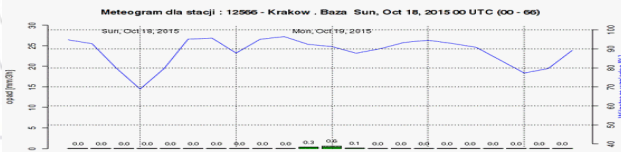
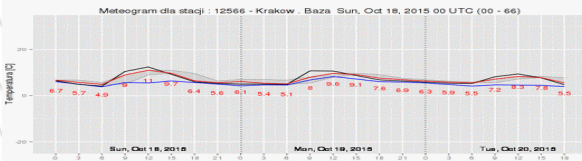
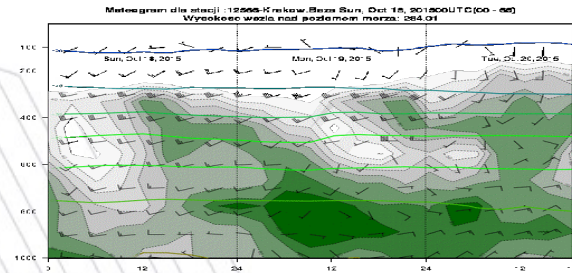


sample visualisation:

ALARO-1 Meteograms

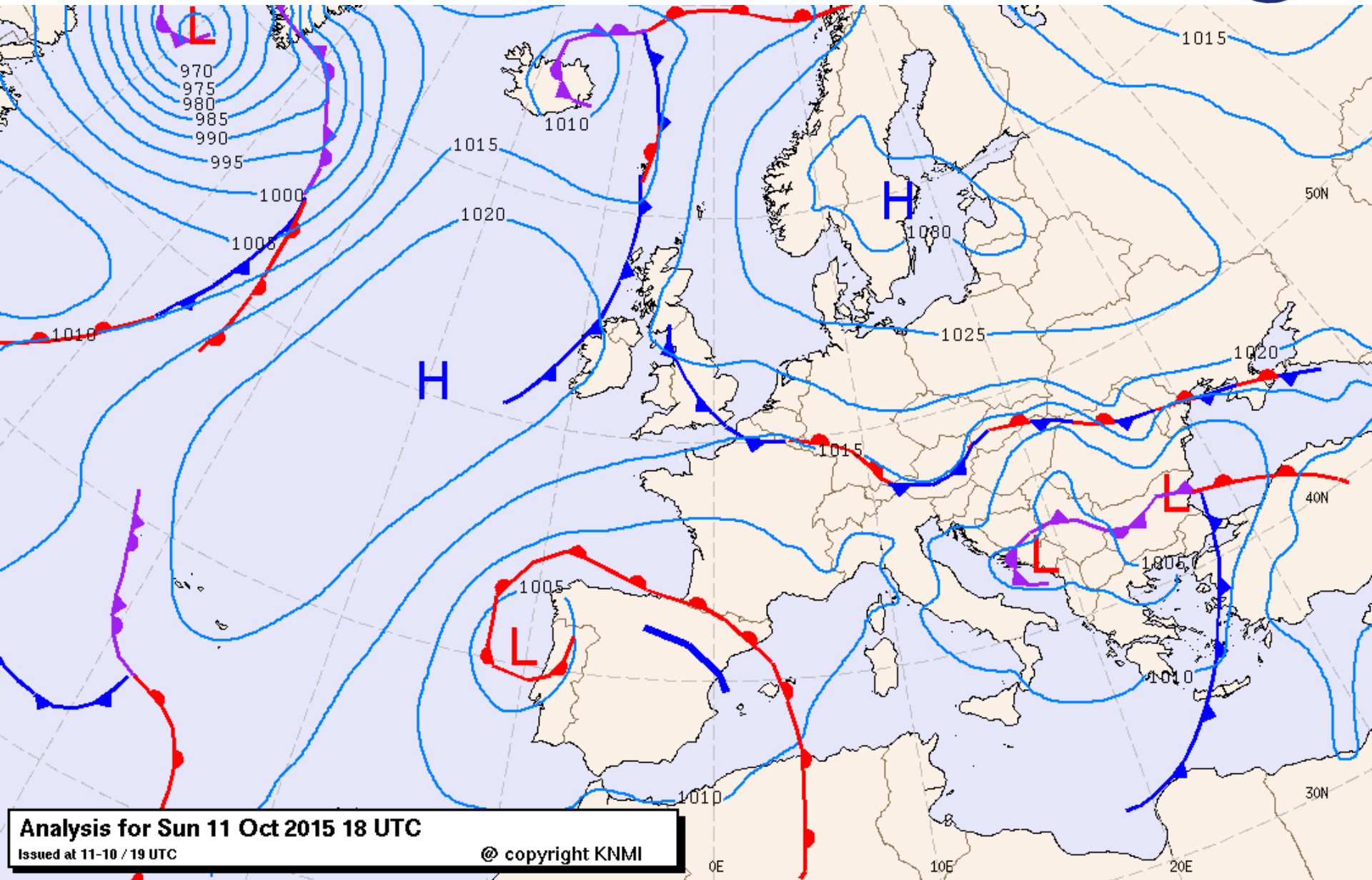
and

AROME meteograms



One day winter 2015-10-12

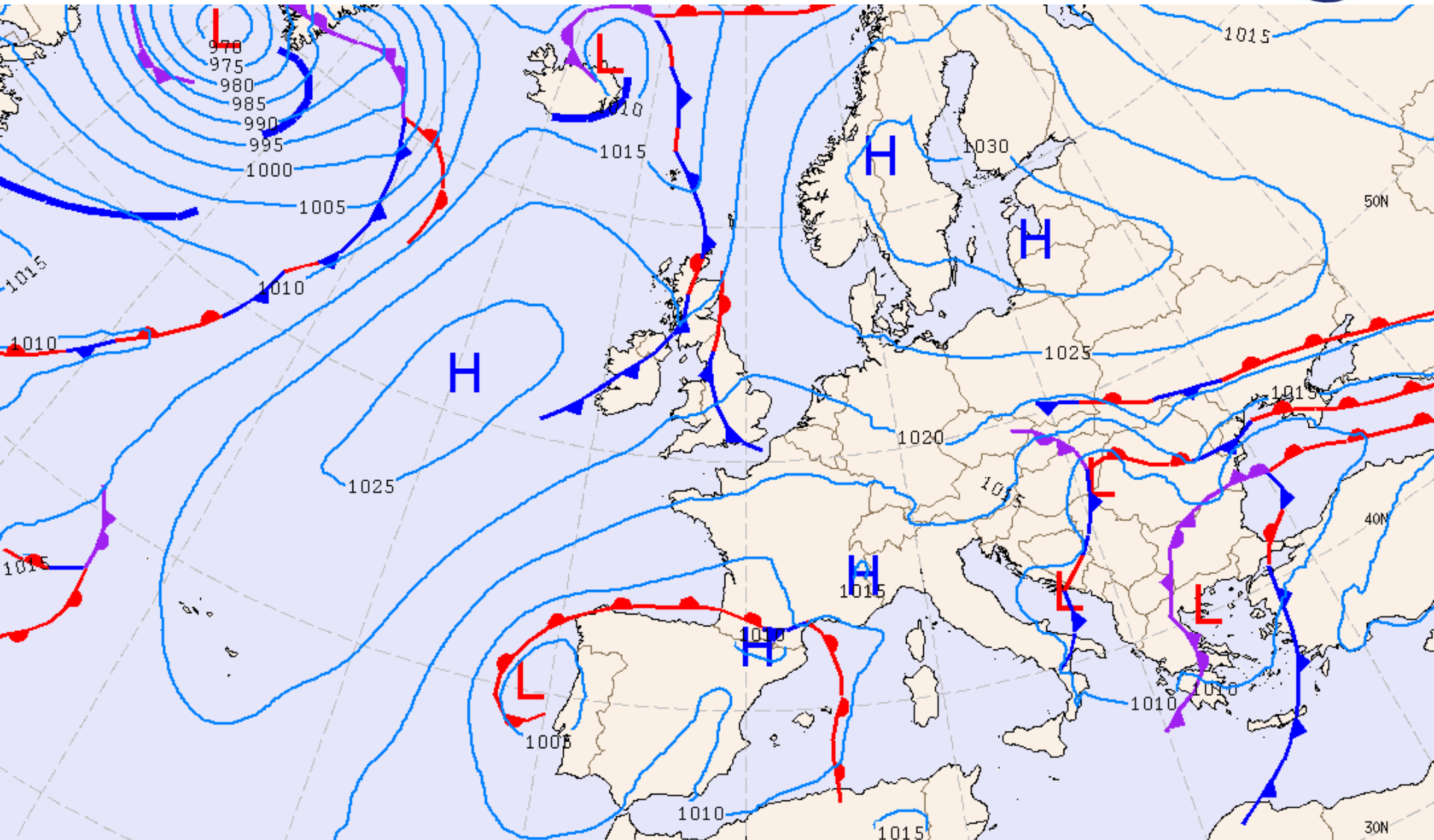




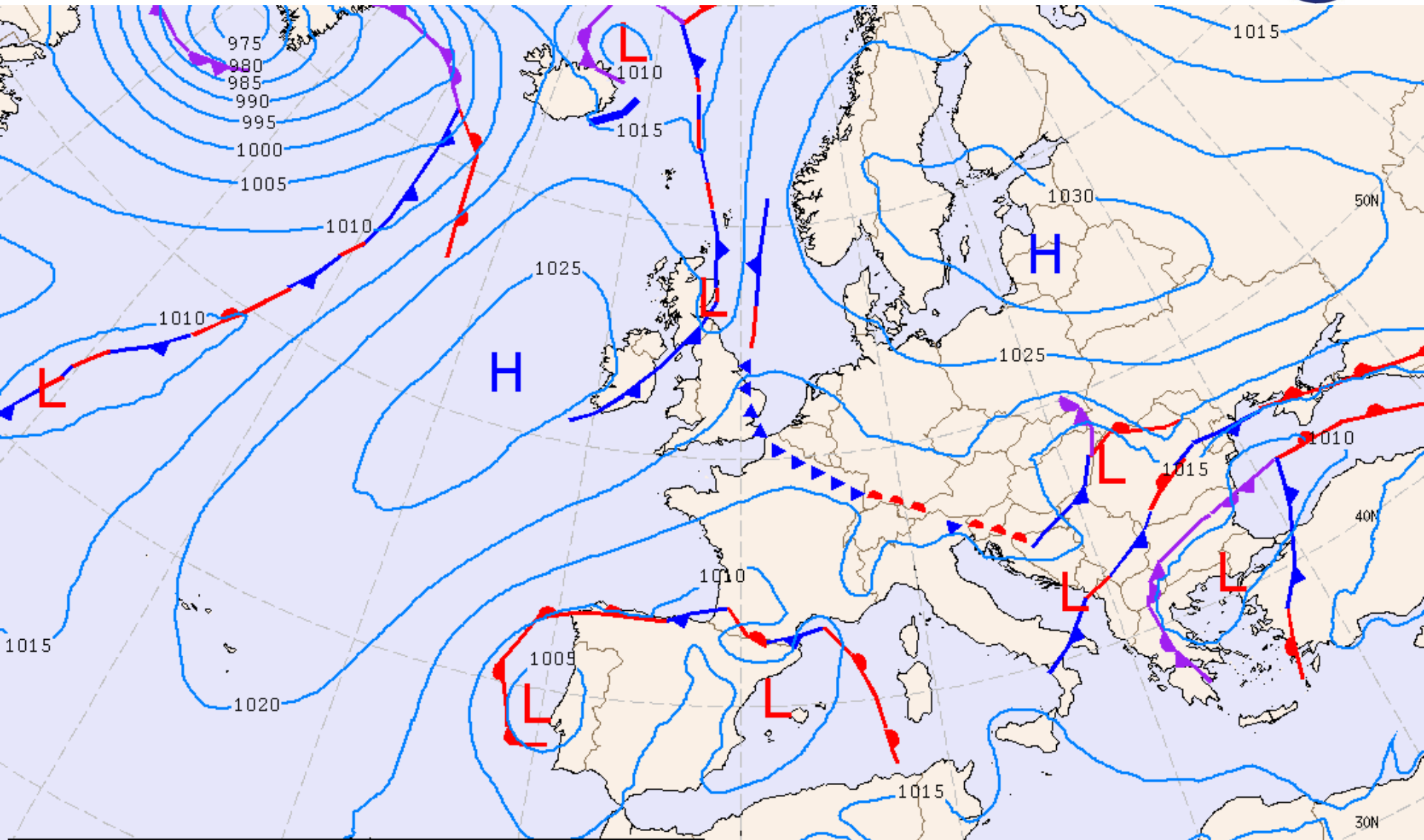
Analysis for Sun 11 Oct 2015 18 UTC

Issued at 11-10 / 19 UTC

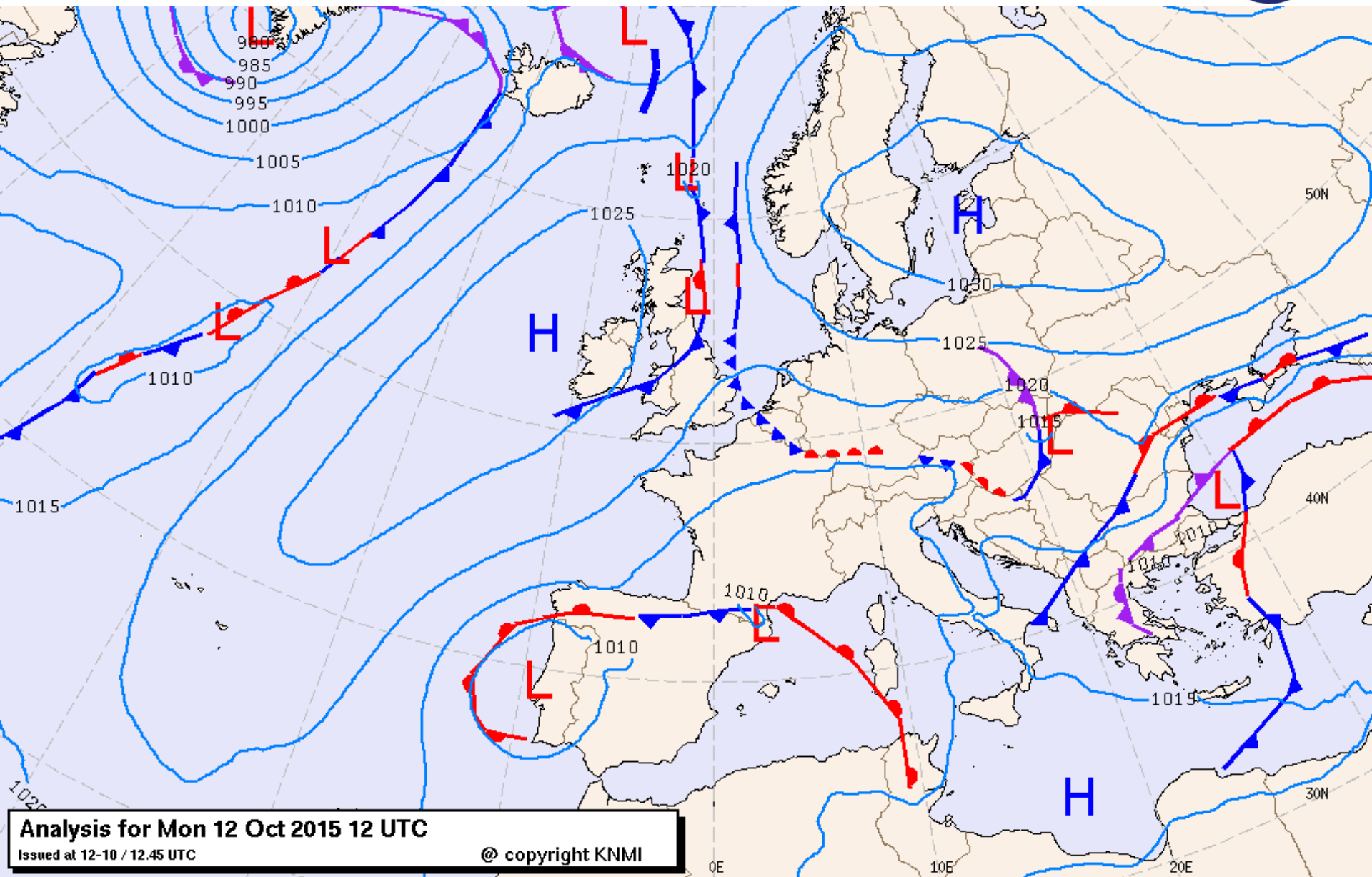
@ copyright KNMI



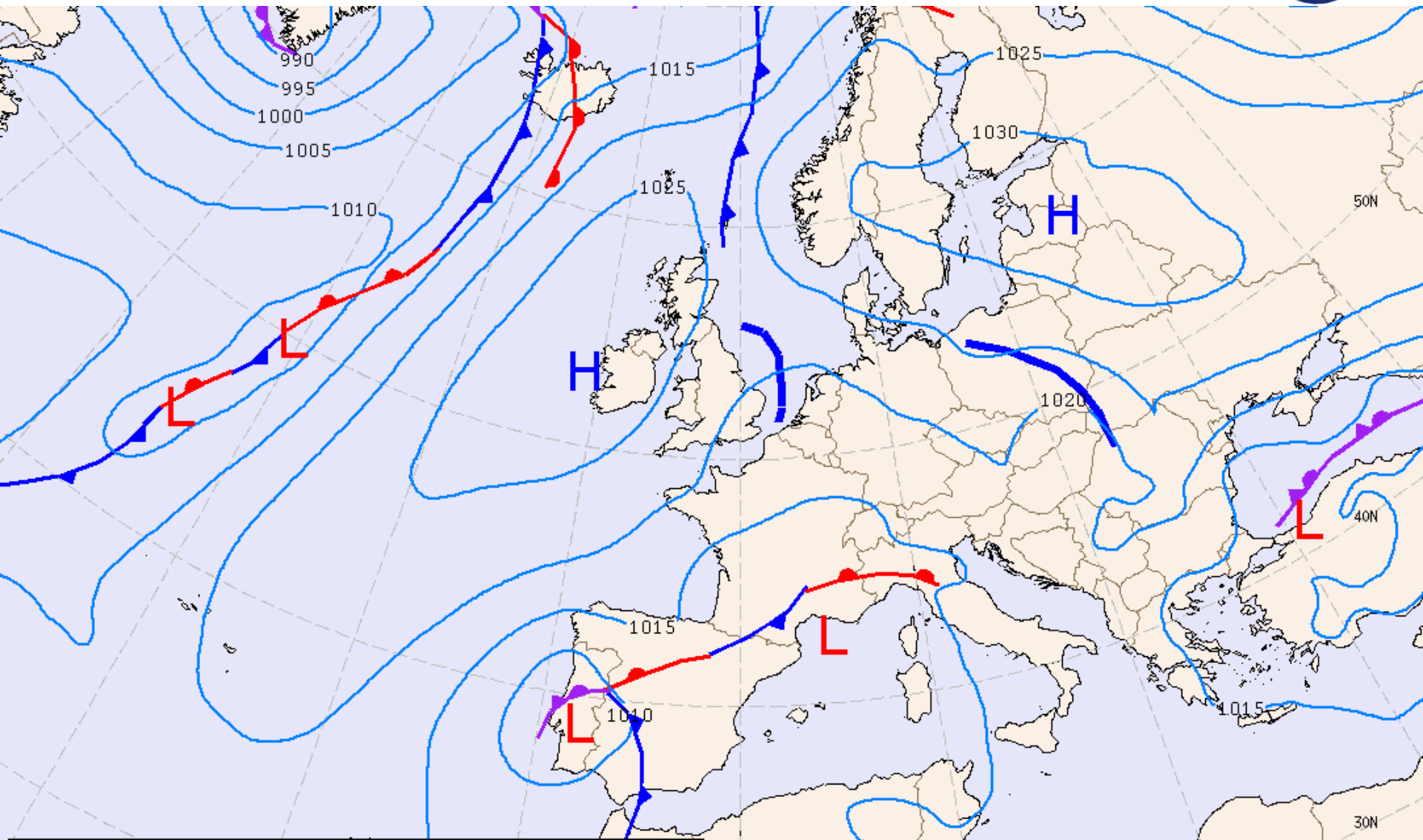
Analysis for Mon 12 Oct 2015 00 UTC
Issued at 12-10-2015 00:30 UTC
© copyright KNMI



