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From SURFEXv5 ---> SURFEXv7.2

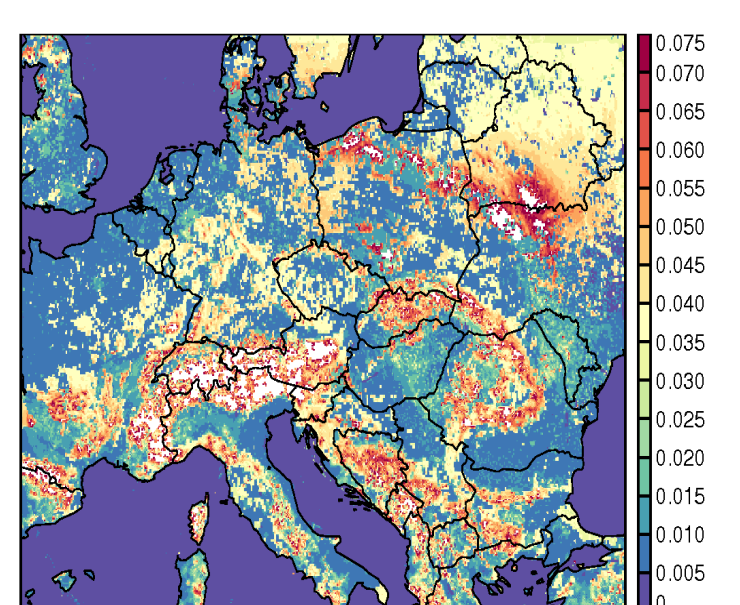
With respect to SURFEX_v5 used in CY36T1 a new binary files should be linked together with the classical ecoclimap ones to create the PGD file:
ln -s \$ECOCLIMAP/ecoclimapI_covers_param.bin ecoclimapI_covers_param.bin
ln -s \$ECOCLIMAP/ecoclimapII_af_covers_param.bin ecoclimapII_af_covers_param.bin
ln -s \$ECOCLIMAP/ecoclimapII_eu_covers_param.bin ecoclimapII_eu_covers_param.bin

With respect to SURFEX_V5, some files should be put in the working directory as well:
1. The PGD file should be called PGD.lfi
2. The initial SURFEX file should be called TEST.lfi
3. ecoclimapI_covers_param.bin
4. ecoclimapII_af_covers_param.bin
5. ecoclimapII_eu_covers_param.bin

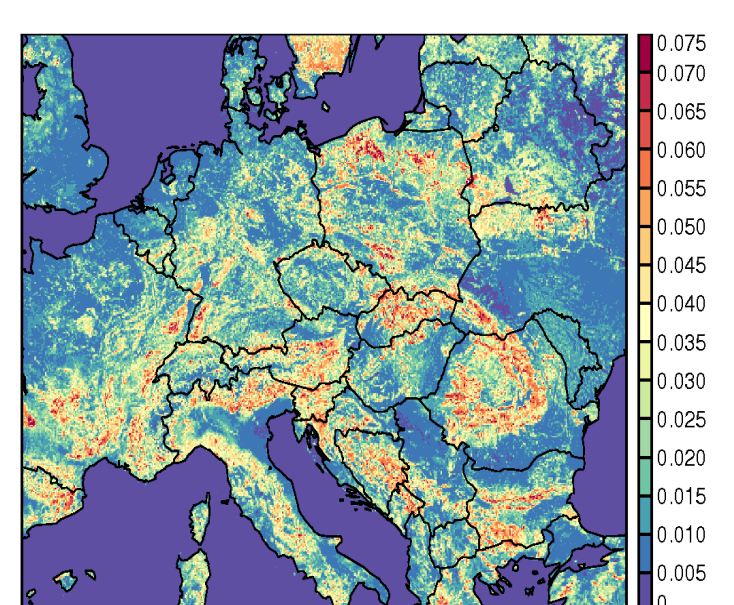
For the execution namelist of SURFEX we should have LCOEF=True;
&NAM_DIAG_SURF n LCOEF=.TRUE.,

ALARO-pTKE VS ALARO-pTKE+SURFEX (ISBA 2L)