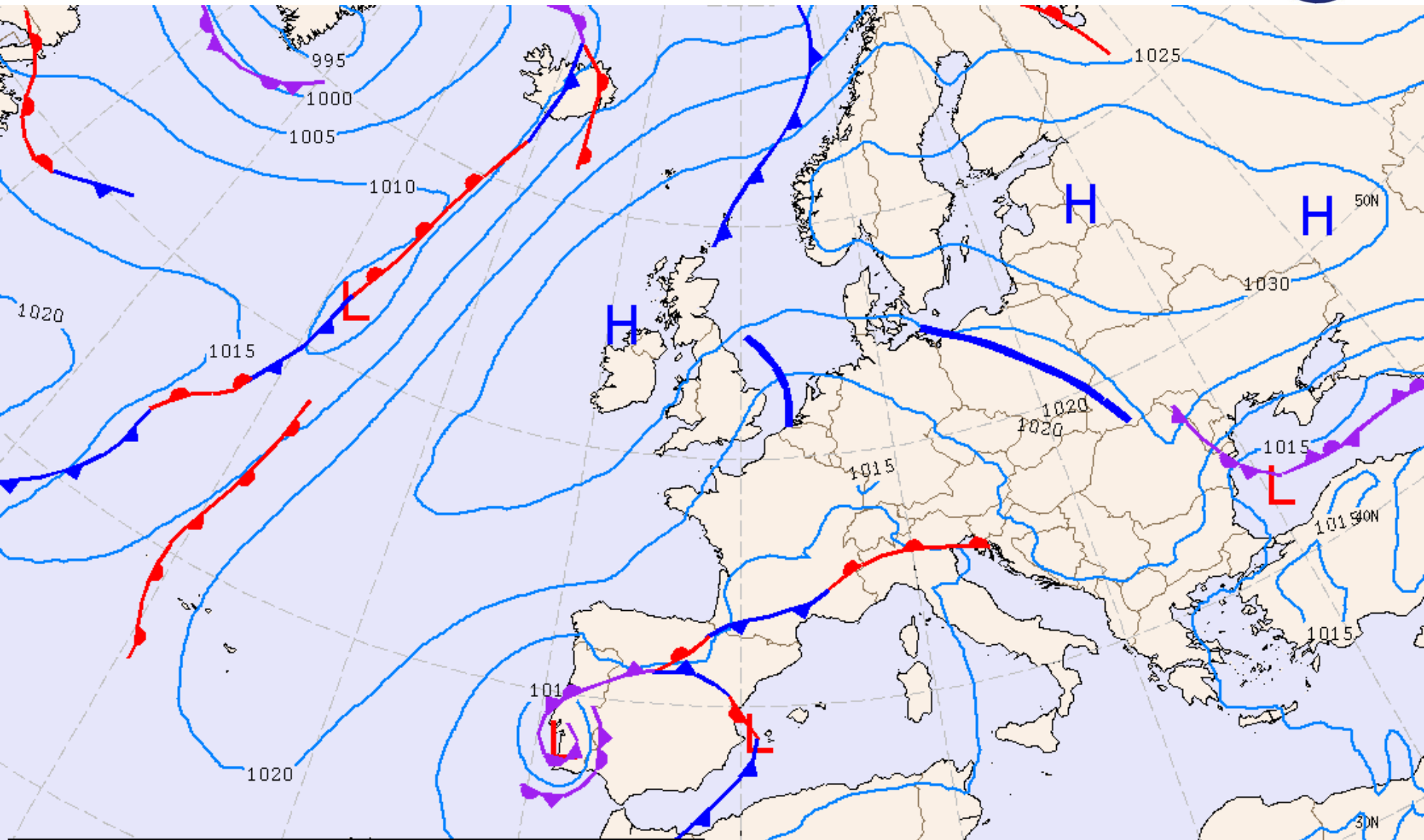
Analysis for Mon 12 Oct 2015 06 UTC
Issued at 12-10/06:30 UTC
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Analysis for Mon 12 Oct 2015 12 UTC
Issued at 12-10 / 12.45 UTC
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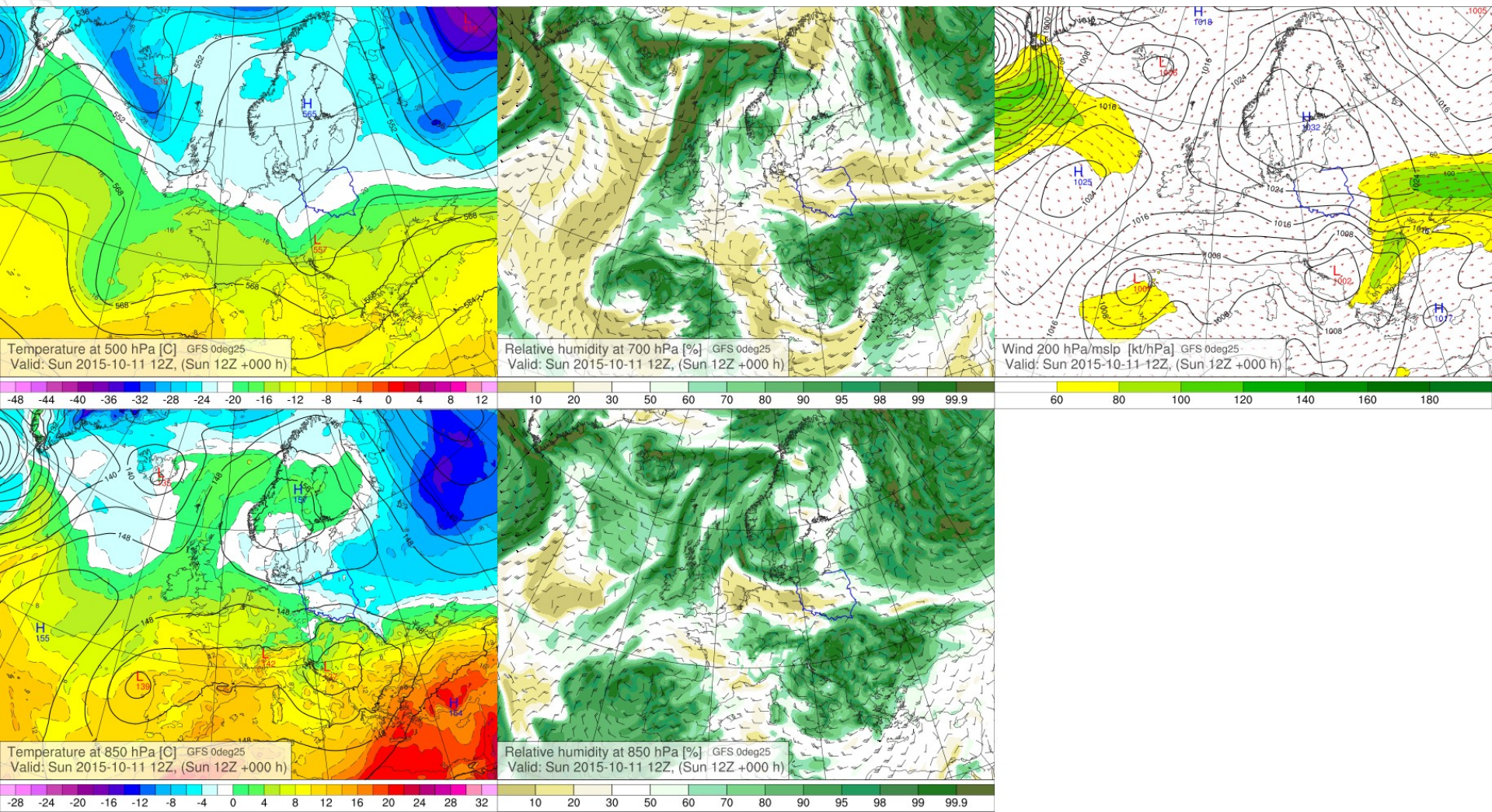
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Issued at 12-10 / 18.45 UTC
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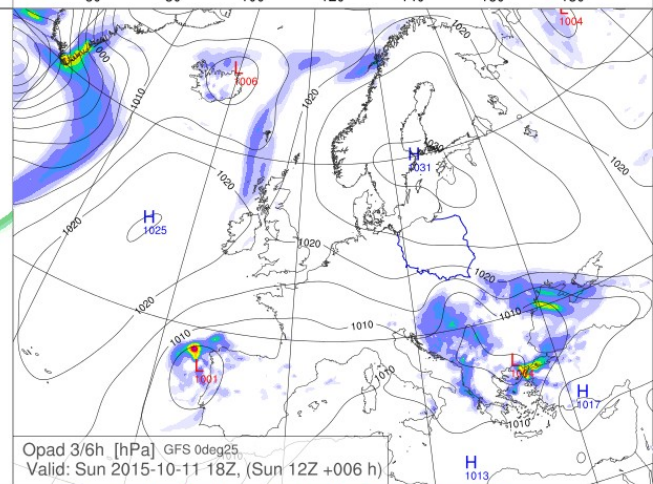
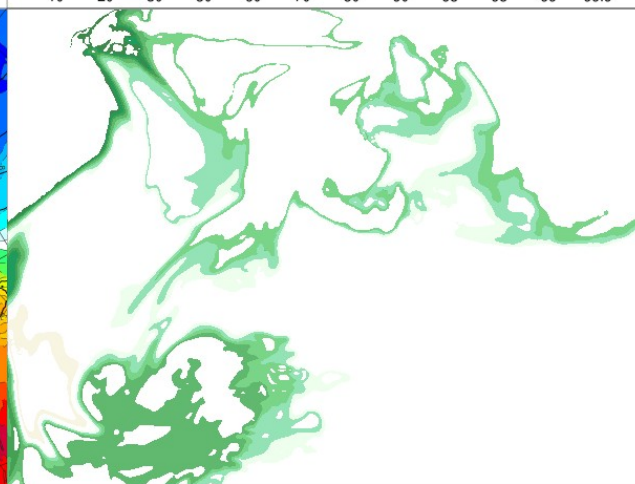
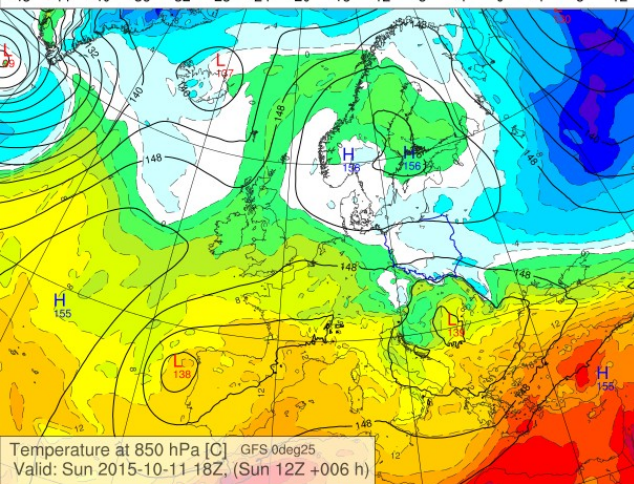
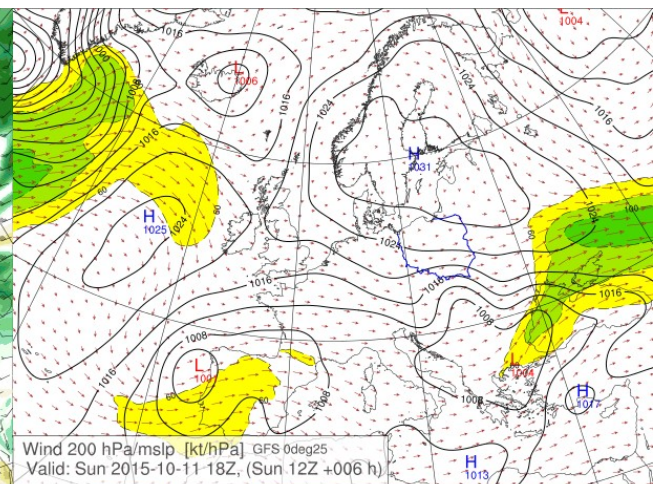
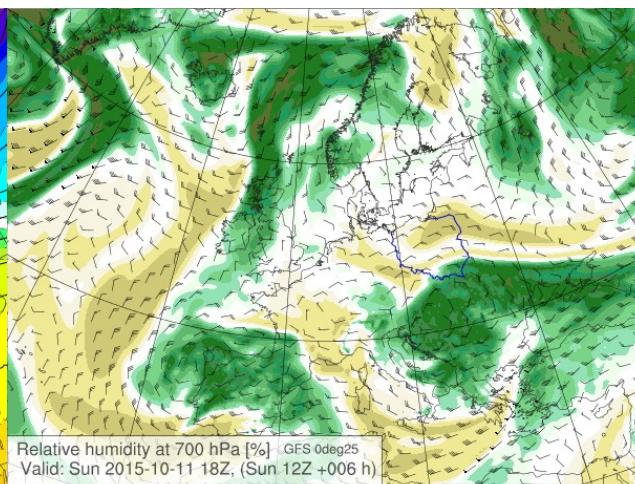
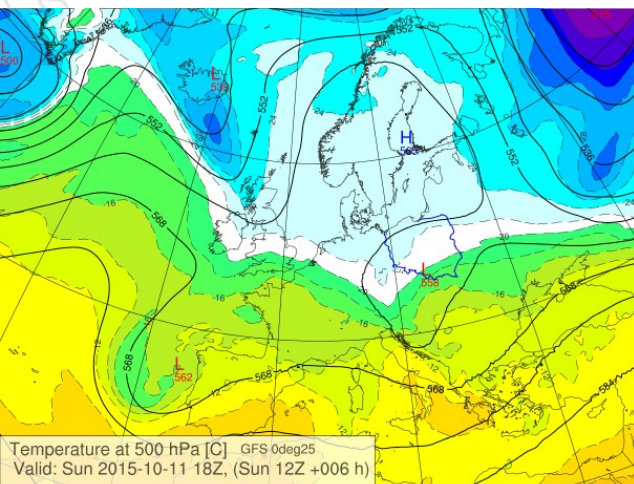


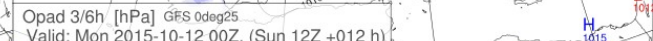
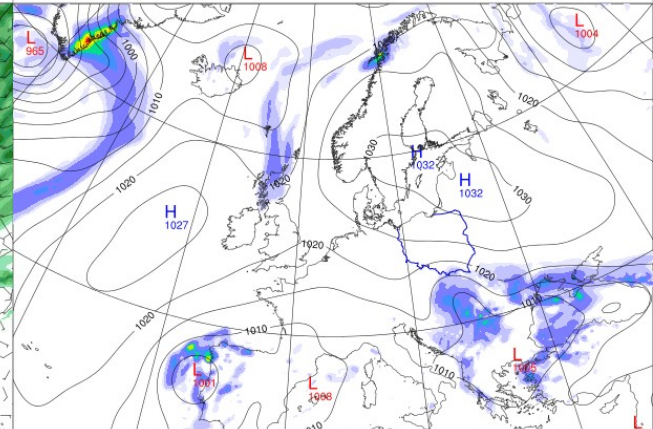
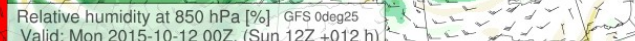
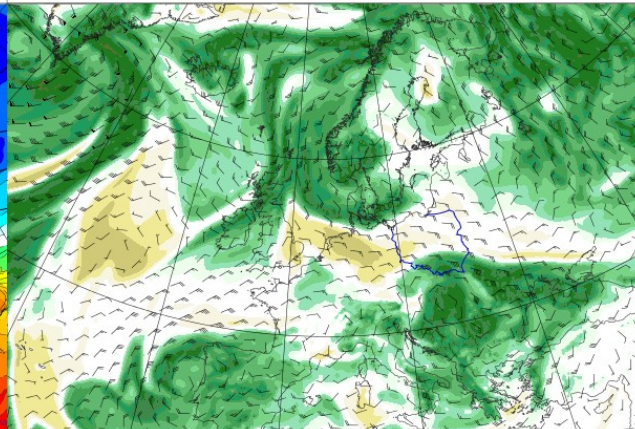
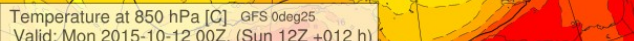
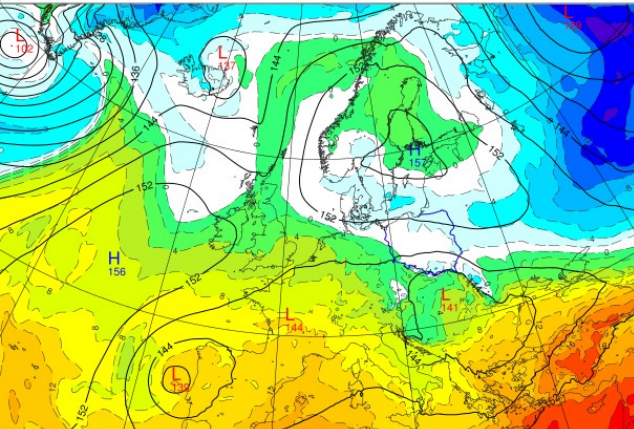
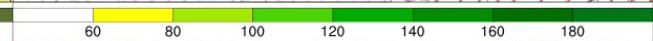
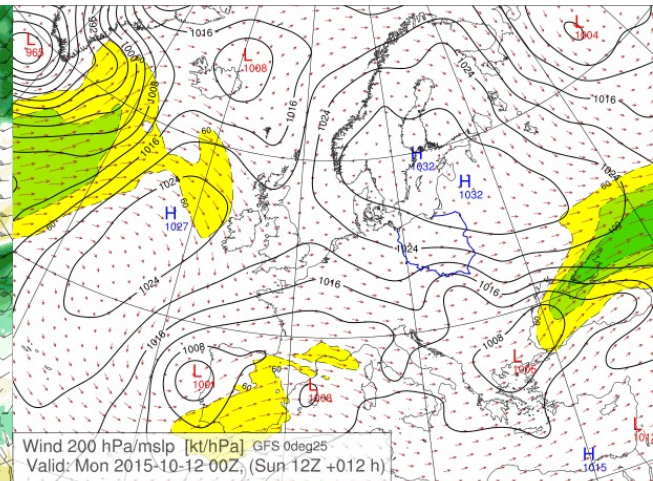
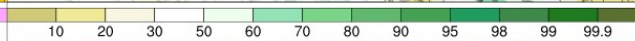
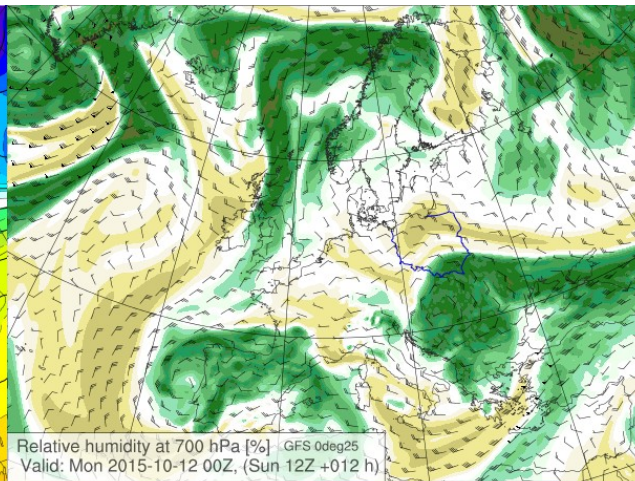
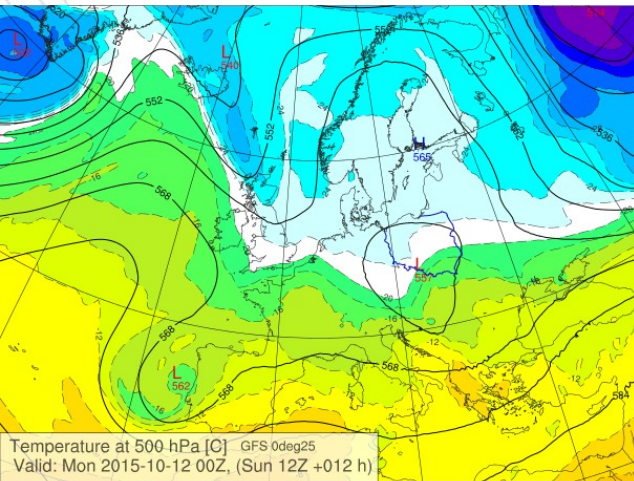
Analysis for Tue 13 Oct 2015 00 UTC
Issued at 13-10 / 01 UTC
© copyright KNMI

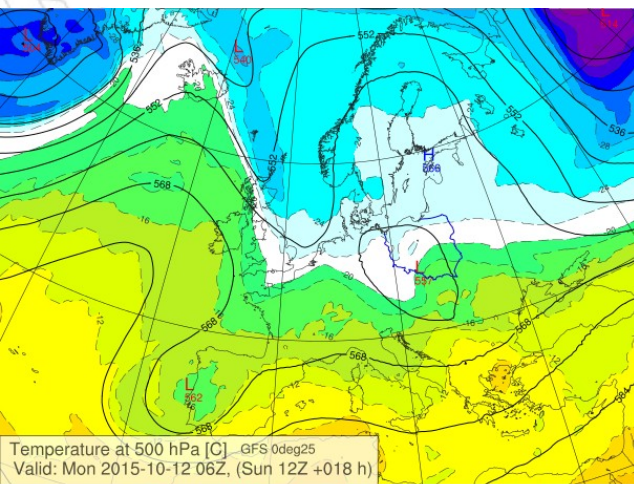


One day winter 2015-10-12

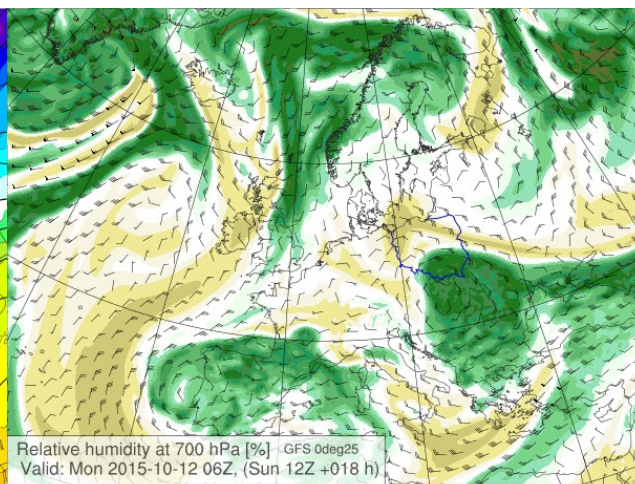
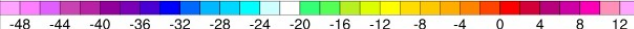




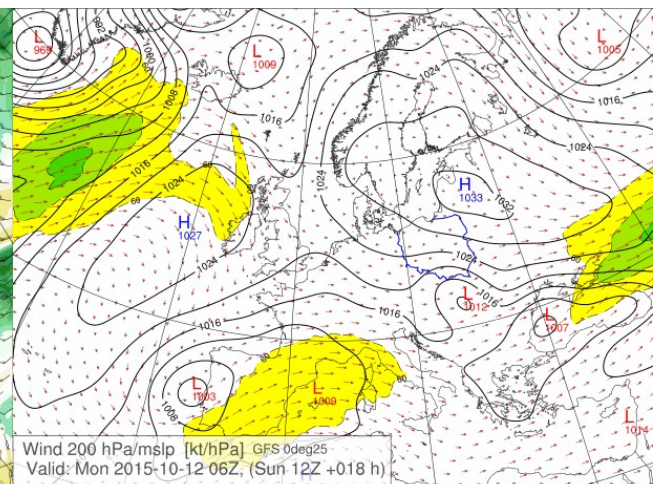




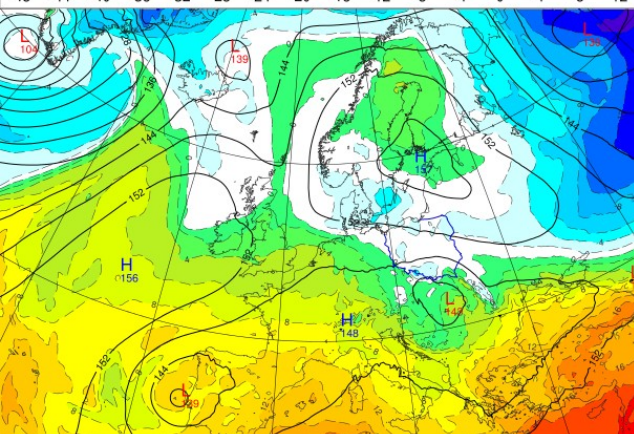
Temperature at 500 hPa [C] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Mon 2015-10-12 06Z, (Sun 12Z +018 h)



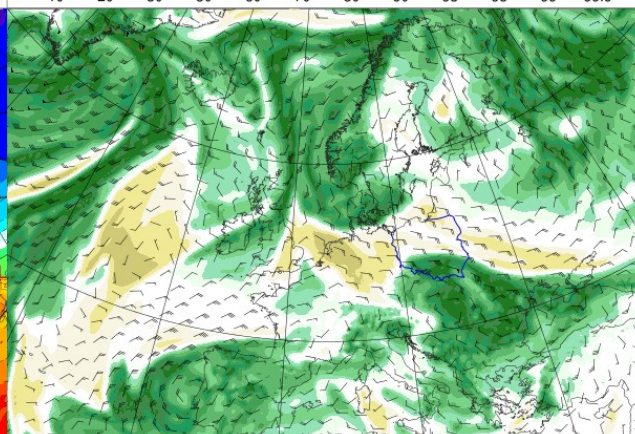
Relative humidity at 700 hPa [%] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Mon 2015-10-12 06Z, (Sun 12Z +018 h)



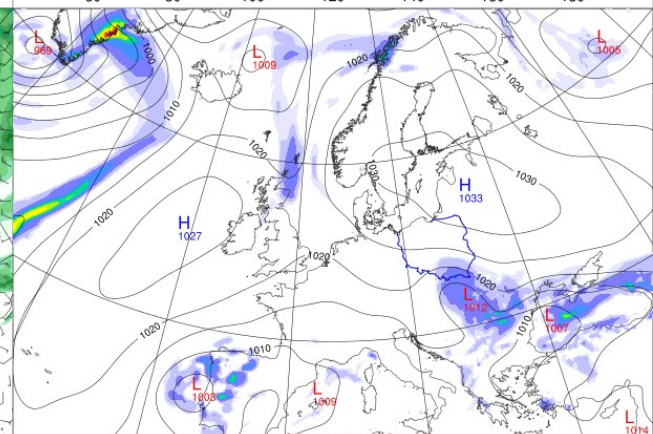
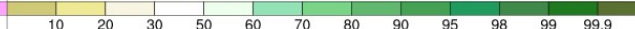
Wind 200 hPa/mslp [kt/hPa] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Mon 2015-10-12 06Z, (Sun 12Z +018 h)



Temperature at 850 hPa [C] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Mon 2015-10-12 06Z, (Sun 12Z +018 h)

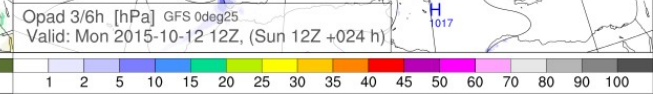
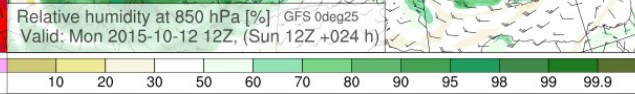
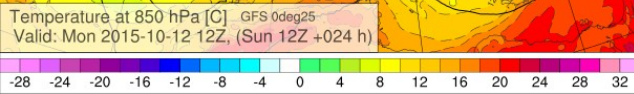
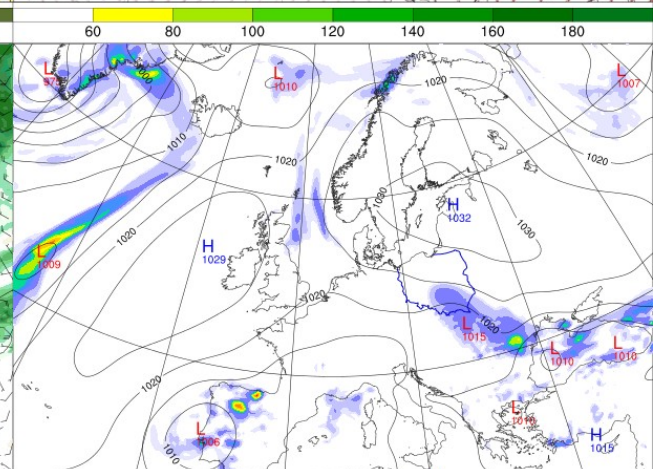
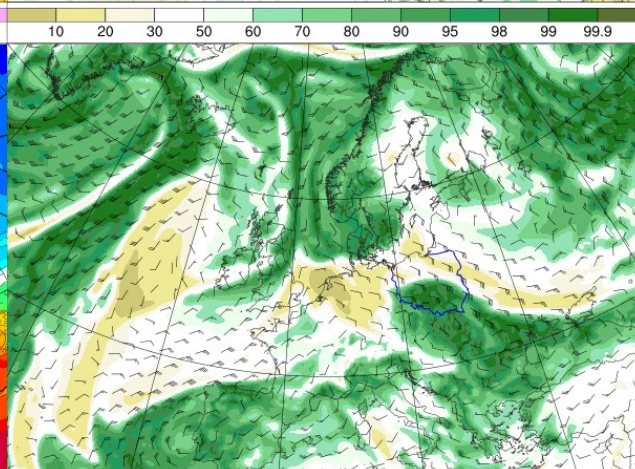
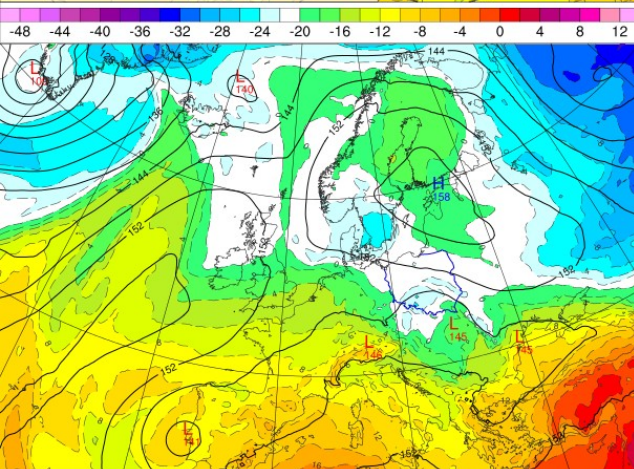
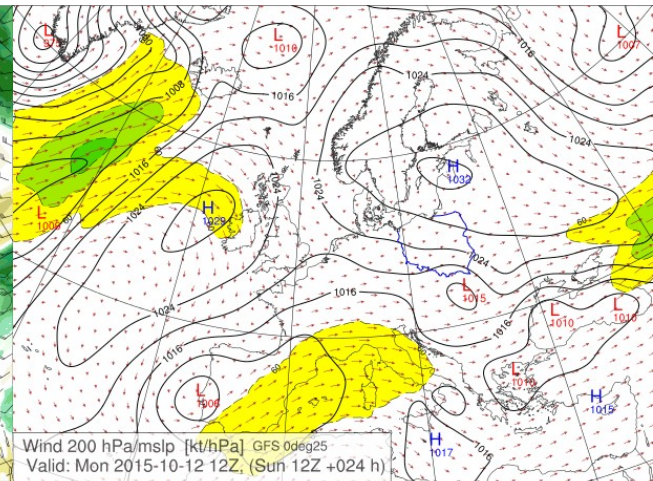
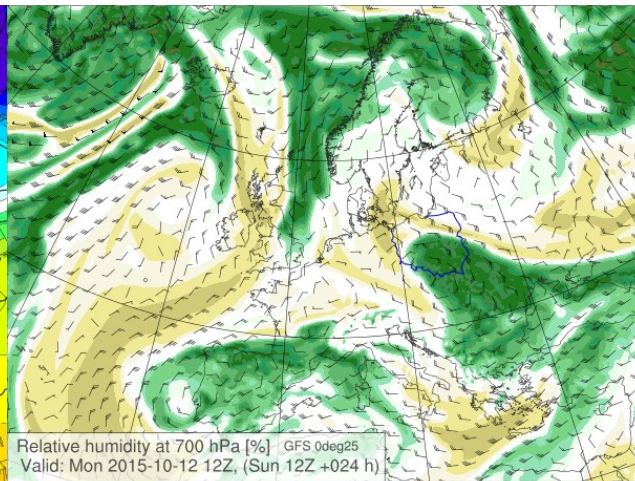
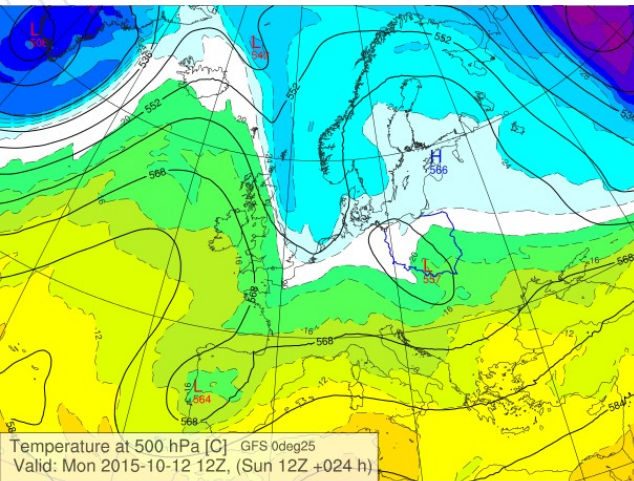


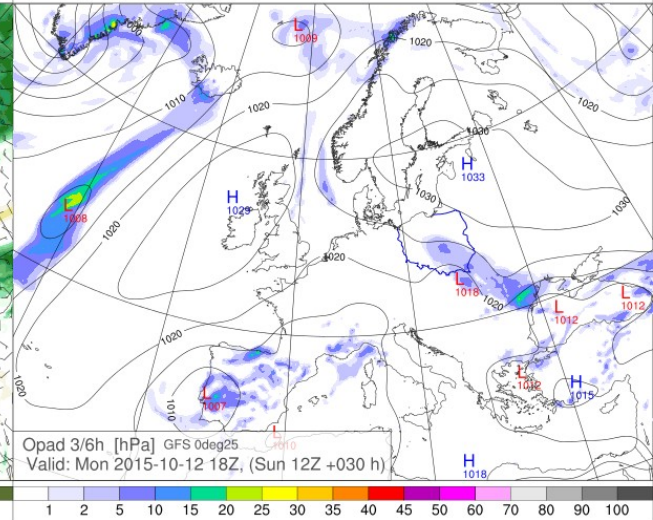
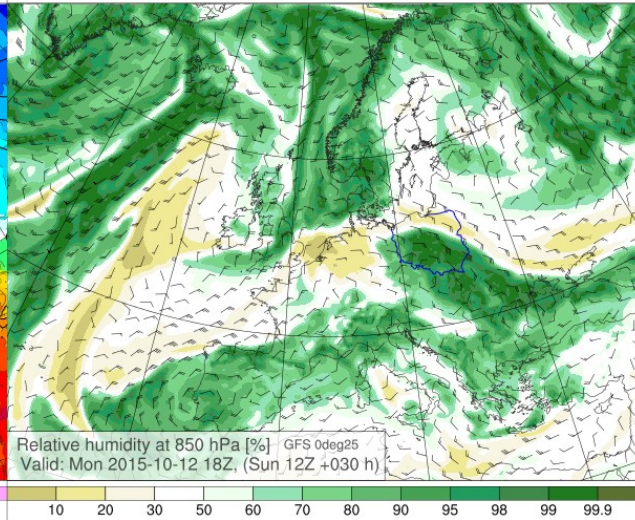
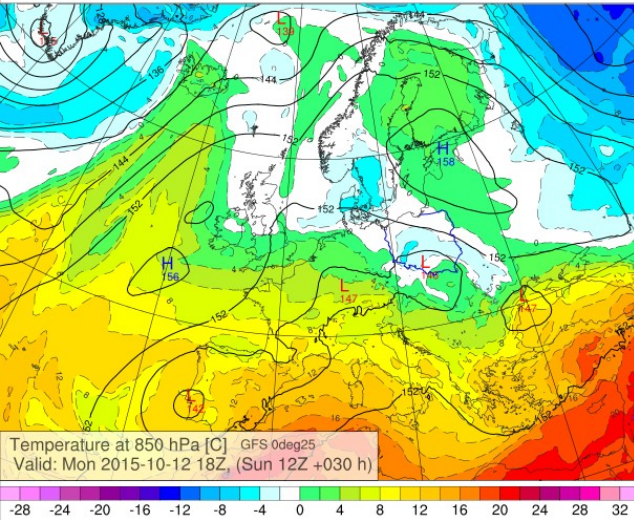
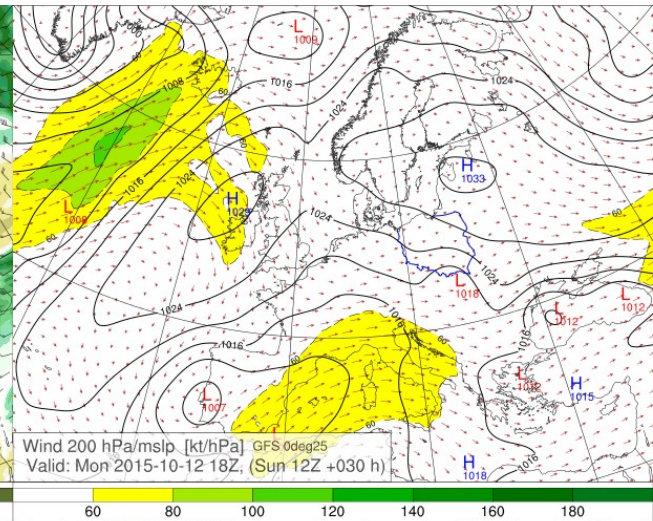
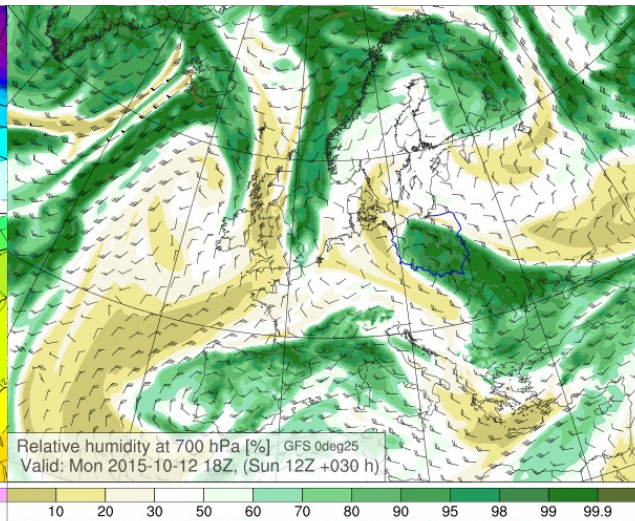
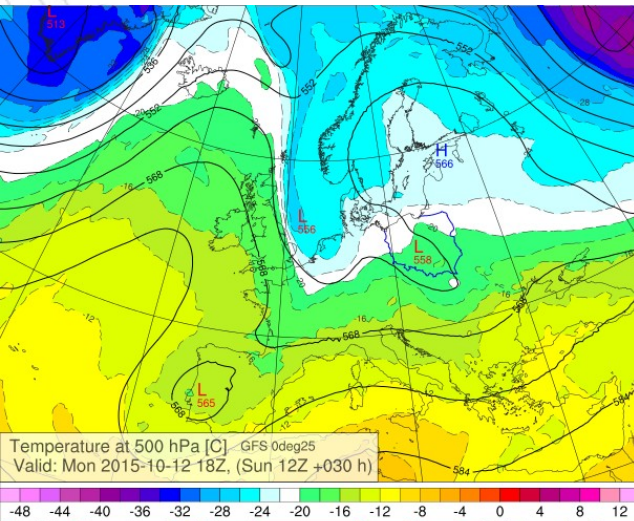
Relative humidity at 850 hPa [%] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Mon 2015-10-12 06Z, (Sun 12Z +018 h)

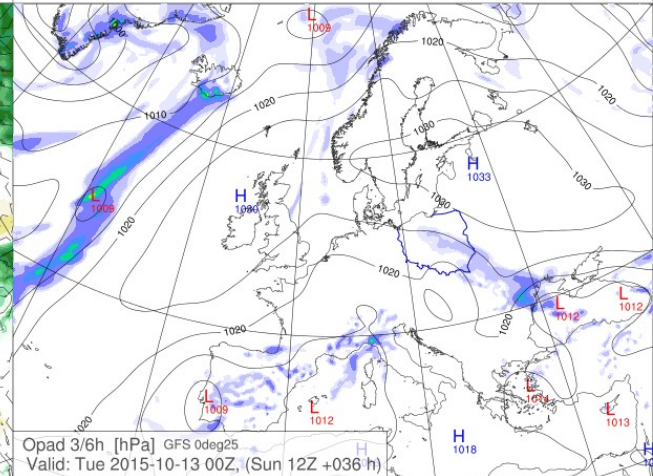
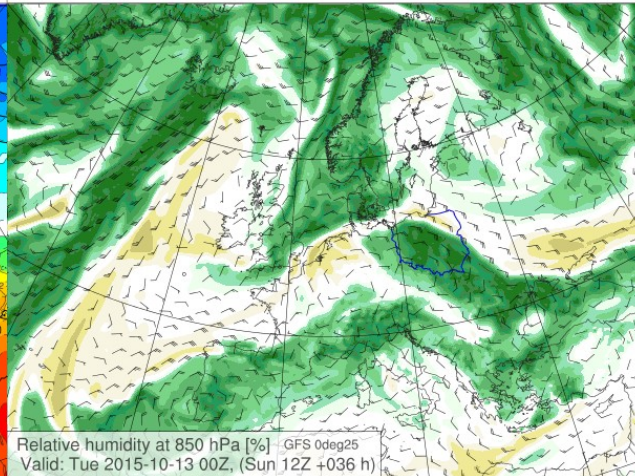
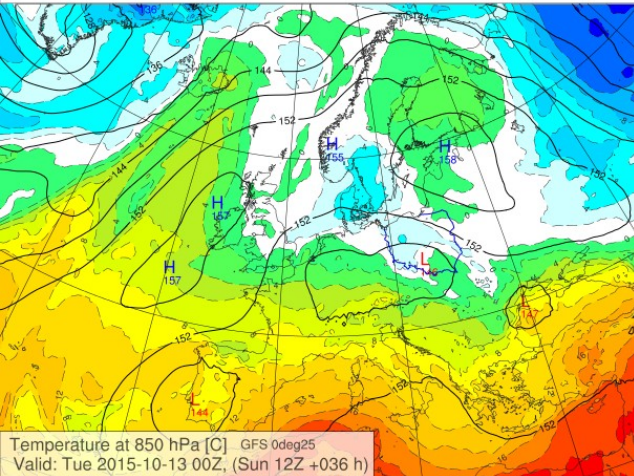
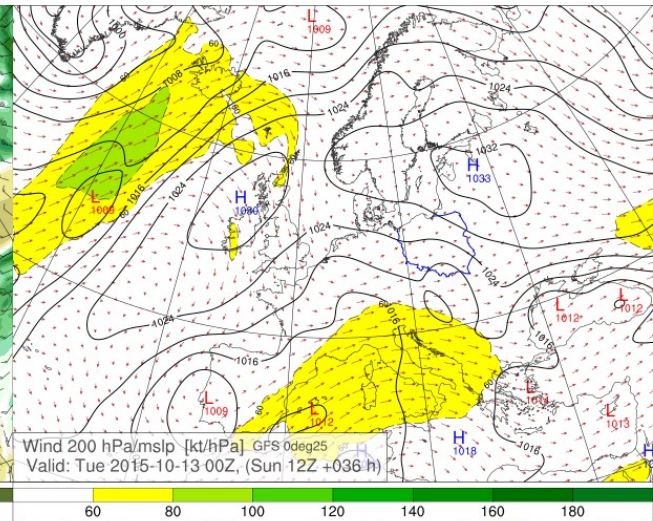
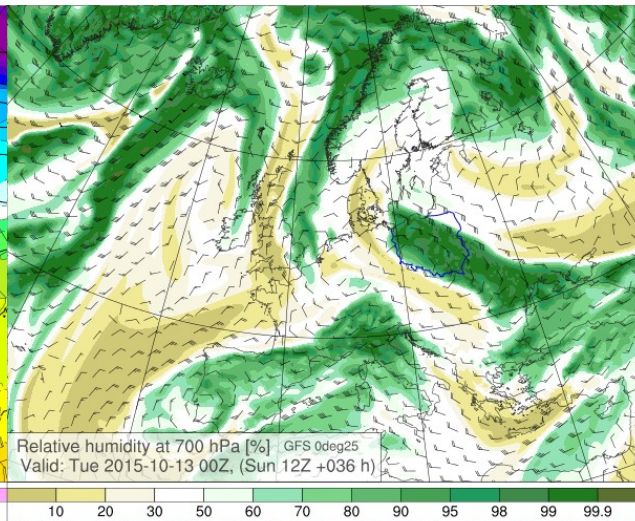
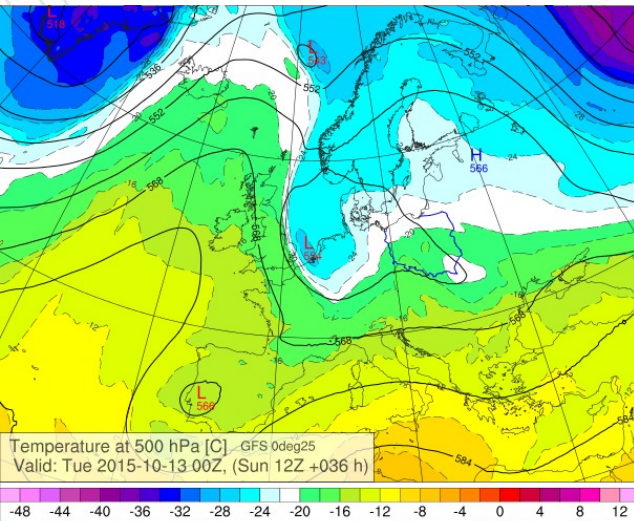


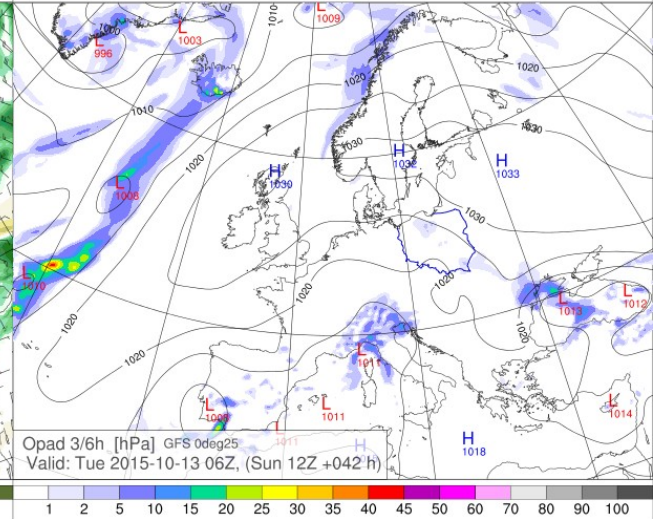
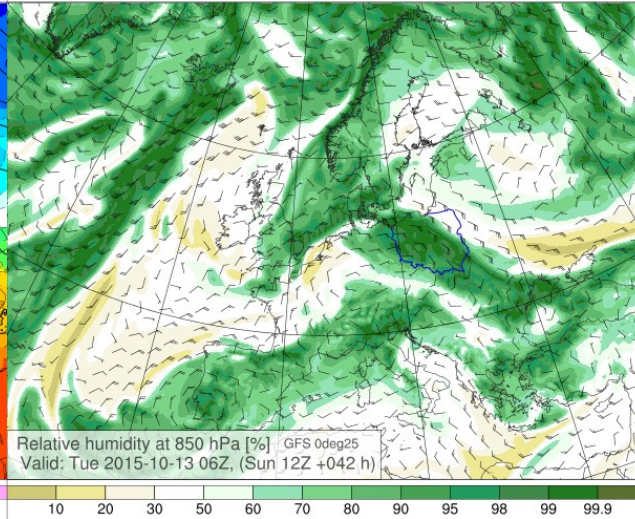
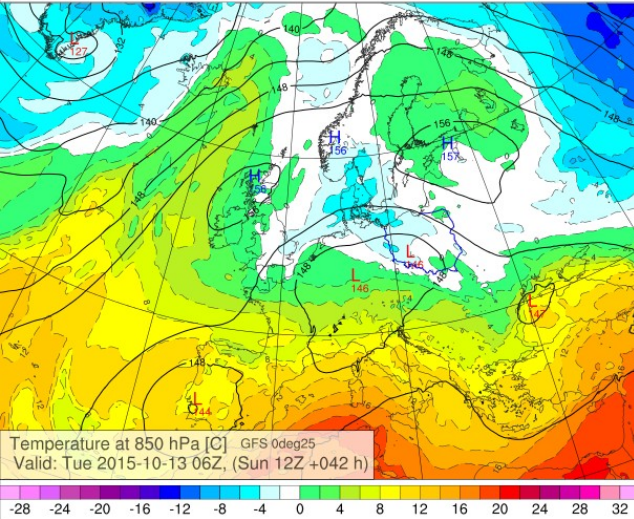
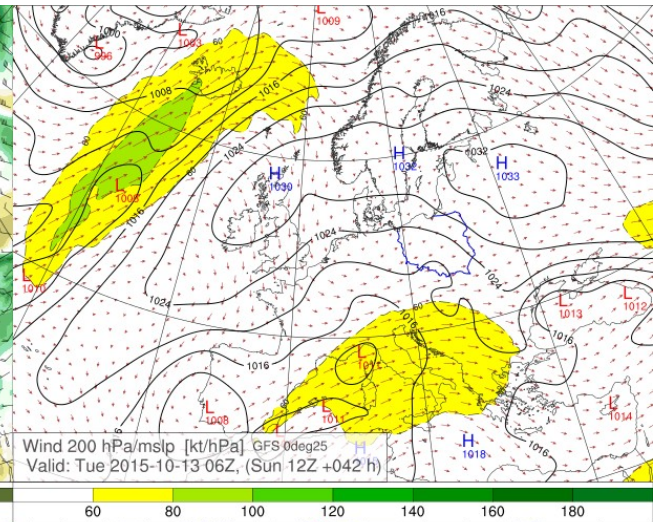
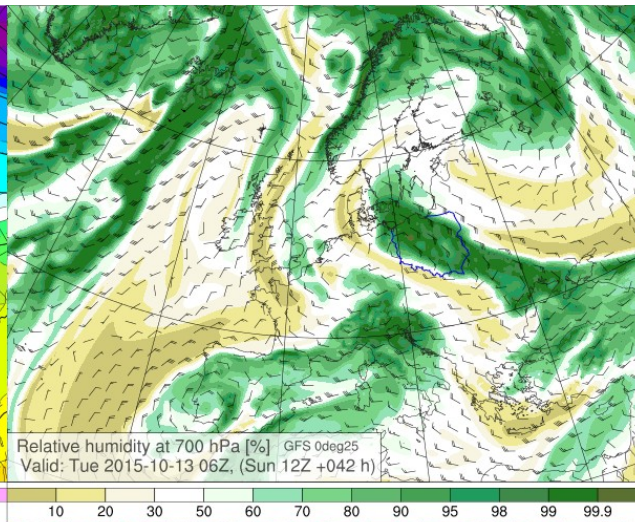
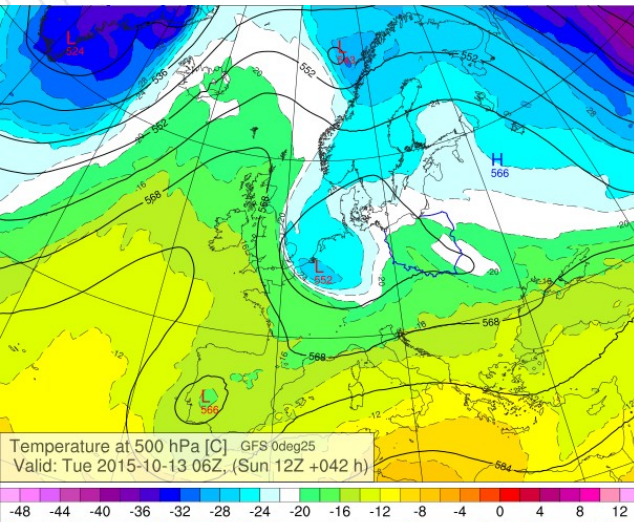
Opad 3/6h [hPa] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Mon 2015-10-12 06Z, (Sun 12Z +018 h)