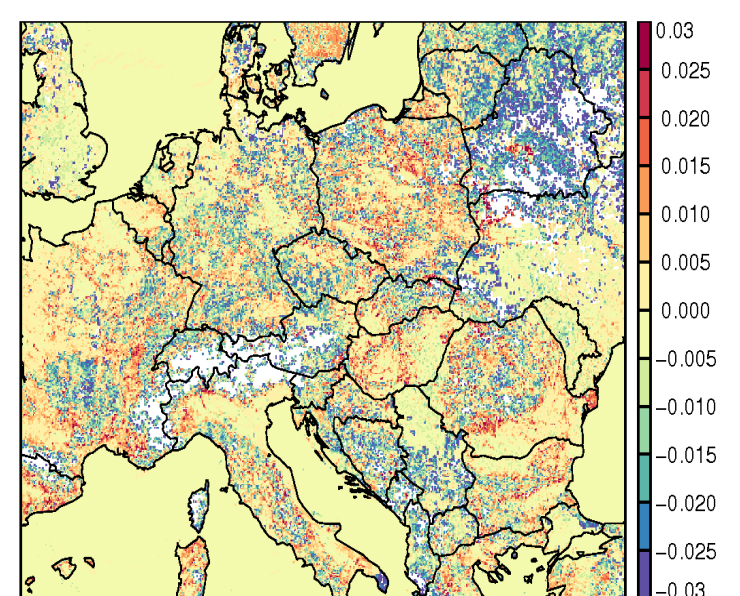
PCD : ALARO-pTKE
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



PCD : ALARO-pTKE+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



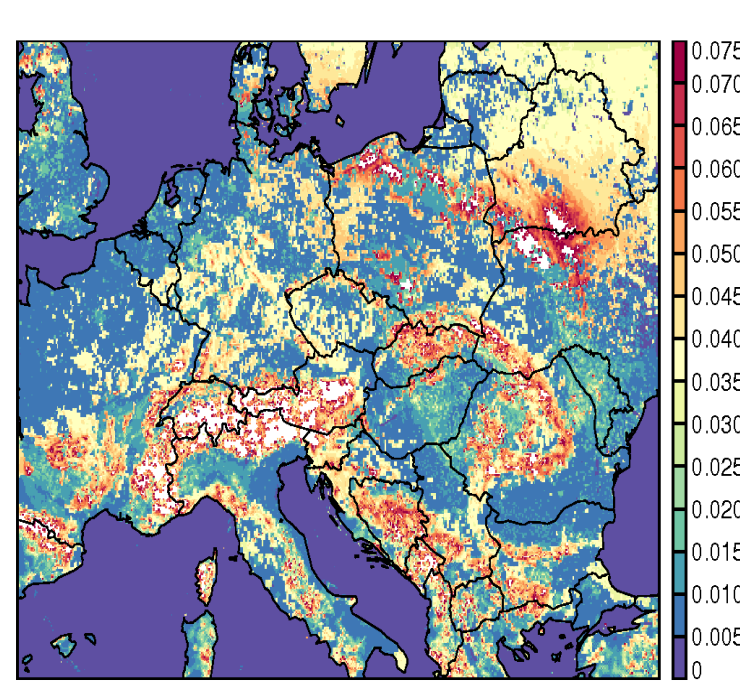
Difference to ALARO-pTKE
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



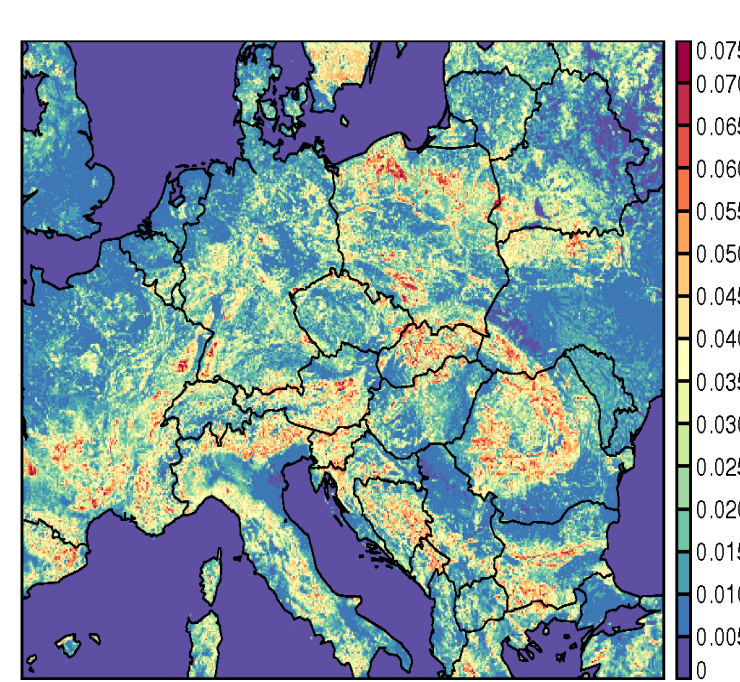
We can see that the drag coefficient over **orographic** and **snow** covered areas is different, with and without SURFEX, were SURFEX seems to underestimate its values.