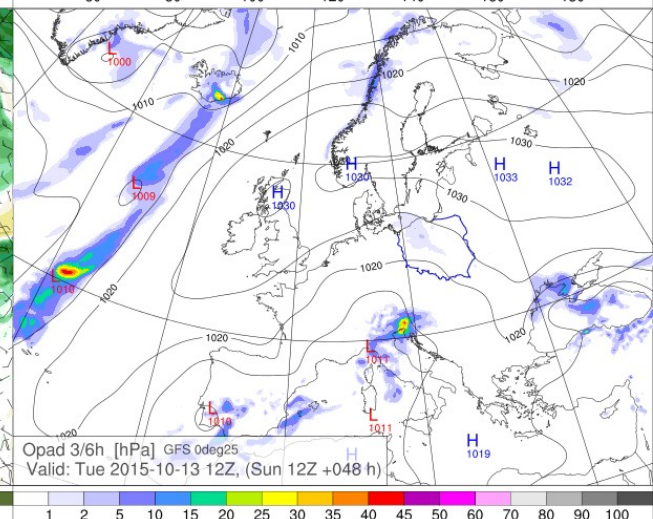
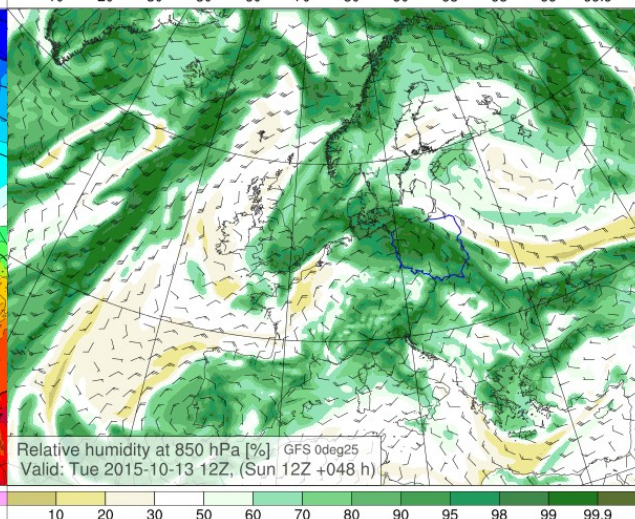
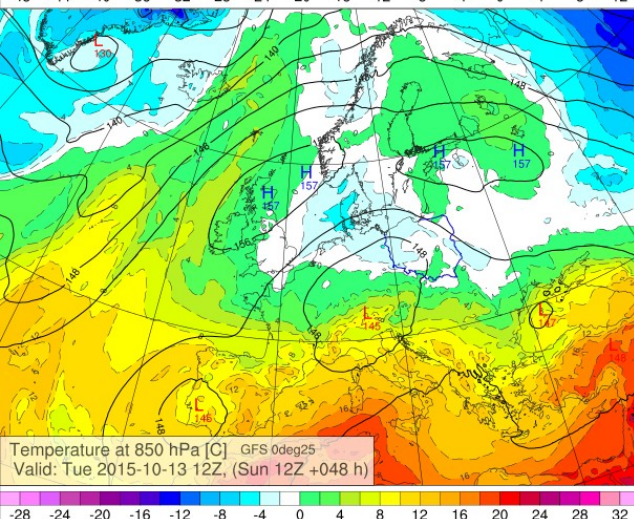
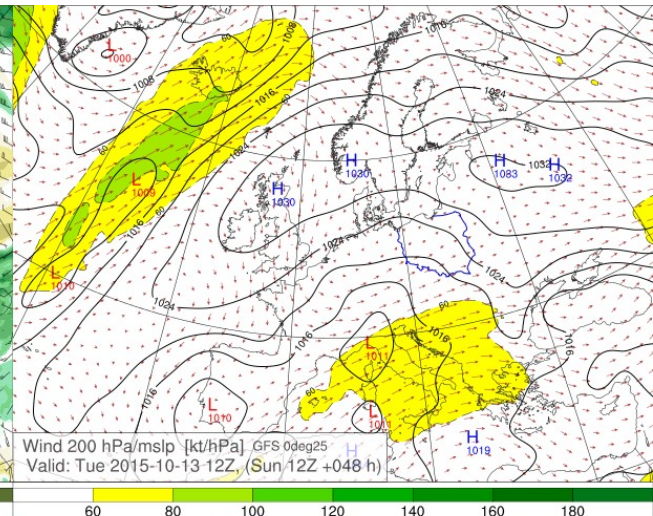
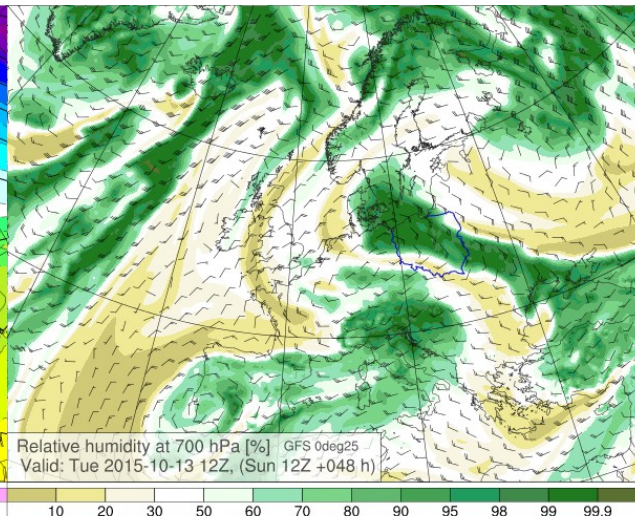
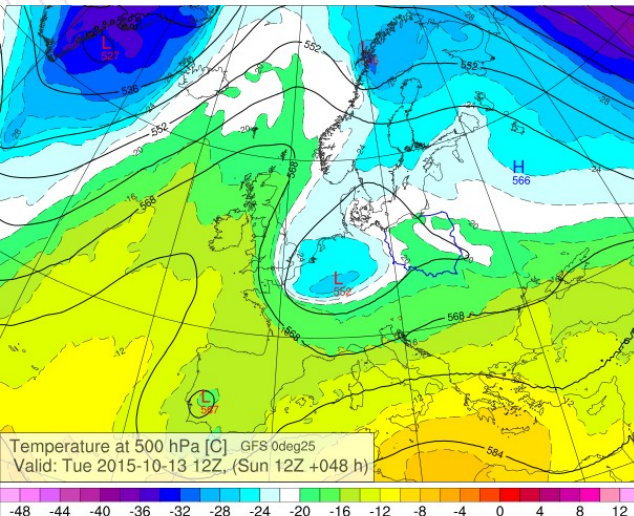


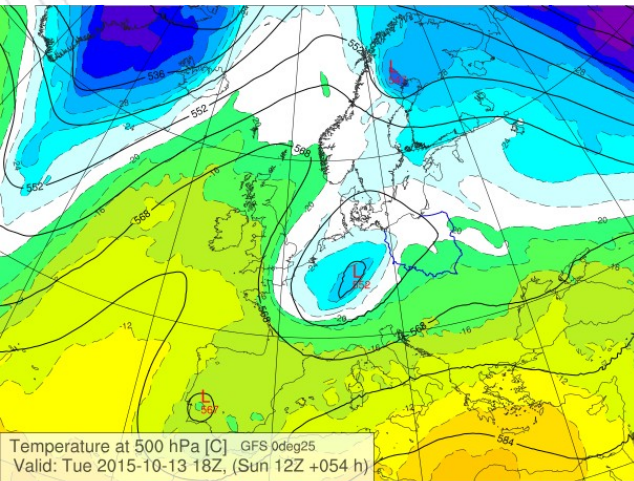




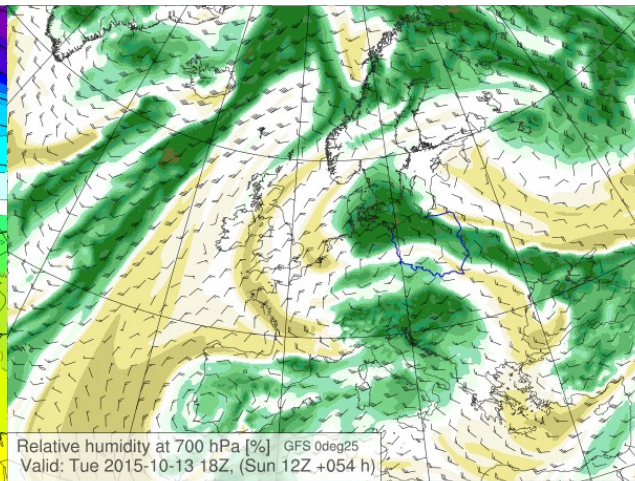
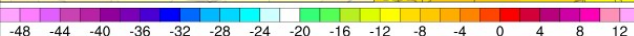




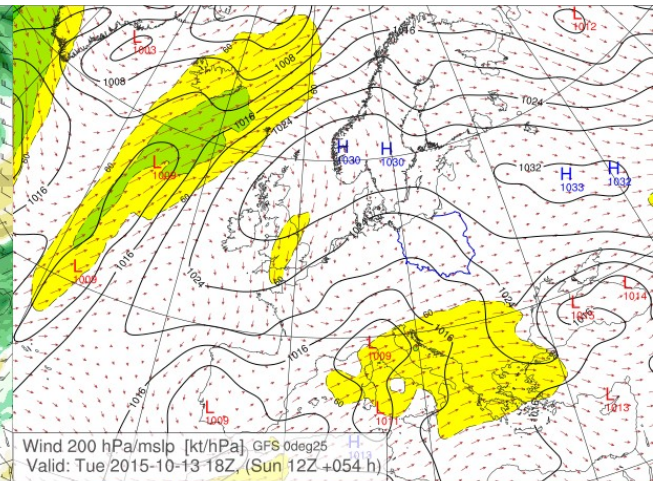
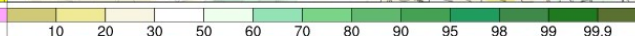




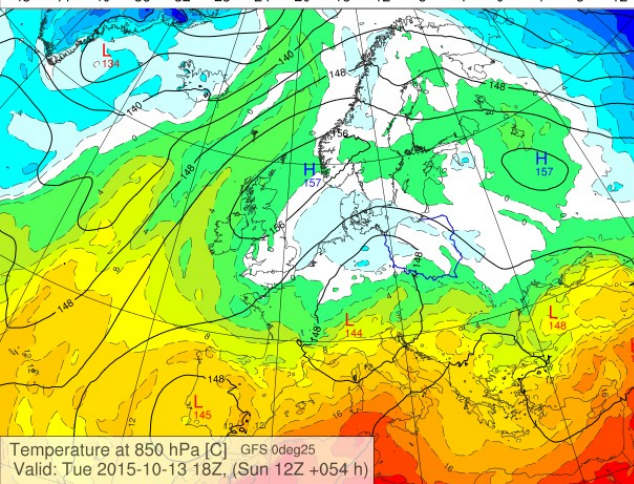
Temperature at 500 hPa [C] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Tue 2015-10-13 18Z, (Sun 12Z +054 h)



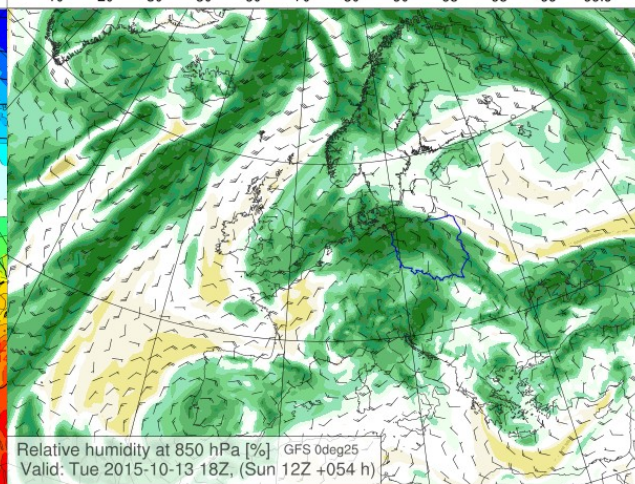
Relative humidity at 700 hPa [%] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Tue 2015-10-13 18Z, (Sun 12Z +054 h)



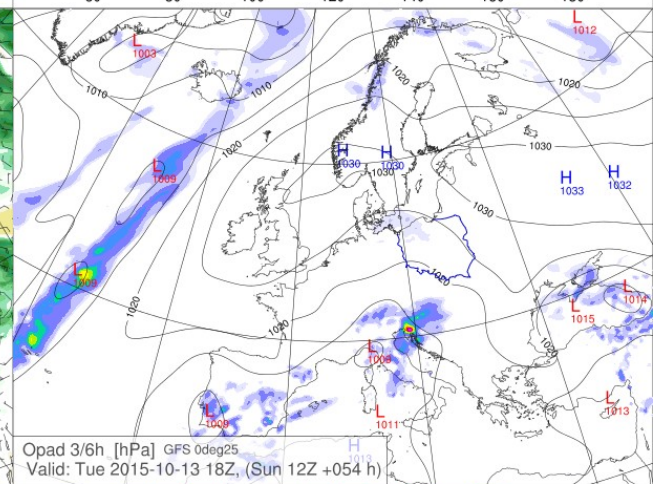
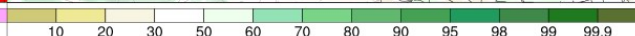
Wind 200 hPa/mslp [kt/hPa] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Tue 2015-10-13 18Z, (Sun 12Z +054 h)



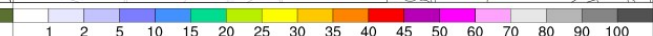
Temperature at 850 hPa [C] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Tue 2015-10-13 18Z, (Sun 12Z +054 h)



Relative humidity at 850 hPa [%] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Tue 2015-10-13 18Z, (Sun 12Z +054 h)

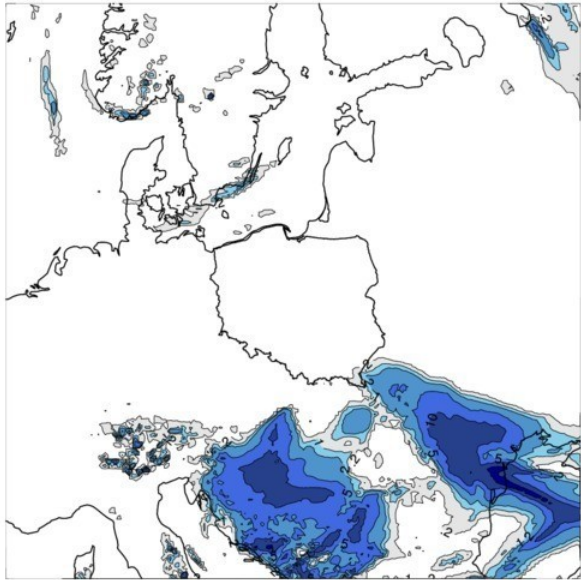


Opad 3/6h [hPa] GFS 0deg25
Valid: Tue 2015-10-13 18Z, (Sun 12Z +054 h)



prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Sunday 11 October 2015 18:00 UTC

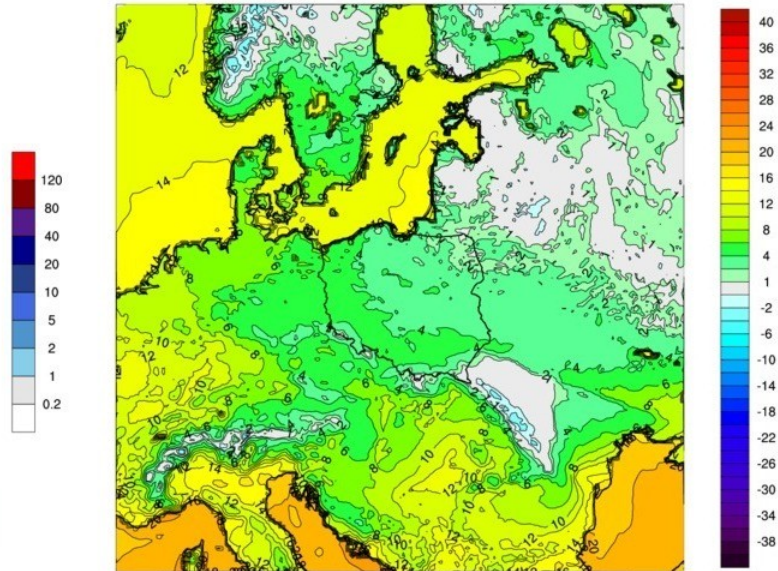
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Sunday 11 October 2015 18:00 UTC

temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Sunday 11 October 2015 18:00 UTC

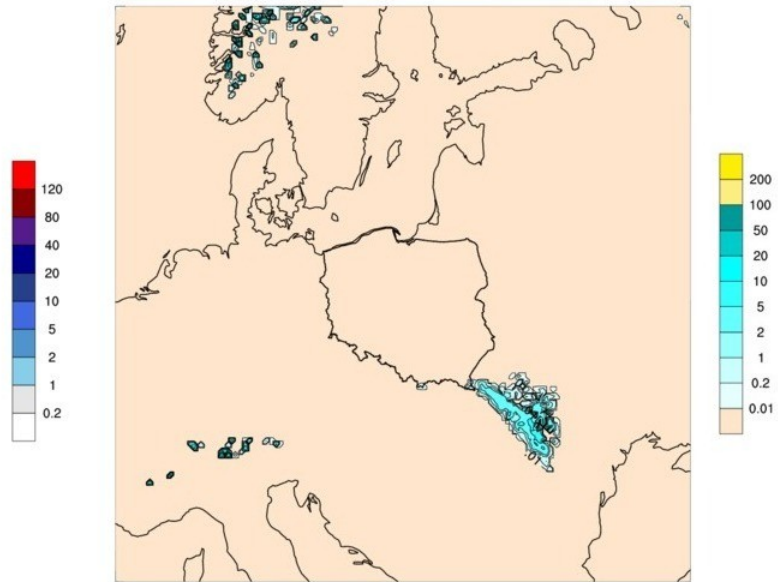
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Sunday 11 October 2015 18:00 UTC

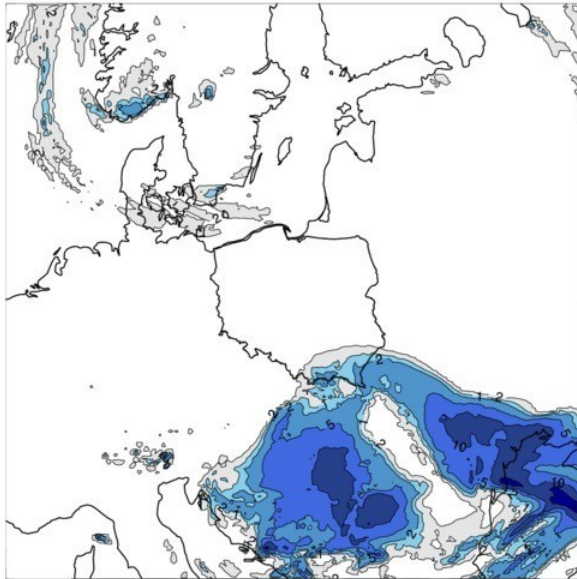
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wzna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 00:00 UTC

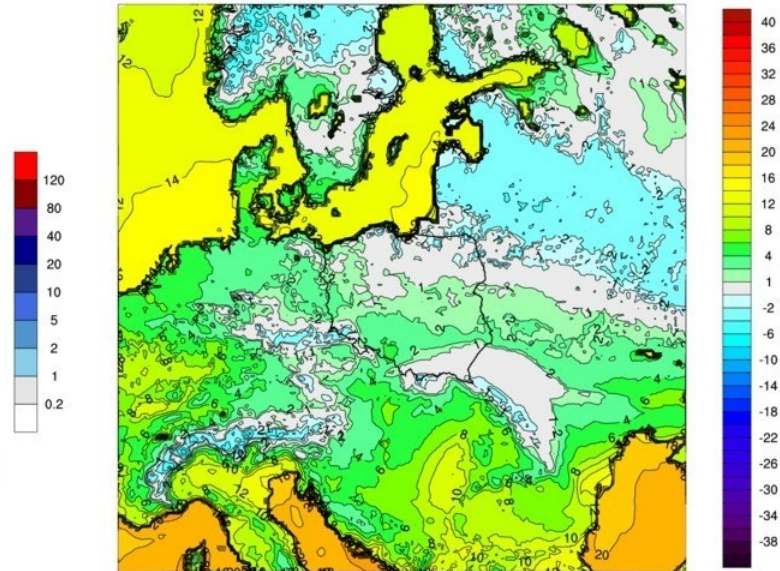
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wzna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 00:00 UTC

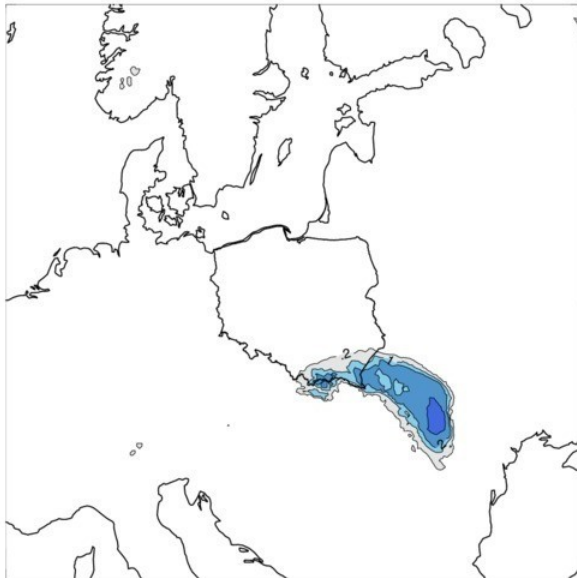
temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wzna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 00:00 UTC

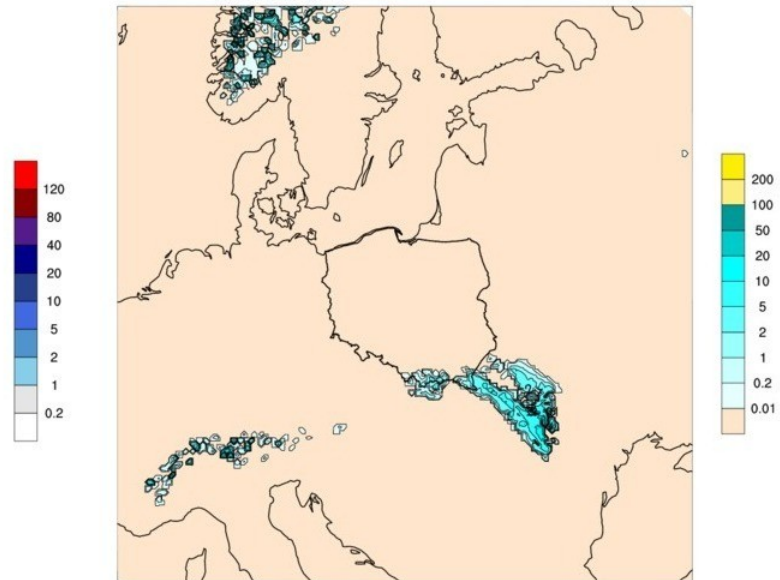
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wzna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 00:00 UTC

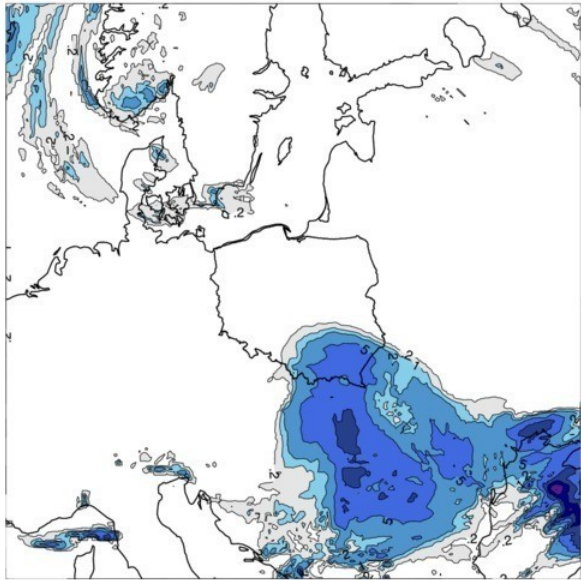
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 06:00 UTC

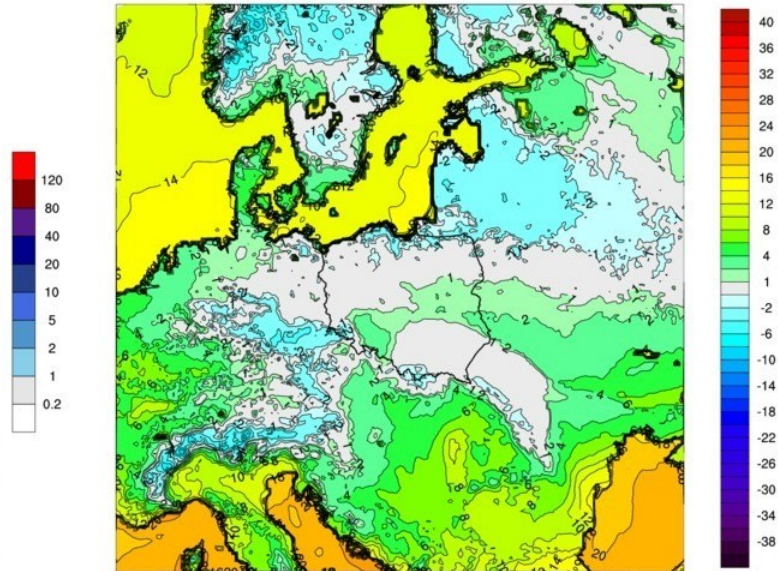
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 06:00 UTC

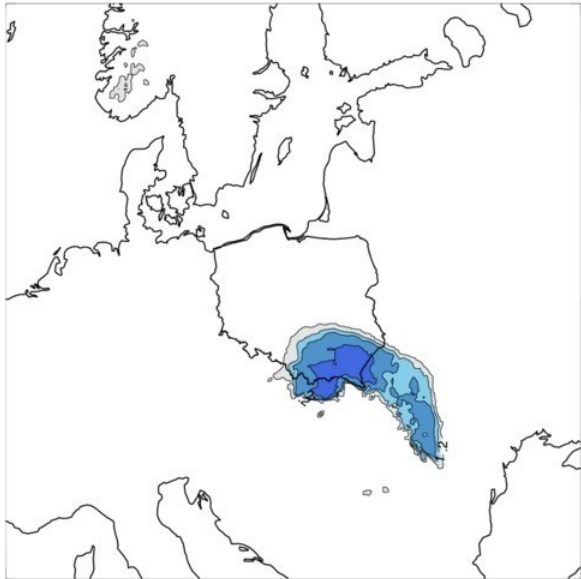
temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 06:00 UTC

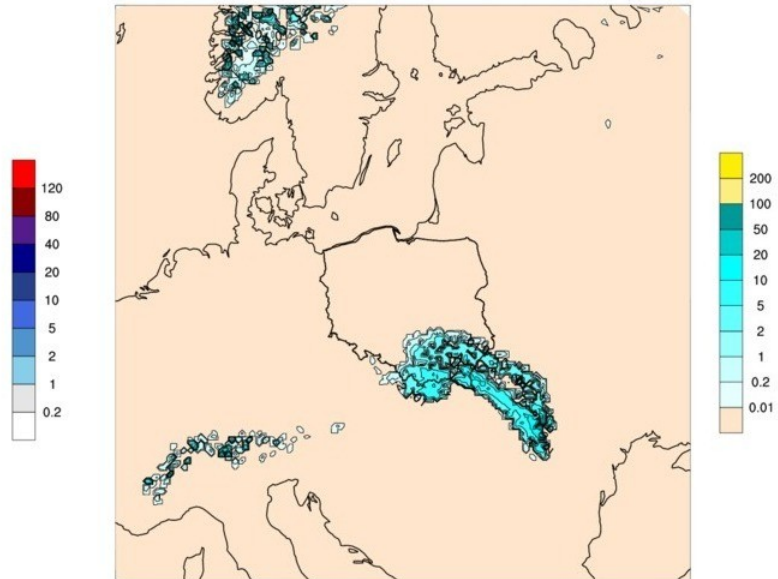
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 06:00 UTC

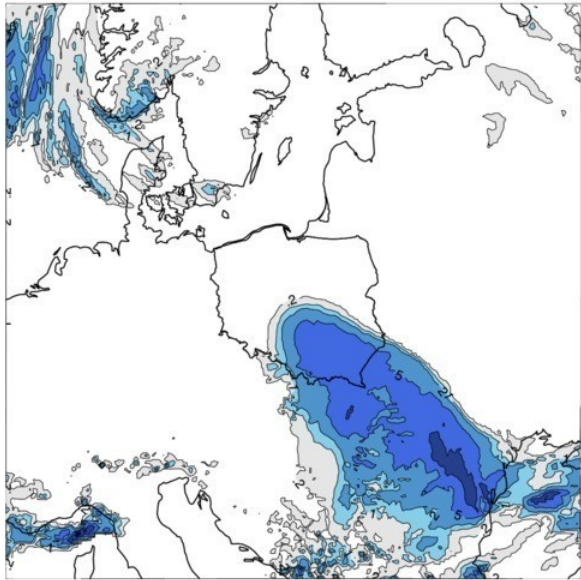
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 12:00 UTC

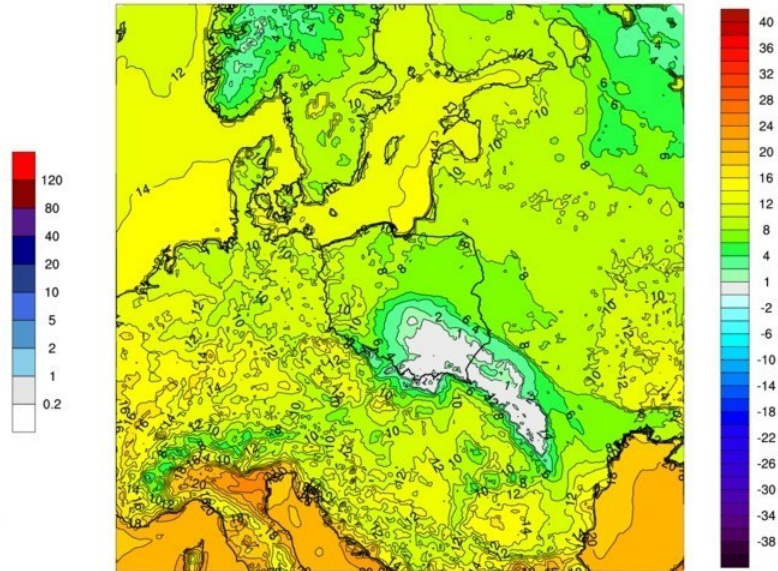
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 12:00 UTC

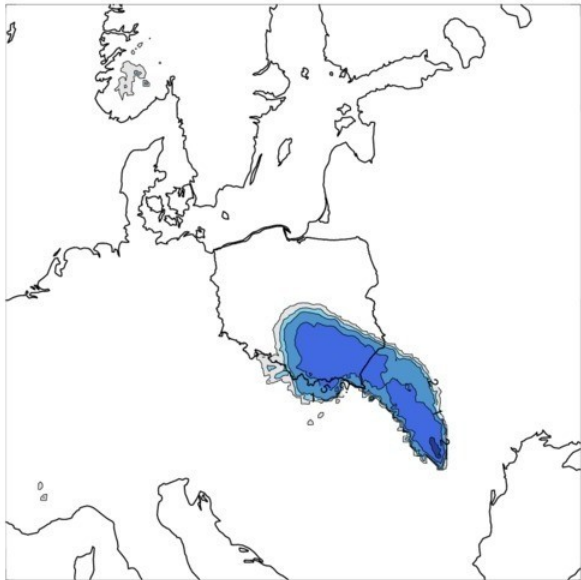
temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 12:00 UTC

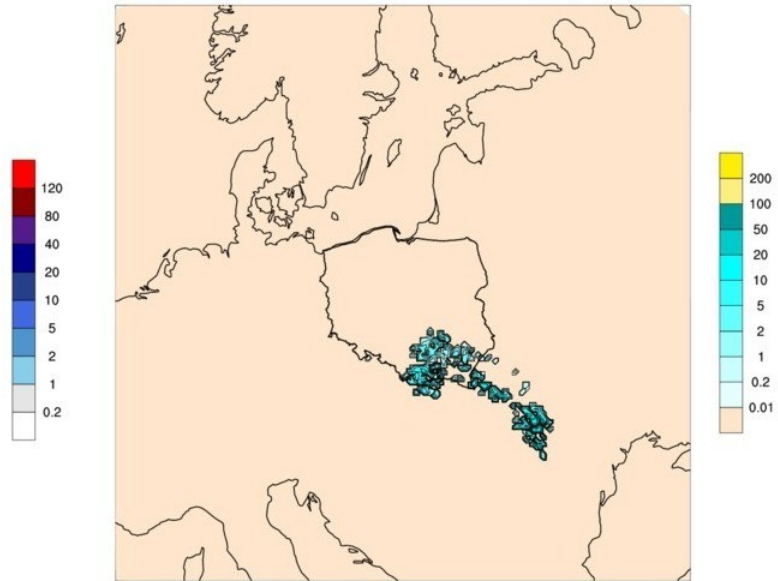
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 12:00 UTC

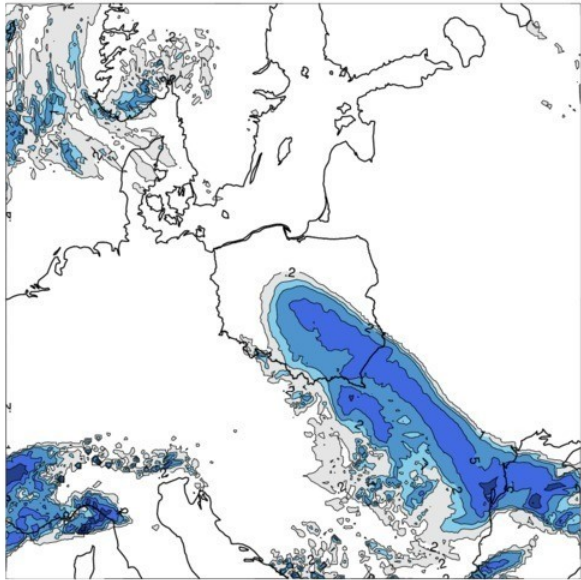
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 18:00 UTC

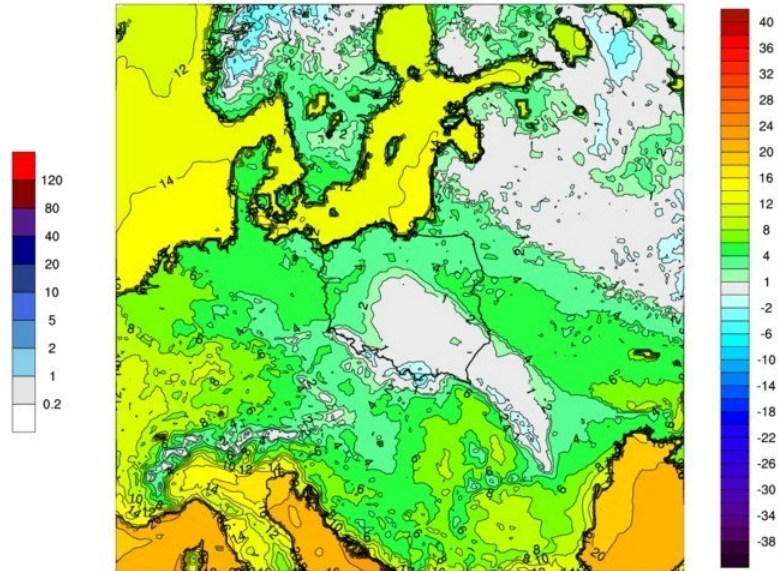
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 18:00 UTC

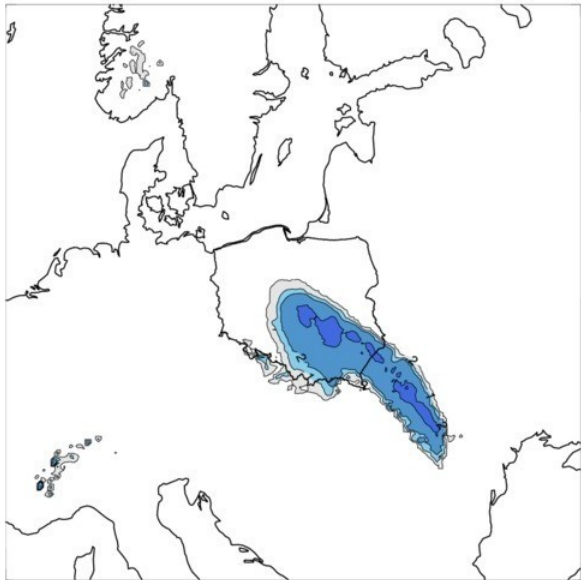
temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 18:00 UTC

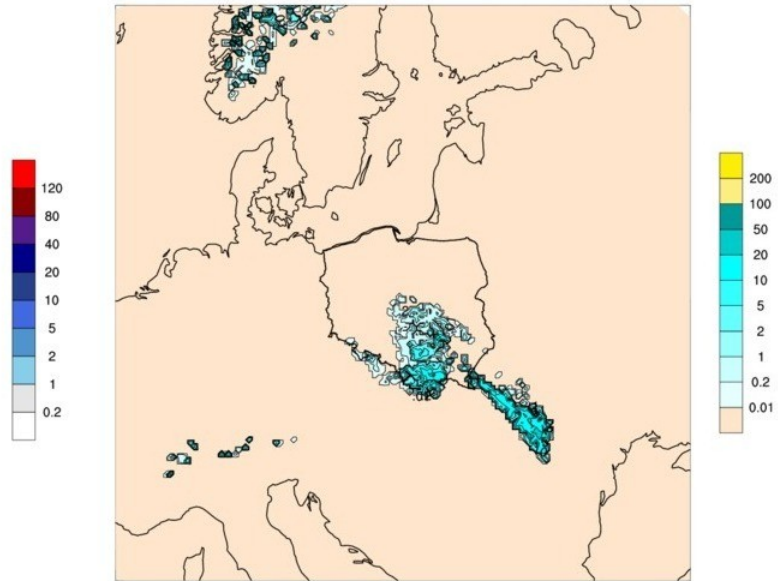
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Monday 12 October 2015 18:00 UTC

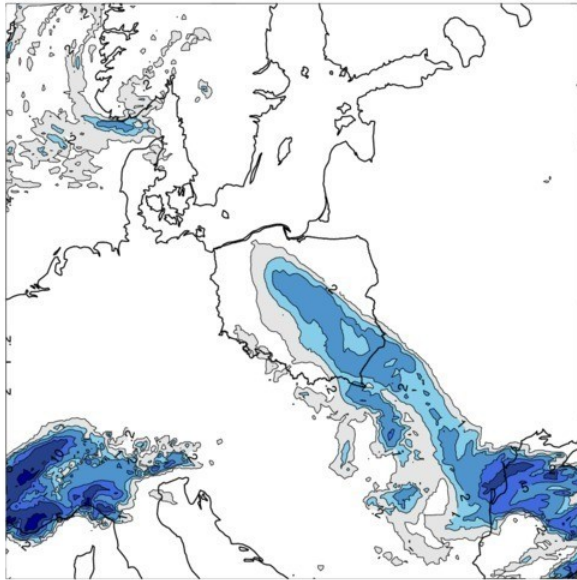
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 00:00 UTC

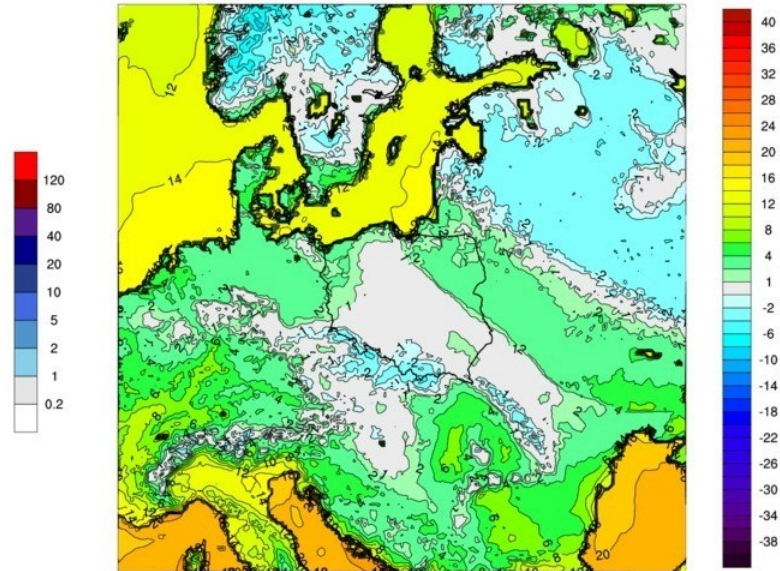
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 00:00 UTC

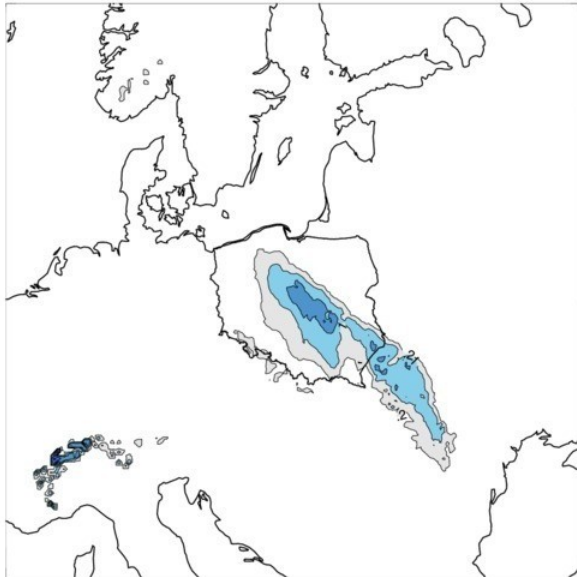
temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 00:00 UTC

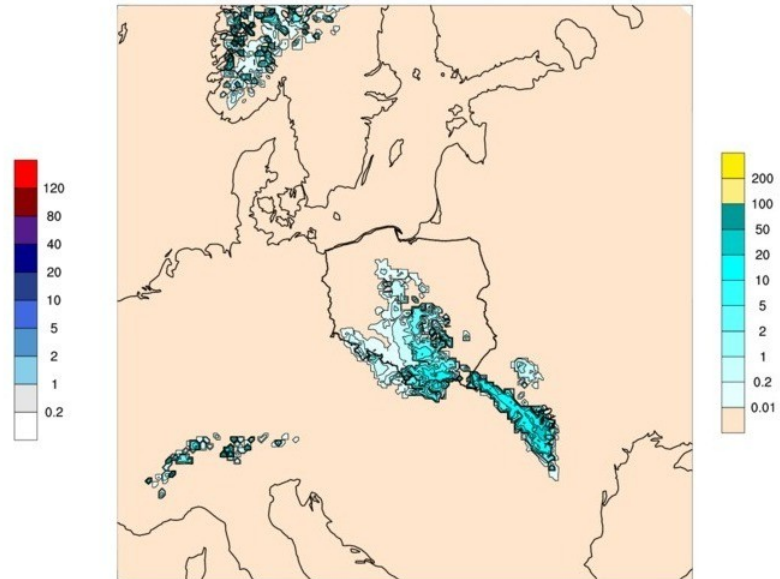
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 00:00 UTC

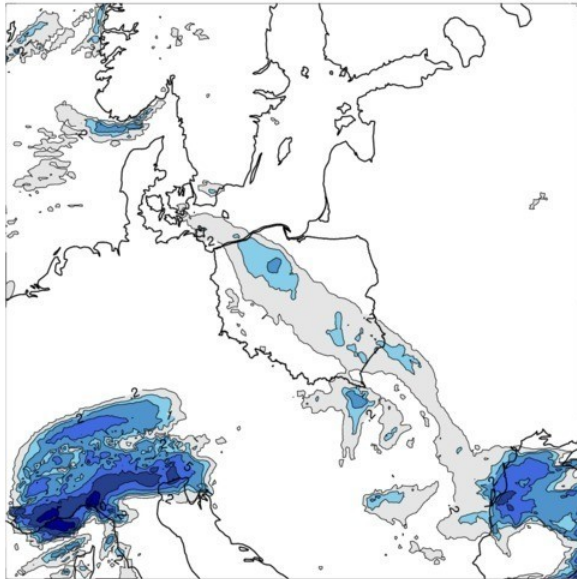
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 06:00 UTC

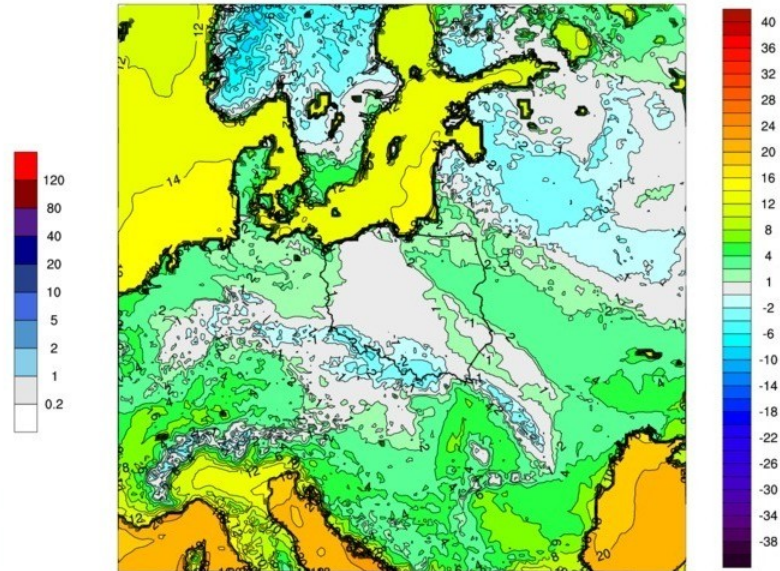
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 06:00 UTC

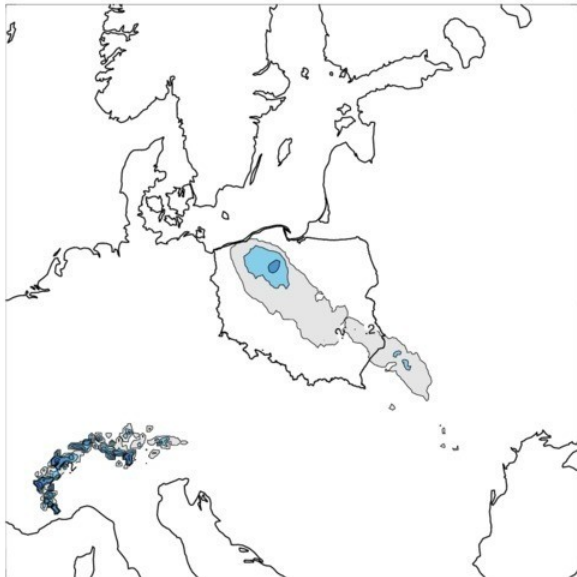
temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 06:00 UTC

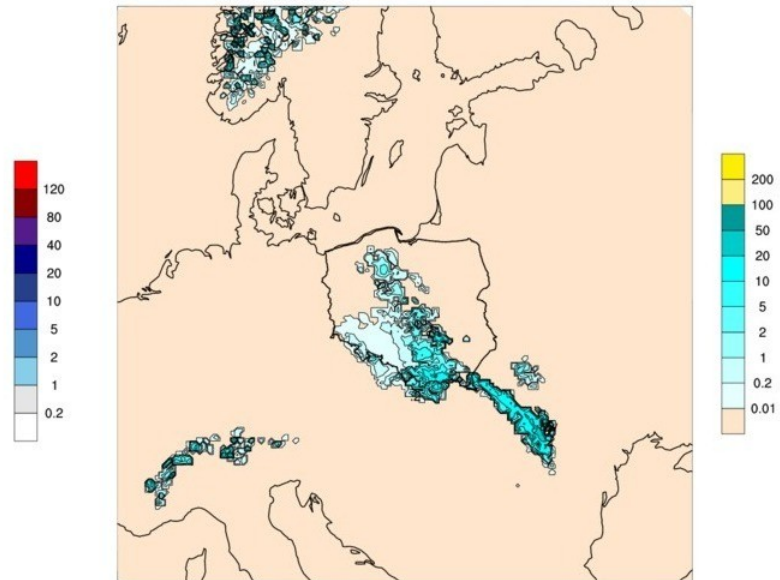
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 06:00 UTC

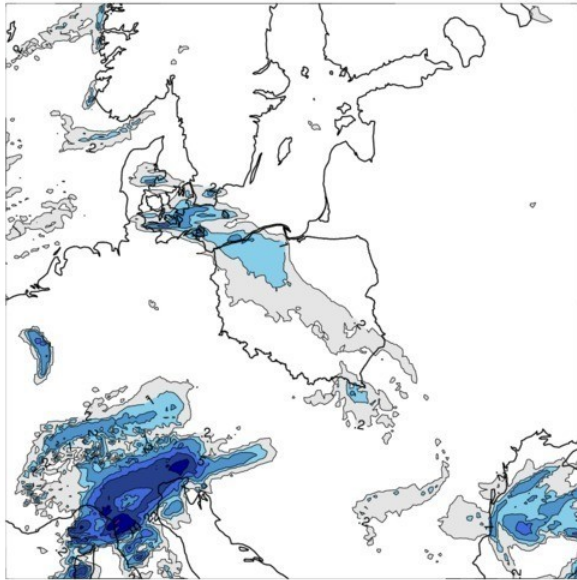
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 12:00 UTC

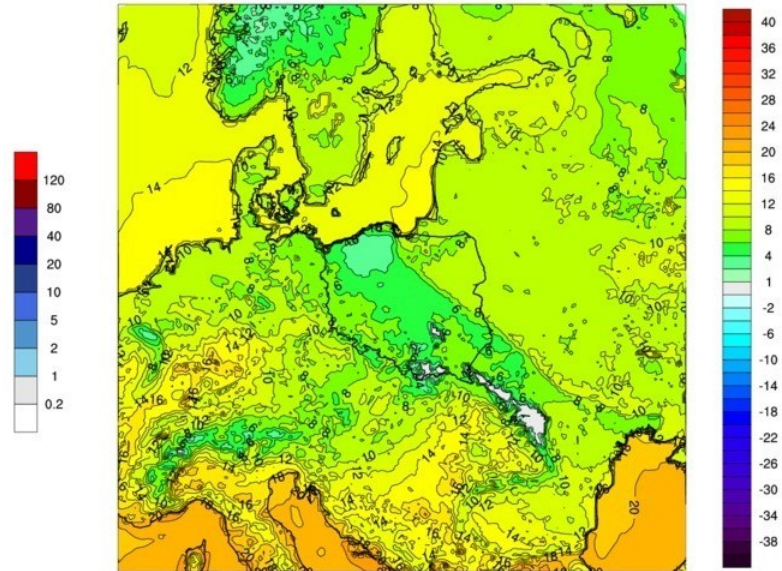
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 12:00 UTC

temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



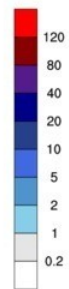
baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 12:00 UTC

snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]

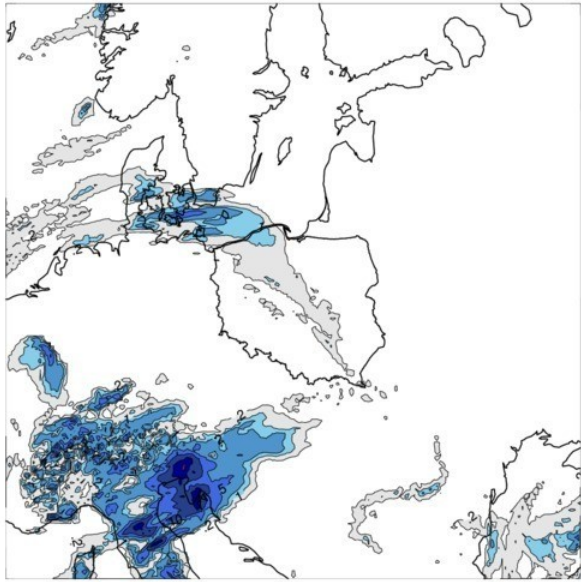


baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC



prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 18:00 UTC

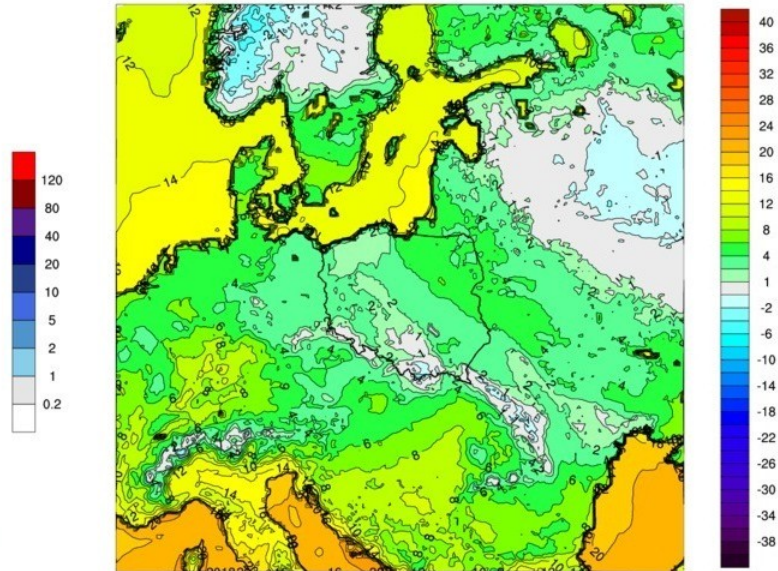
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 18:00 UTC

temperatura powierzchni [st.C] /
surface temperature [st.C]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 18:00 UTC

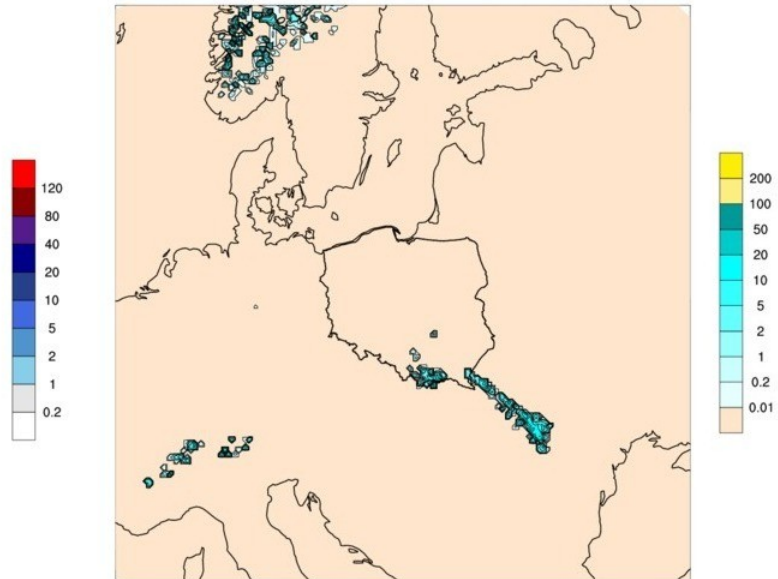
snieg / snow
[kg/m^2]



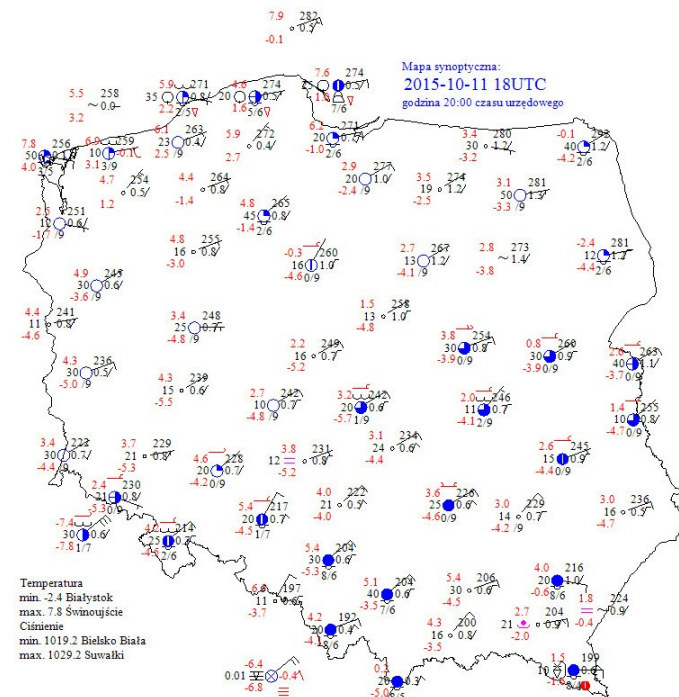
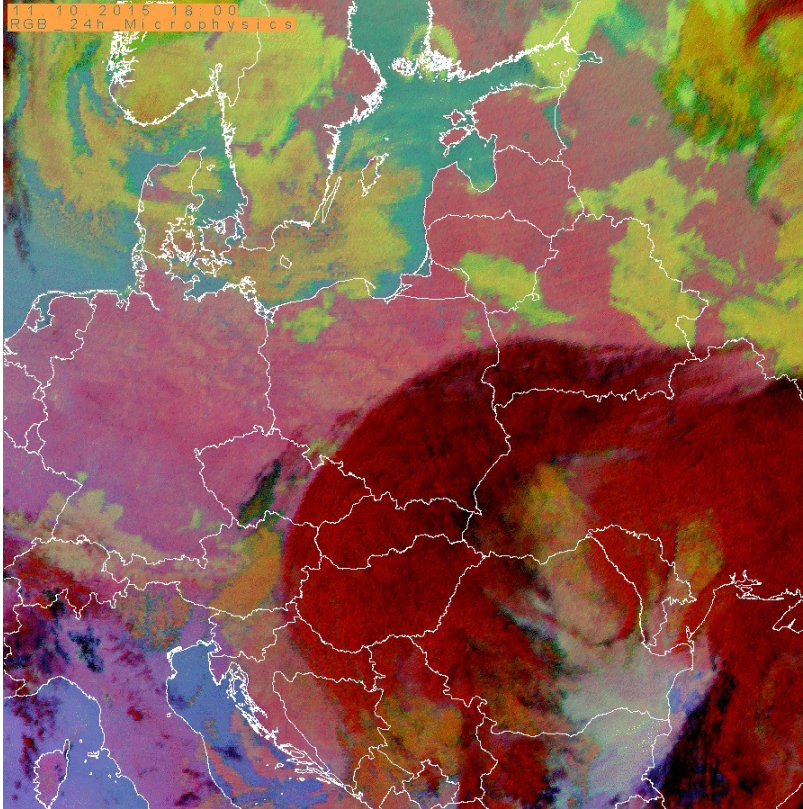
baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Tuesday 13 October 2015 18:00 UTC

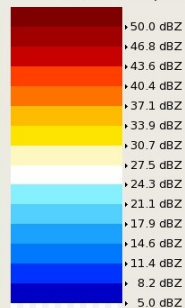
zapas wody w sniegu /
snow water reserve [kg/m^2]



baza / base : 11 October 2015 12:00 UTC



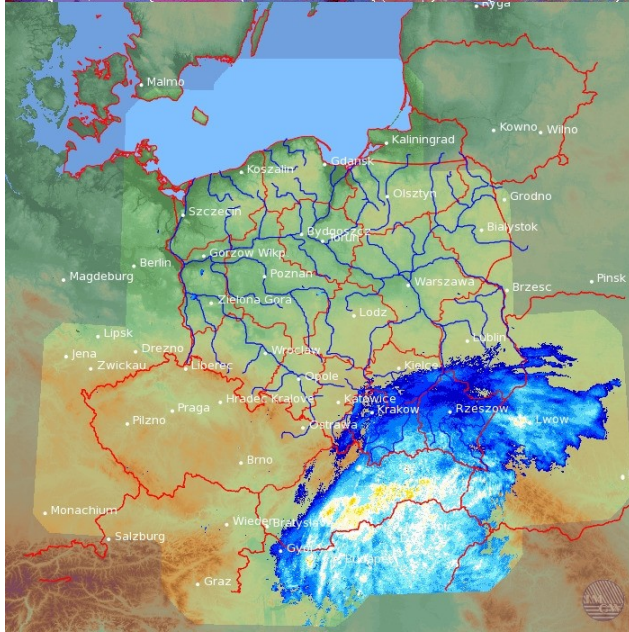
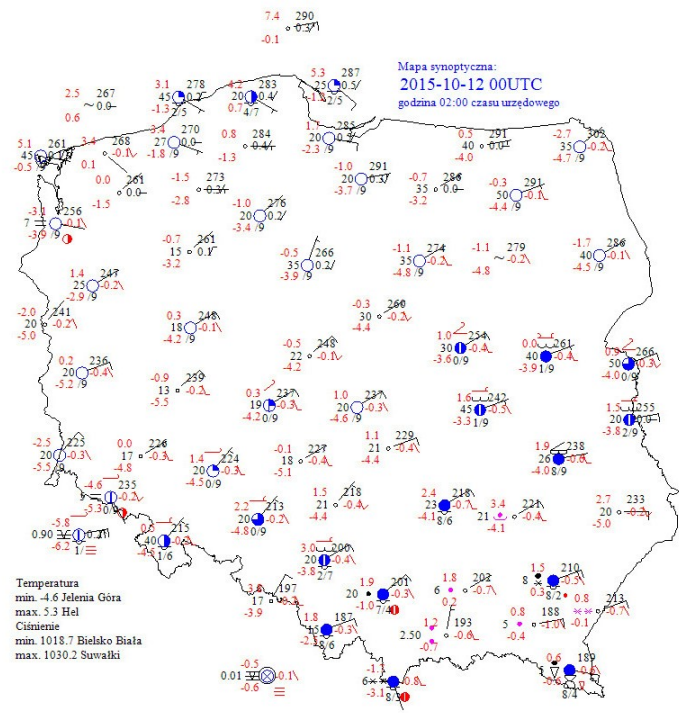
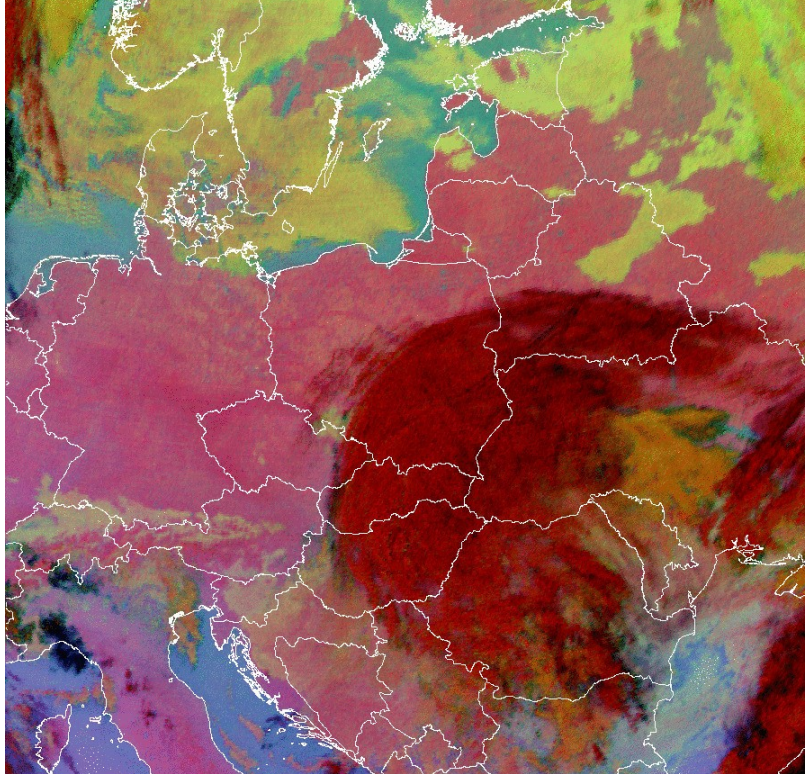
CMAX (dBZ)
18:00 / 11-Oct-2015
POLUKR Composite



Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
 Range: 600 858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+
 PAS+ POZ+
 RAM+ RZE-
 SWI+ UKLL+
 czbrd- czska+
 skjav+ skkoj+
 Radar Data
 Data:
 Rainbow © SELEX-SI



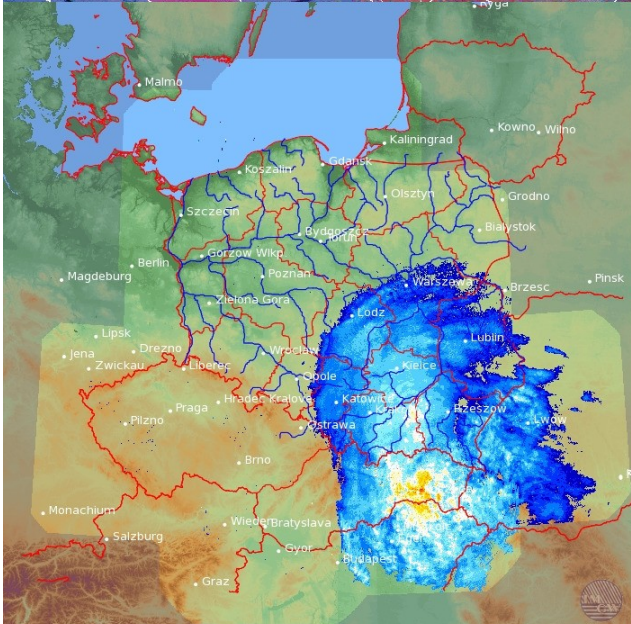
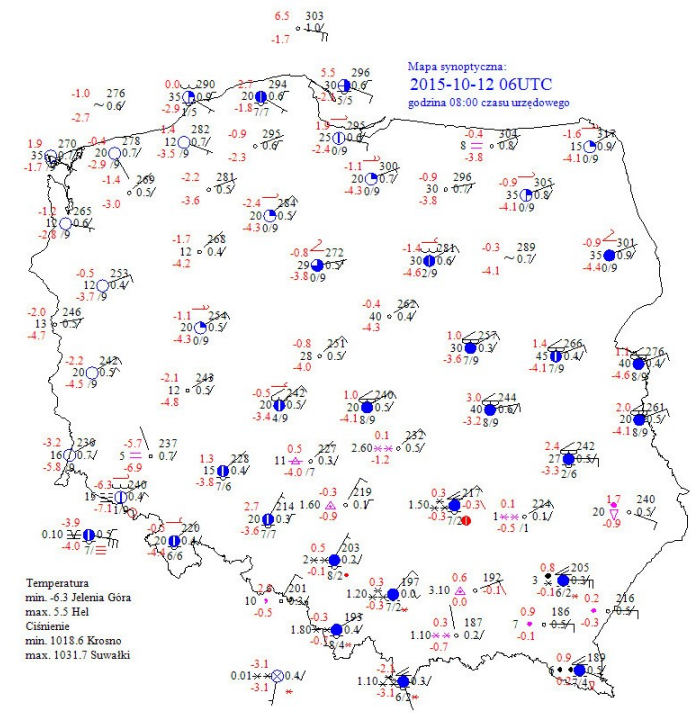
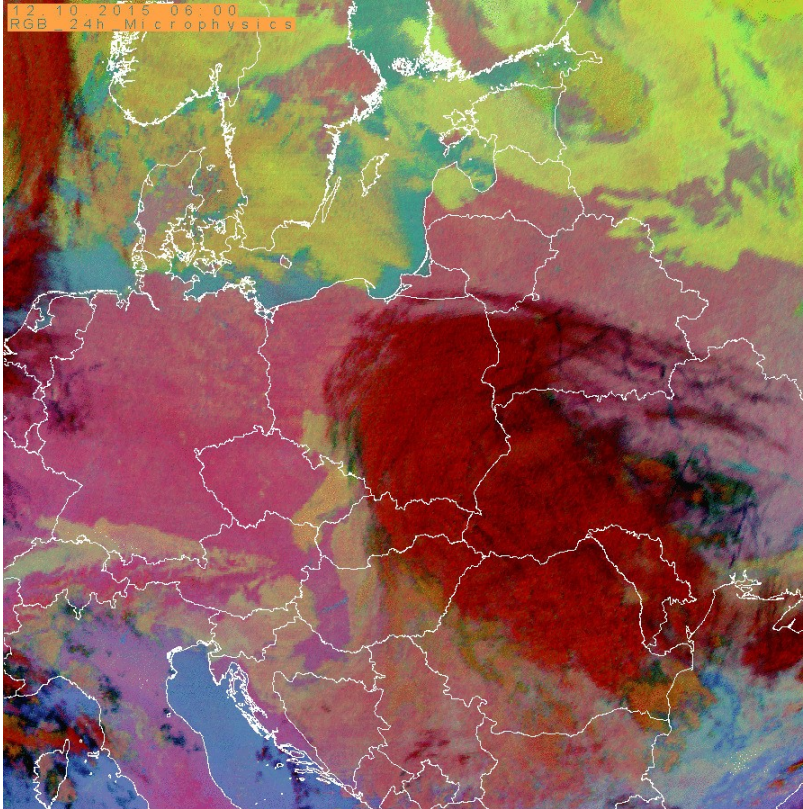
12 10 2015 00:00
 RGB 24h Microphysics



CMAX (dBZ)
 00:00 / 12-Oct-2015
 POLUKR Composite

- 50.0 dBZ
- 46.8 dBZ
- 43.6 dBZ
- 40.4 dBZ
- 37.1 dBZ
- 33.9 dBZ
- 30.7 dBZ
- 27.5 dBZ
- 24.3 dBZ
- 21.1 dBZ
- 17.9 dBZ
- 14.6 dBZ
- 11.4 dBZ
- 8.2 dBZ
- 5.0 dBZ

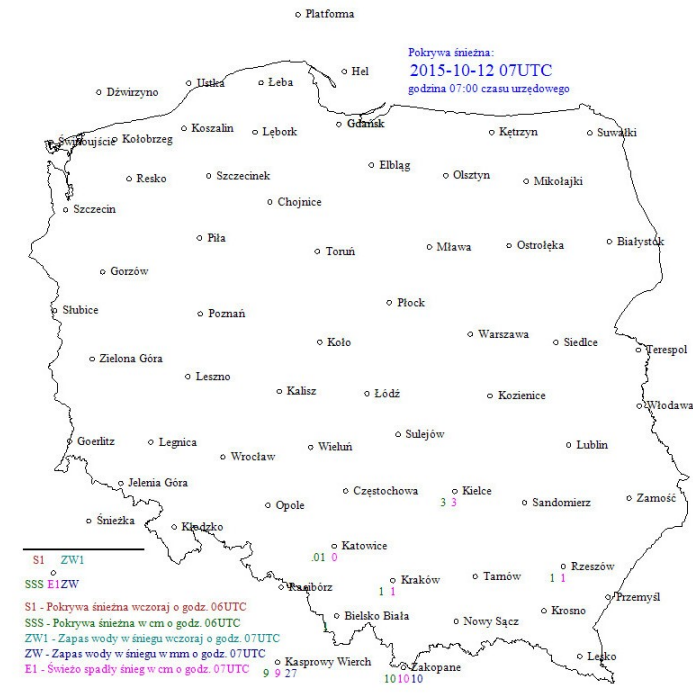
Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
 Range: 600.858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+
 PAS+ POZ+
 RAM+ RZE-
 SWI+ UKLL+
 czbrd+ czska+
 skjav+ skko+
 Radar Data
 Rainbow® SELEX-SI

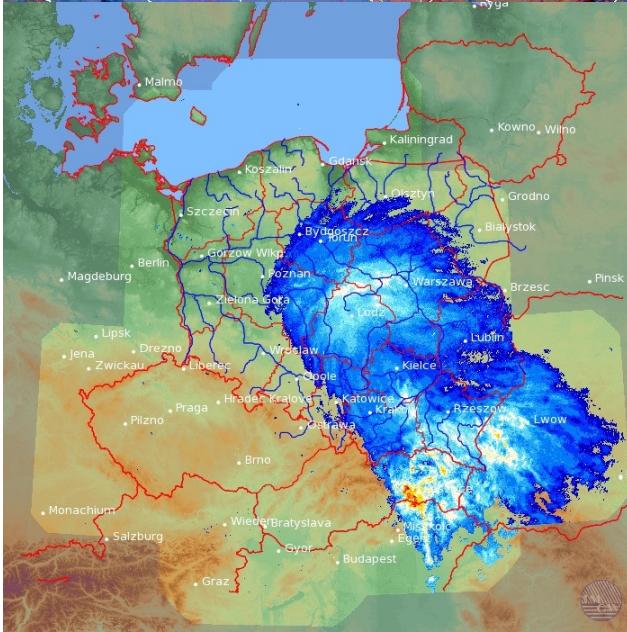
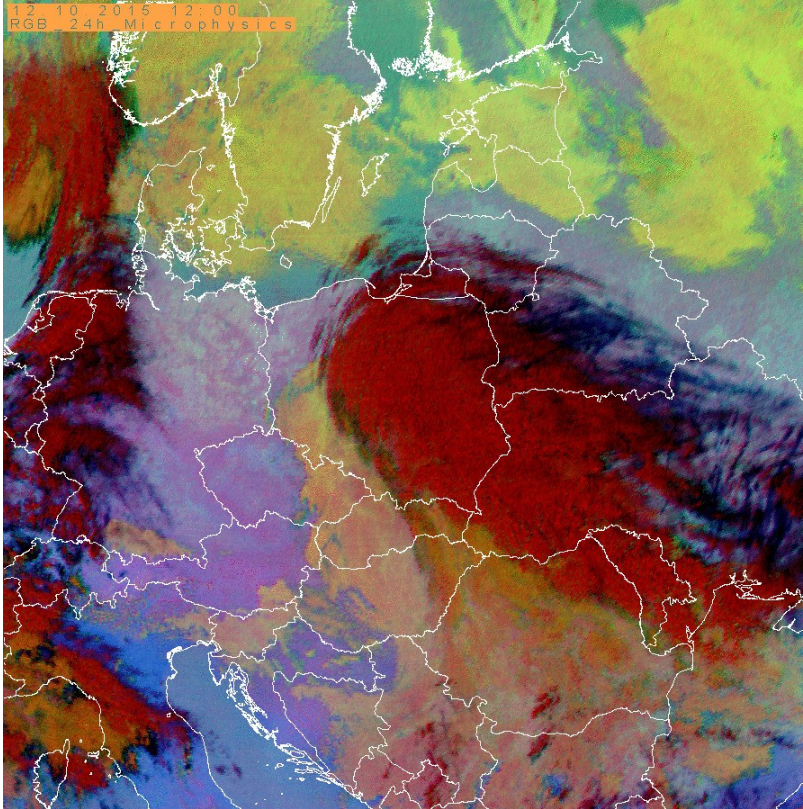


CMAX (dBZ)
 06:00 / 12-Oct-2015
 POLUKR Composite

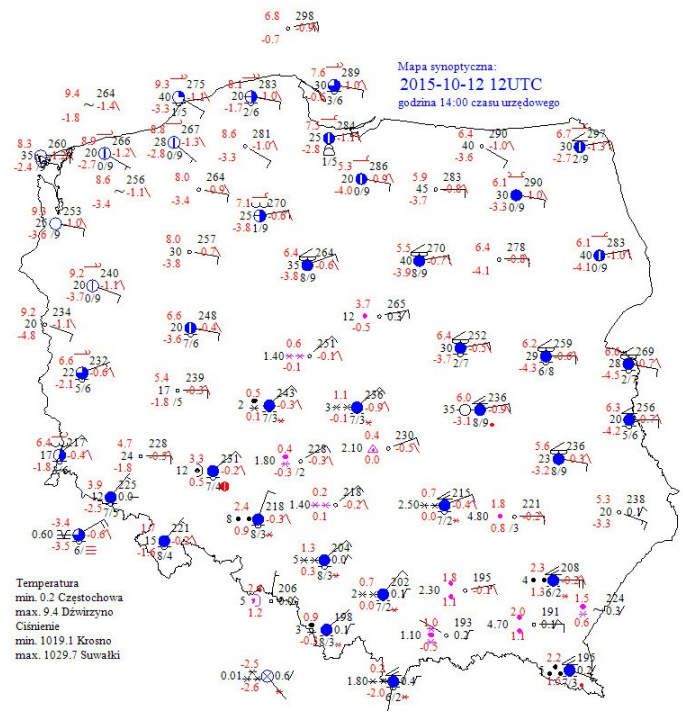
- 50.0 dBZ
- 46.8 dBZ
- 43.6 dBZ
- 40.4 dBZ
- 37.1 dBZ
- 33.9 dBZ
- 30.7 dBZ
- 27.5 dBZ
- 24.3 dBZ
- 21.1 dBZ
- 17.9 dBZ
- 14.6 dBZ
- 11.4 dBZ
- 8.2 dBZ
- 5.0 dBZ

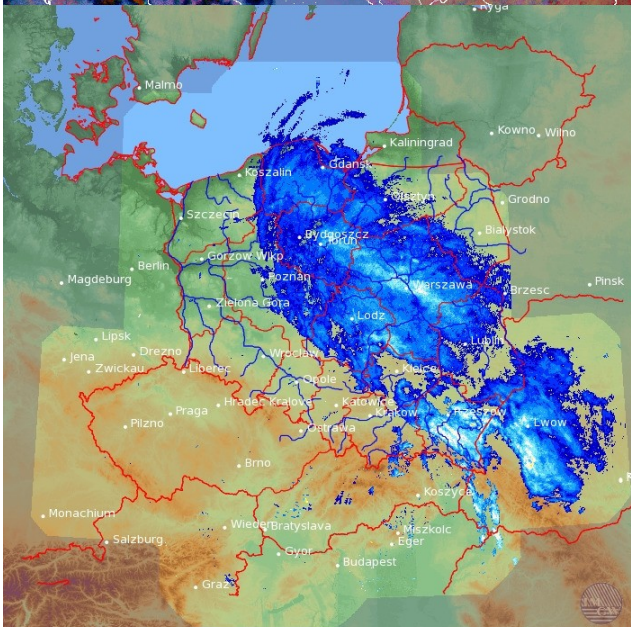
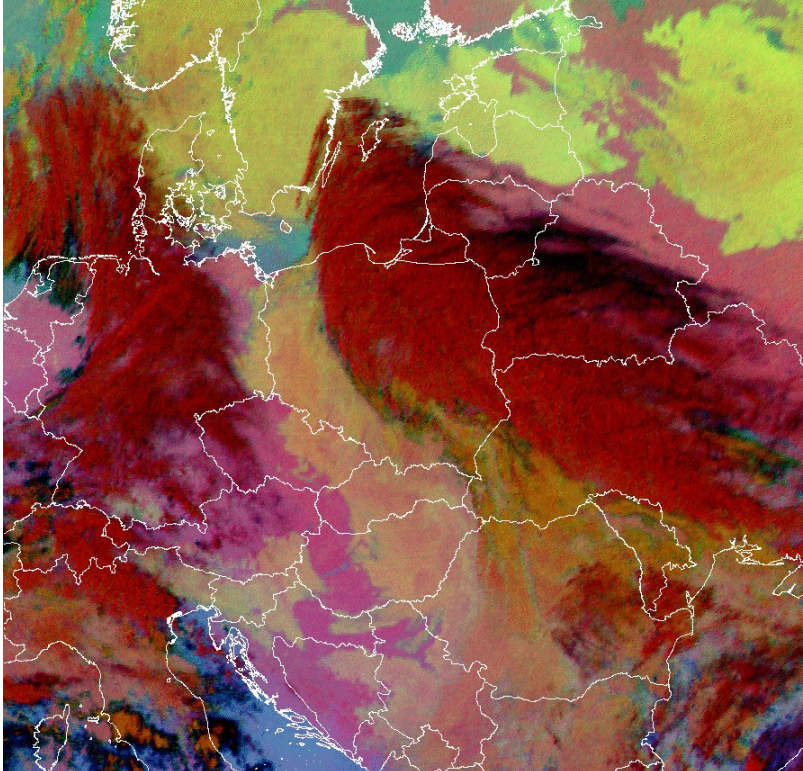
Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
 Range: 600-858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+
 PAS+ POZ+
 RAM+ RZE-
 SWI+ UKLL+
 czbrd+ czska+
 skjav+ skkoj+
 Radar Data
 Data:
 Rainbow® SELEX-SI





Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
 Range: 600.858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+
 PAS+ POZ+
 RAM+ RZE-
 SWI+ UKLL+
 czbrd+ czska+
 skjav+ skko+
 Data: Radar Data
 Rainbow® SELEX-SI

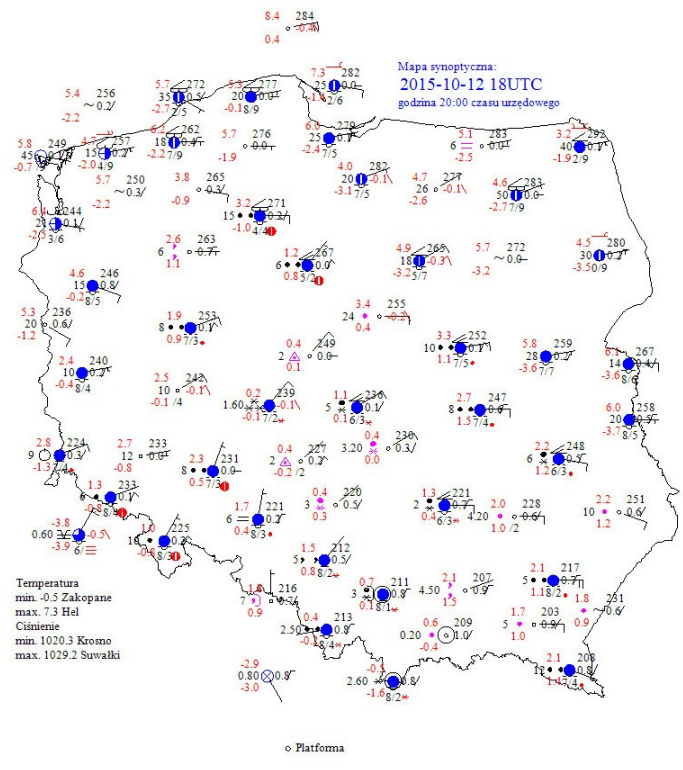


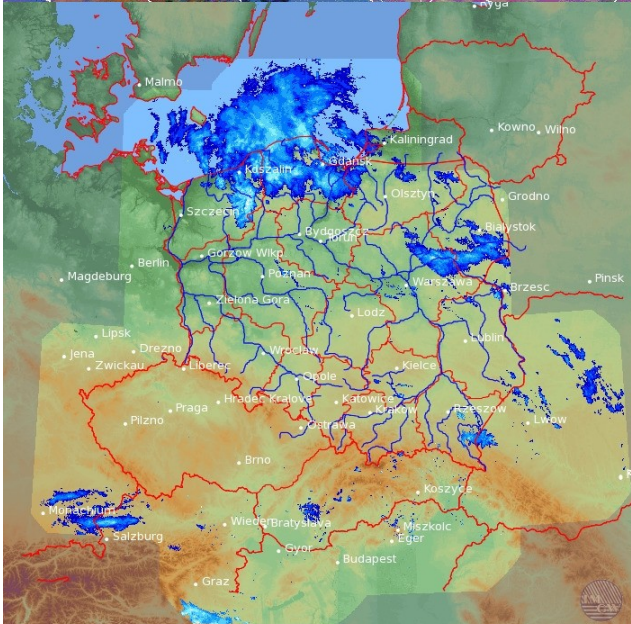
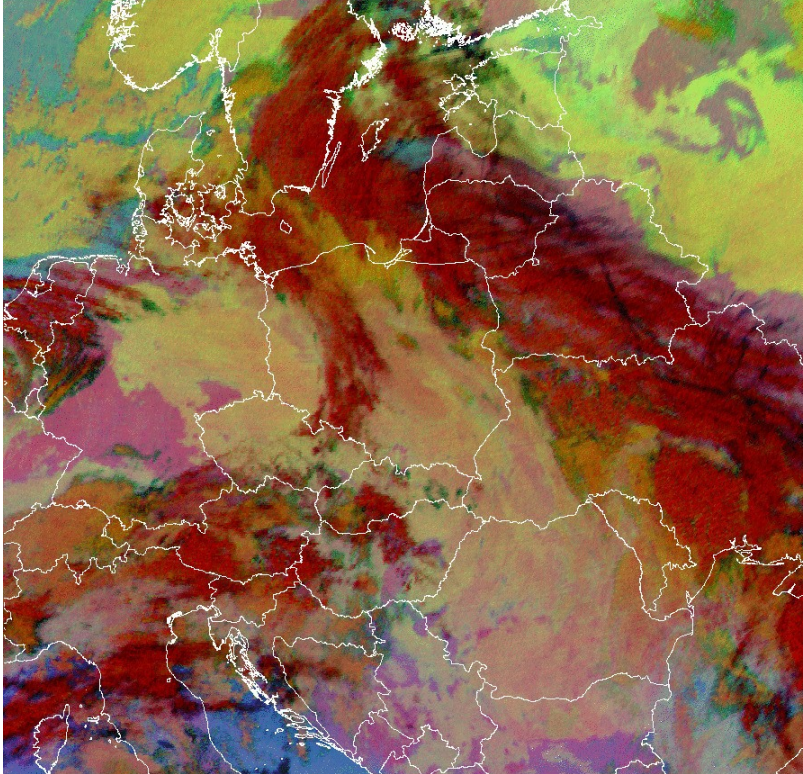


CMAX (dBZ)
 18:00 / 12-Oct-2015
 POLUKR Composite

50.0 dBZ
46.8 dBZ
43.6 dBZ
40.4 dBZ
37.1 dBZ
33.9 dBZ
30.7 dBZ
27.5 dBZ
24.3 dBZ
21.1 dBZ
17.9 dBZ
14.6 dBZ
11.4 dBZ
8.2 dBZ
5.0 dBZ

Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
 Range: 600 858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+ PAS+ POZ+ RAM+ RZE- SWI+ UKLL+ czbrd+ czska+ skjav+ skkoj+ Radar Data
 Data: Rainbow® SELEX-SI

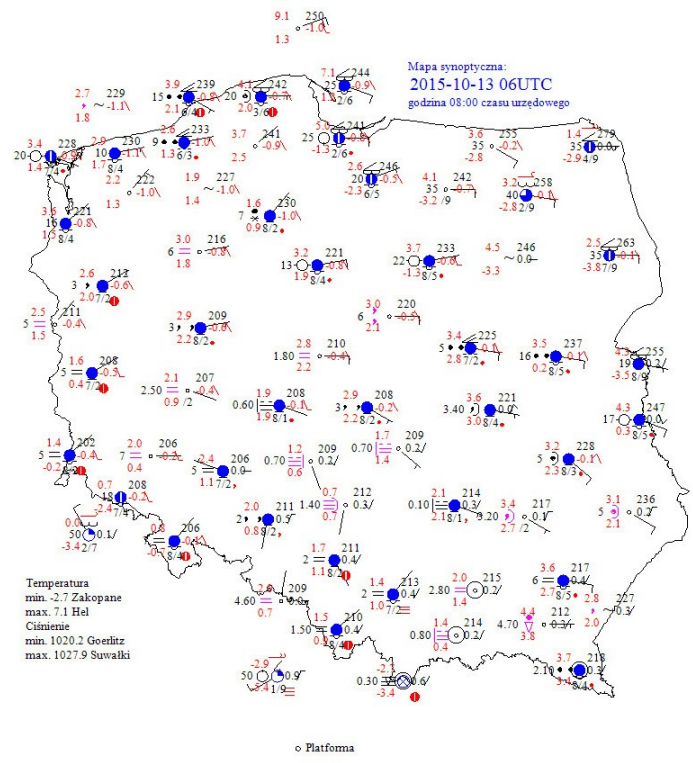


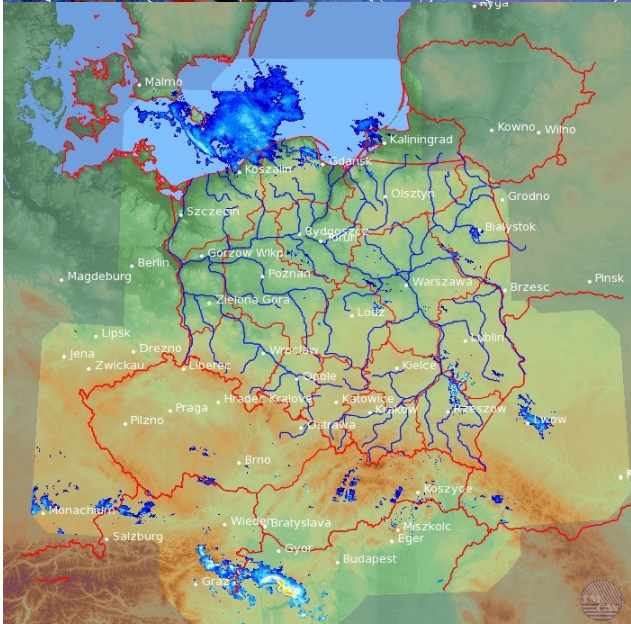
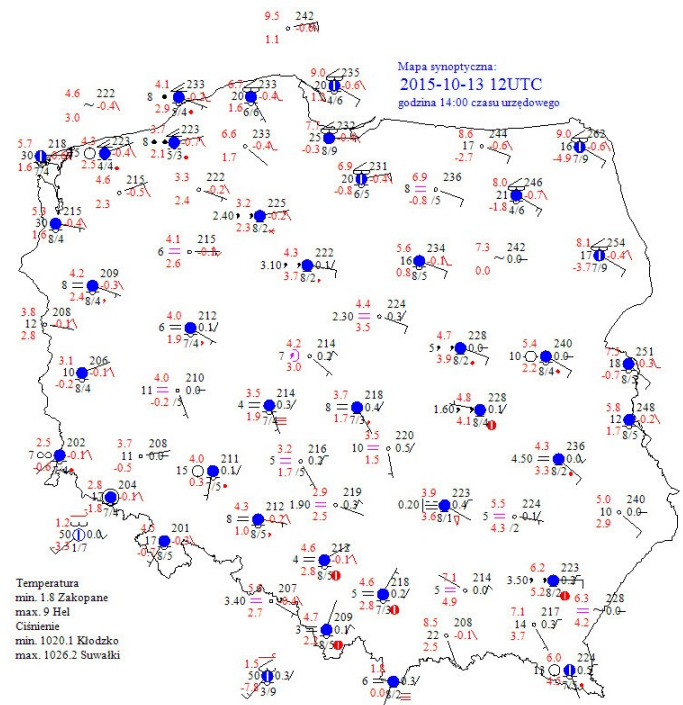
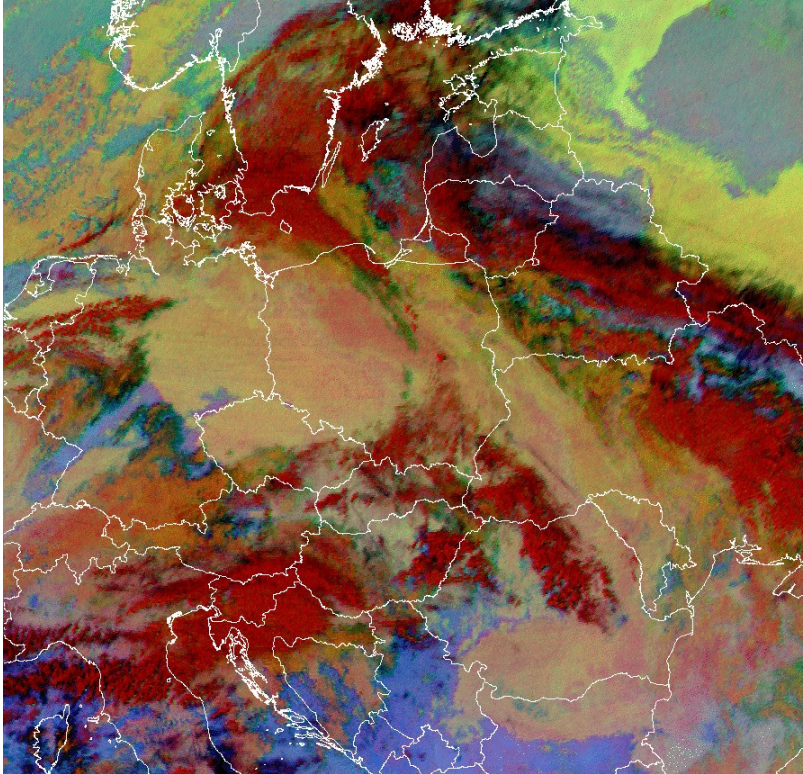


CMAx (dBZ)
 06:00 / 13-Oct-2015
 POLUKR Composite

- 50.0 dBZ
- 46.8 dBZ
- 43.6 dBZ
- 40.4 dBZ
- 37.1 dBZ
- 33.9 dBZ
- 30.7 dBZ
- 27.5 dBZ
- 24.3 dBZ
- 21.1 dBZ
- 17.9 dBZ
- 14.6 dBZ
- 11.4 dBZ
- 8.2 dBZ
- 5.0 dBZ

Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAx.comp.cmax
 Range: 600-858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+ PAS+ POZ+ RAM+ RZE- SWI+ UKLL+ czbrd+ czska+ skjav+ skkoj+ Radar Data
 Data: Rainbow® SELEX-SI



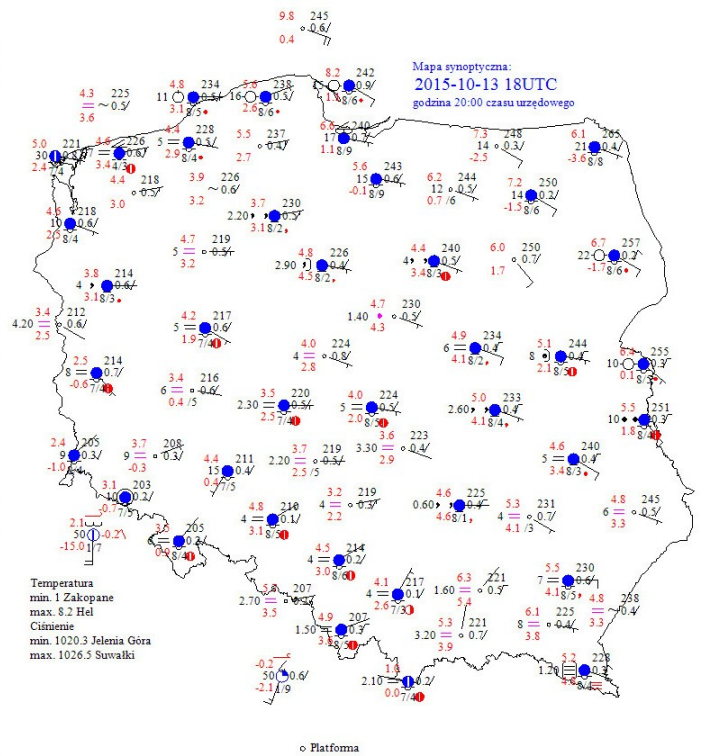
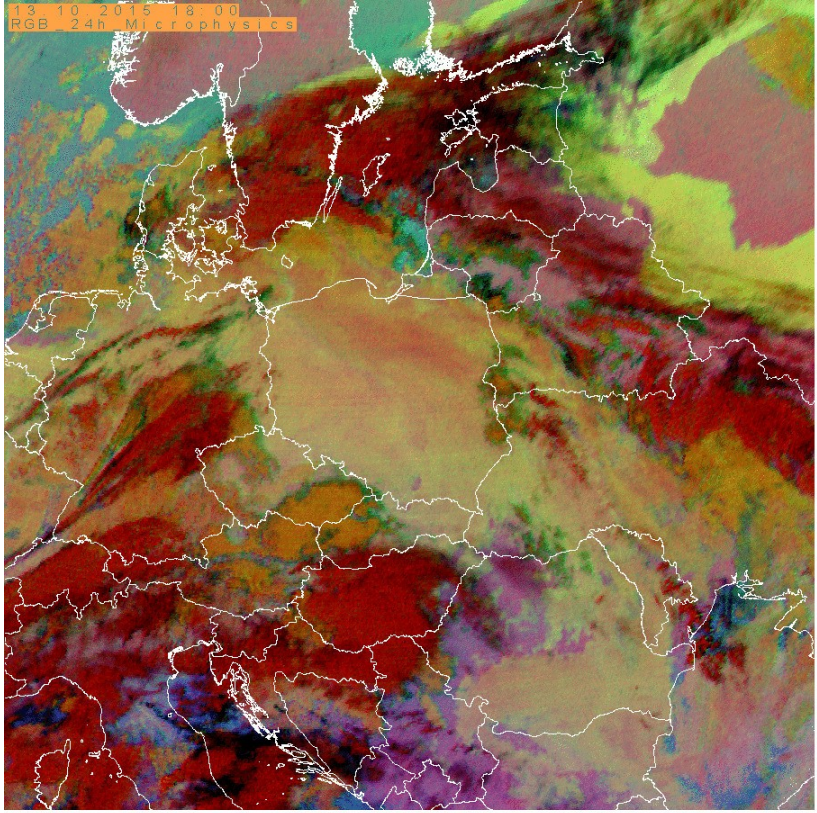


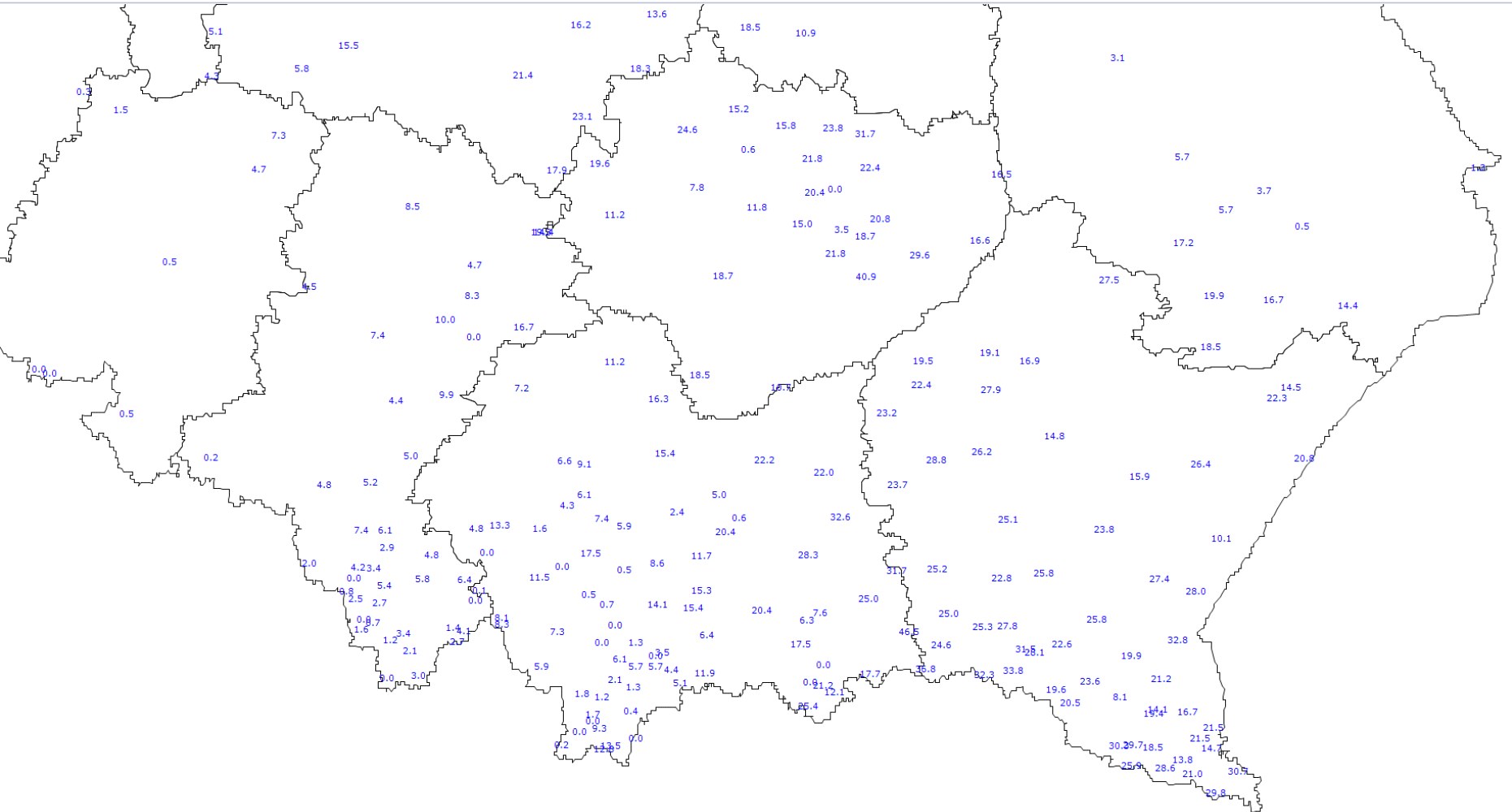
CMAX (dBZ)
 12:10 / 13-Oct-2015
 POLUKR Composite

- 50.0 dBZ
- 46.8 dBZ
- 43.6 dBZ
- 40.4 dBZ
- 37.1 dBZ
- 33.9 dBZ
- 30.7 dBZ
- 27.5 dBZ
- 24.3 dBZ
- 21.1 dBZ
- 17.9 dBZ
- 14.6 dBZ
- 11.4 dBZ
- 8.2 dBZ
- 5.0 dBZ

Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
 Range: 600.858
 Projection: aeqd
 Merge Type: Maximum Value
 Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+
 PAS+ POZ+
 RAM+ RZE+
 SWI+ UKLL+
 czbrd+ czska+
 skjav+ skkoj+

Data: Radar Data
 Rainbow® SELEX-SI











2015-10-12 09:12:25





2015-10-13 08:20:57





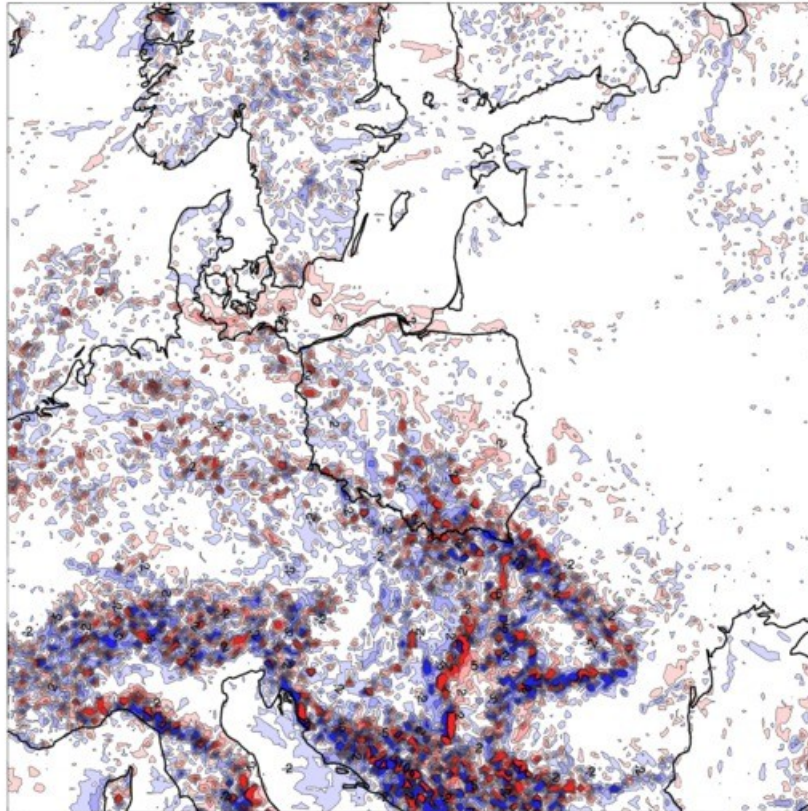
2015-10-15 09:20:57



Other products often use for forecasting:

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Saturday 17 October 2015 15:00 UTC

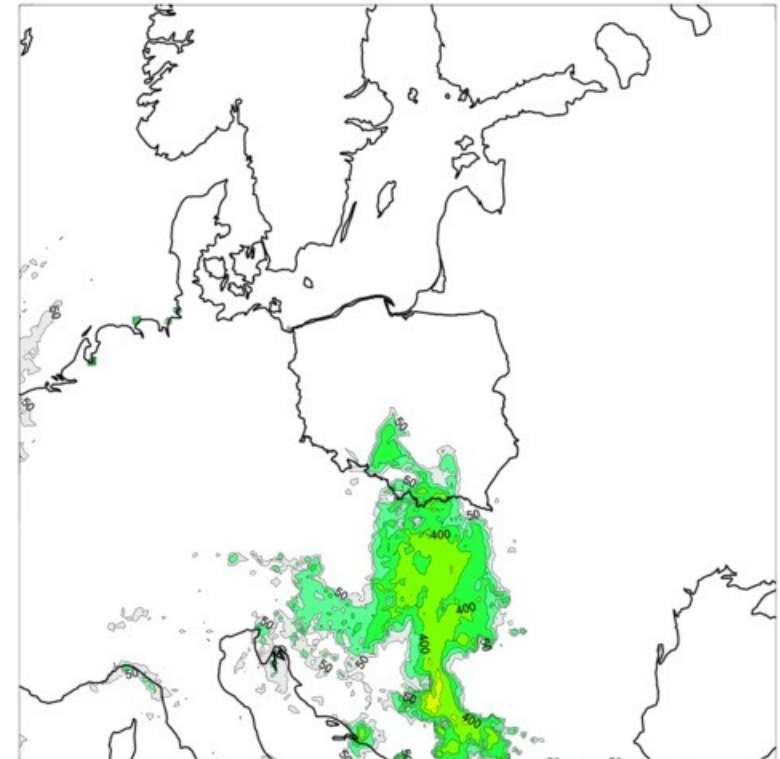
Moisture Convergence
MOCON $[(10^{-7})/s]$



baza / base : 17 October 2015 00:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Saturday 17 October 2015 15:00 UTC

Convective Available Potential Energy
CAPE [J/kg]

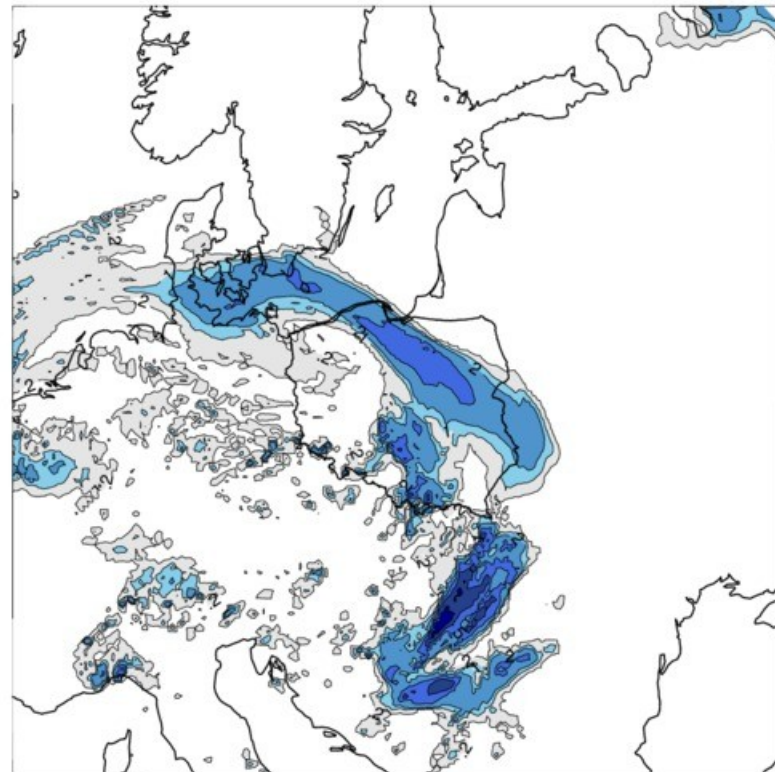


baza / base : 17 October 2015 00:00 UTC

Other products we often use for forecasting:

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Saturday 17 October 2015 18:00 UTC

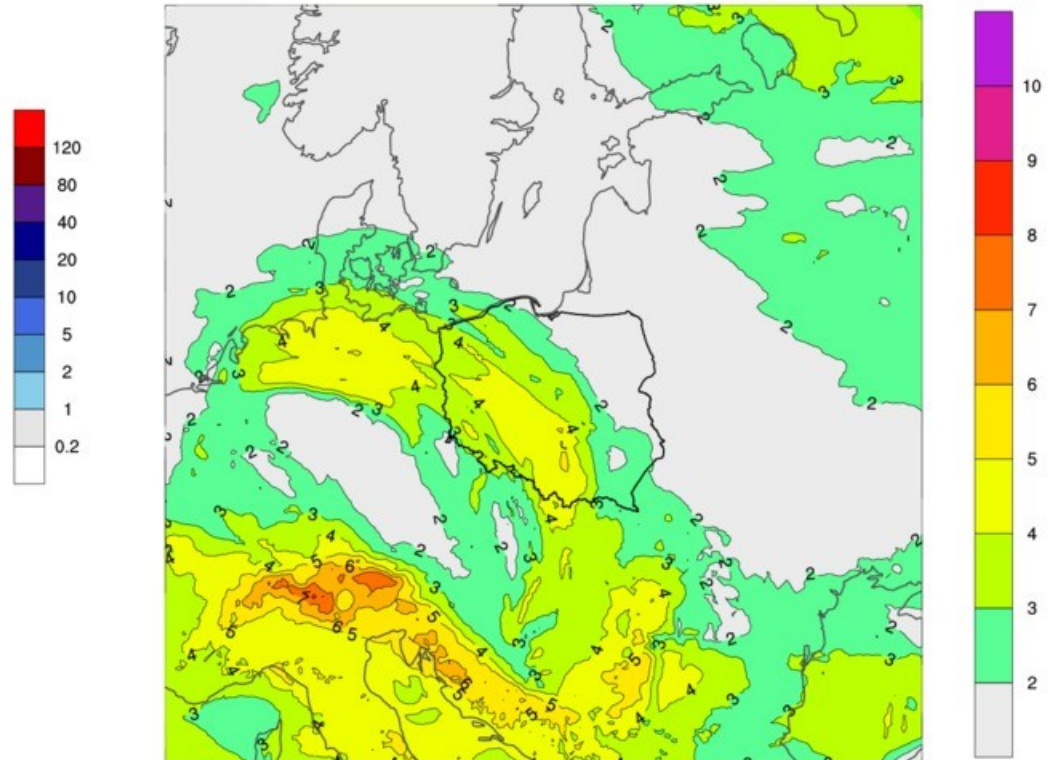
opad calkowity 6h [mm] /
total precipitation 6h [mm]



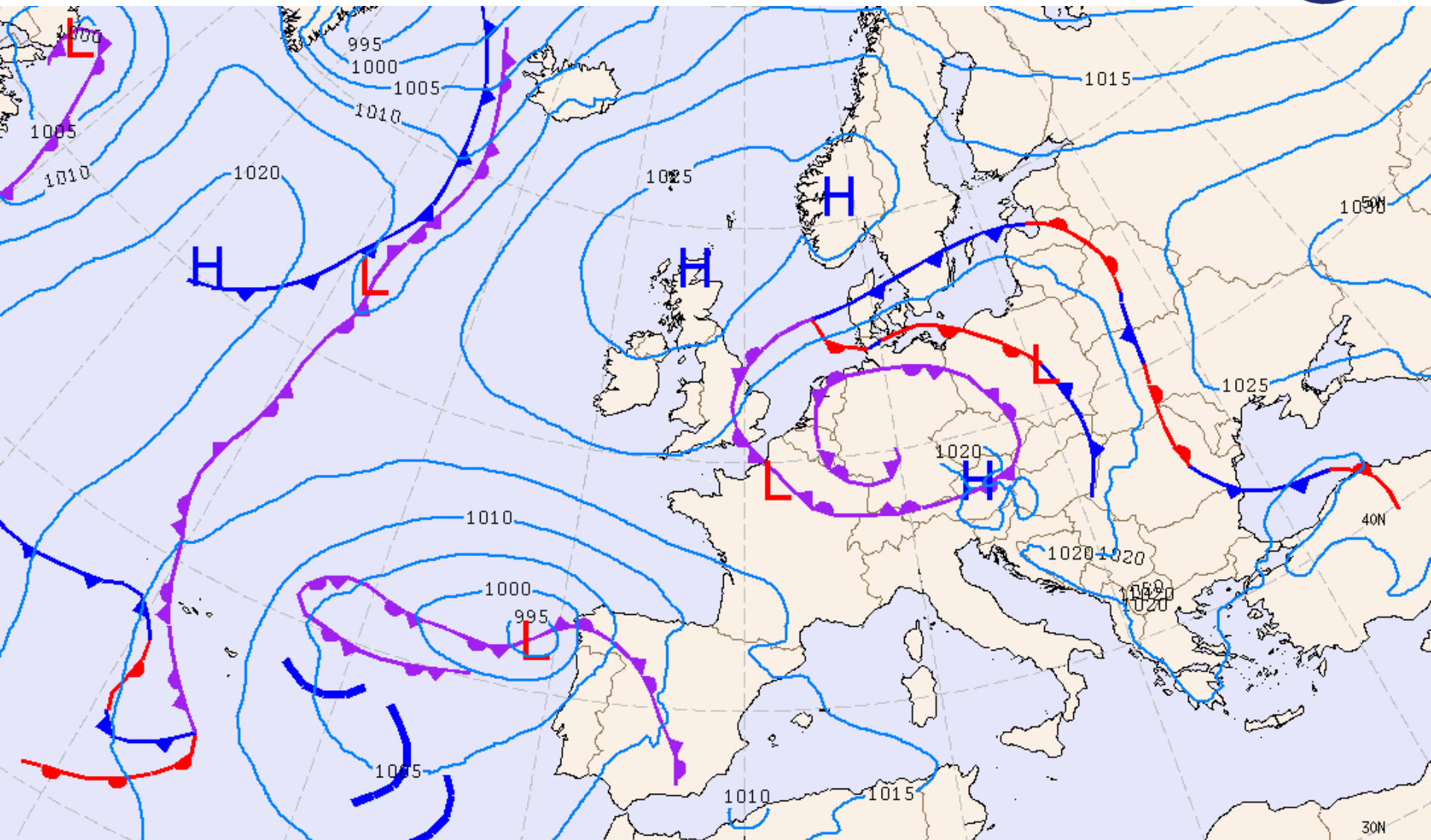
baza / base : 17 October 2015 00:00 UTC

prognoza wazna na / forecast valid for
Saturday 17 October 2015 15:00 UTC

uskok wiatru 0-6km / 0-6km wind shear
[m/s / km]



baza / base : 17 October 2015 00:00 UTC

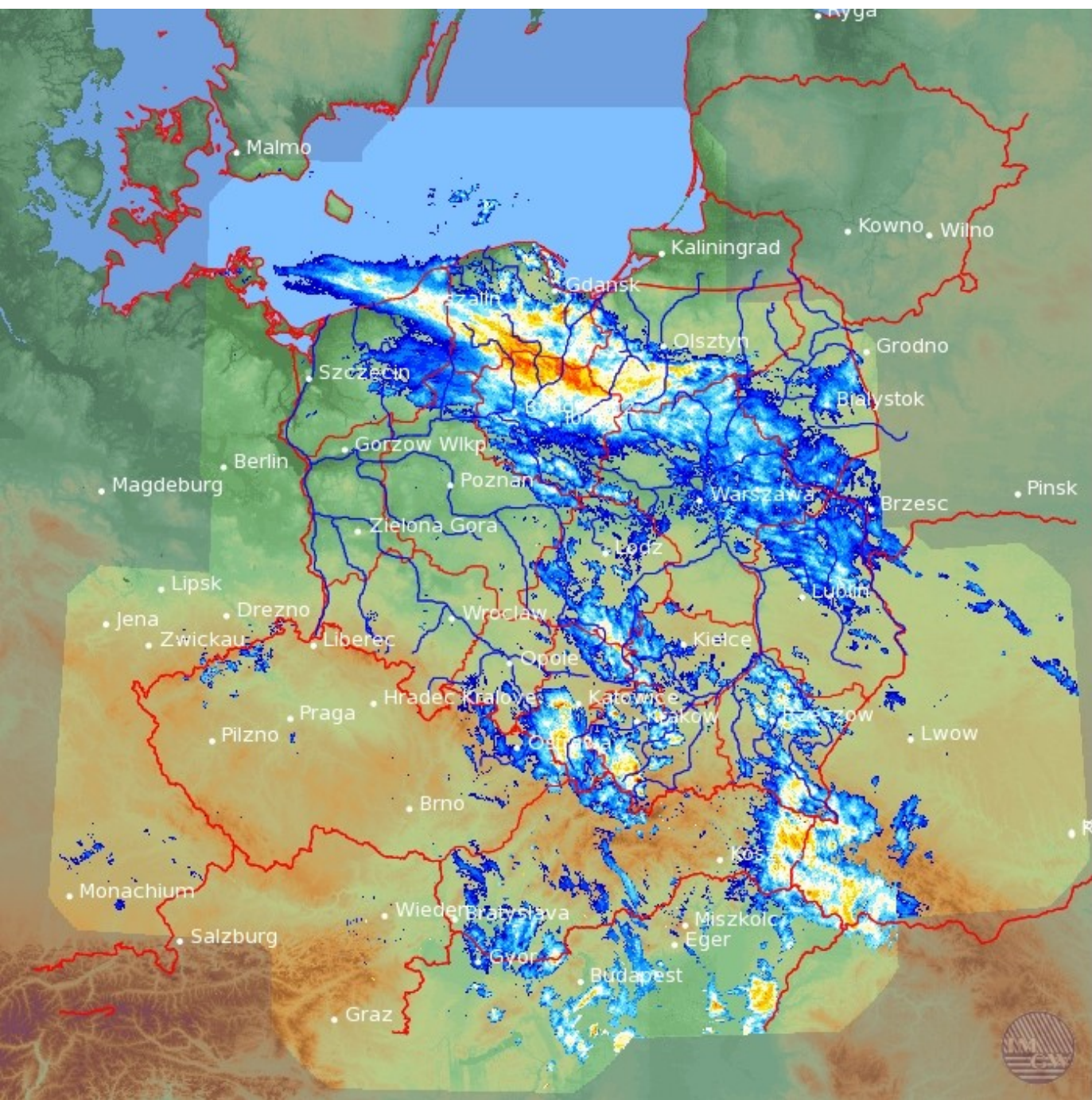
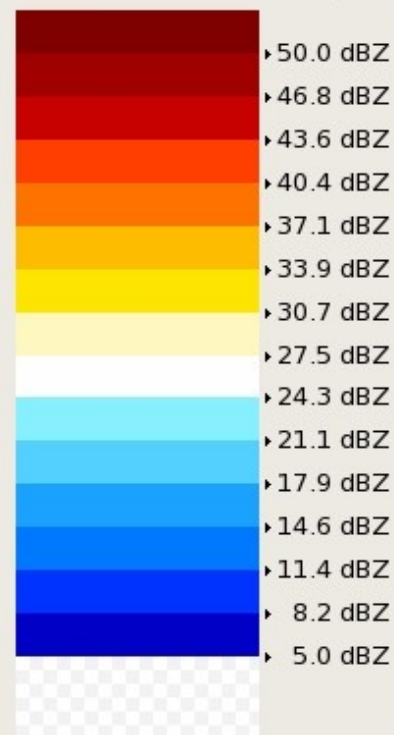


Analysis for Sat 17 Oct 2015 18 UTC

Issued at 17-10/18:30 UTC

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CMAX (dBZ)
14:30 / 17-Oct-2015
POLUKR Composite



Pdf File: POL_EXT_CMAX.comp.cmax
Range: 600.858
Projection: aeqd
Merge Type: Maximum Value
Sensors: BRZ+ GDA+ LEG+
PAS+ POZ+
RAM+ RZE+
SWI+ UKLL+
czbrd+ czska+
skjav+ skkoj+
Data: Radar Data
Rainbow® SELEX-SI





Thank you for your attention

contact:

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tel.: (012) 639 81 51
rafal.kielar@imgw.pl
www.imgw.pl*