These test are done using
&NAM_SSON
CROUGH="Z01D",
XFRACZ0=15,
/

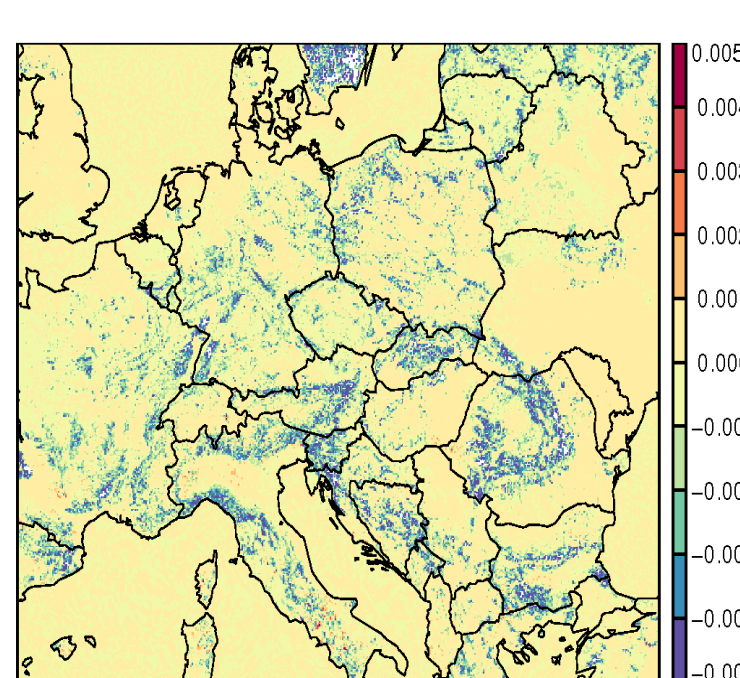
PCD : ALARO-pTKE
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



PCD : ALARO-pTKE+ISBA-2L+sfARP
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



Difference to ALARO-pTKE+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h

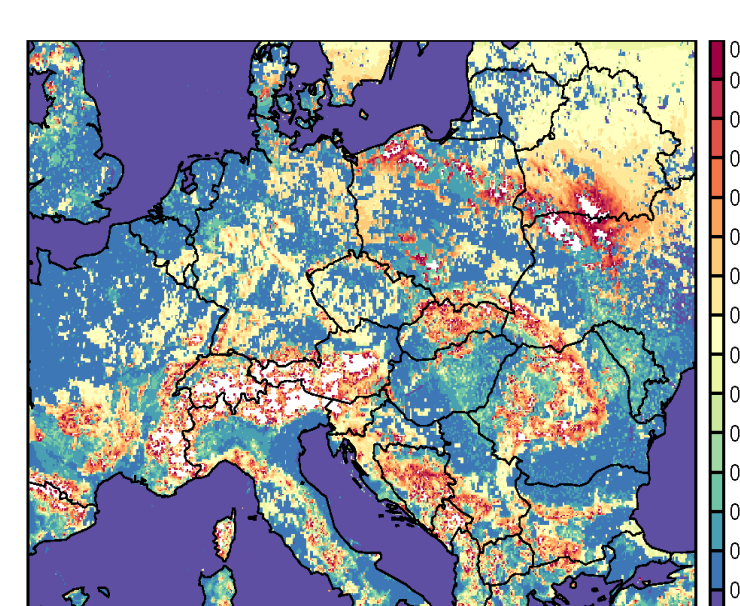


Using the stability function in SURFEX to compute the PCD and LDRAG_COEF_ARP=T.

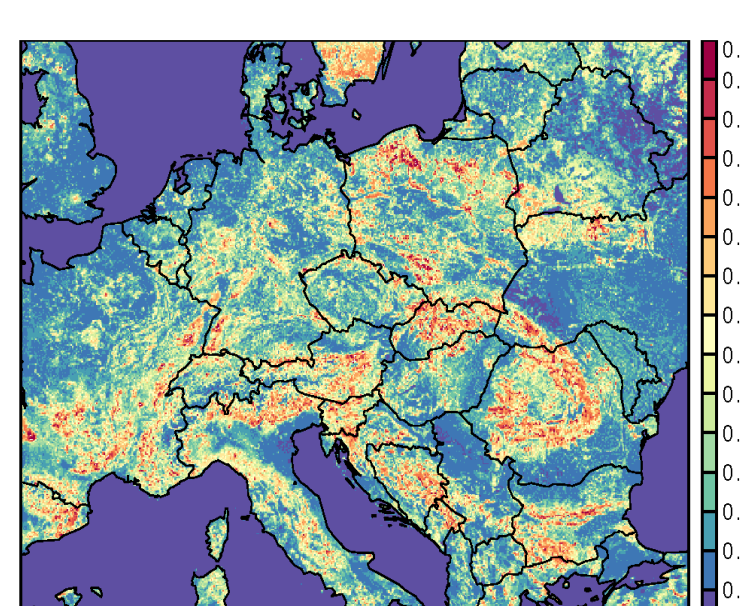
With this option we will use the same coefficient in the stability function as in ARPEGE ALADIN and not the ones by default within SURFEX.

But this did not reduce the differences but rather increase the underestimation of the orographic drag coefficient.

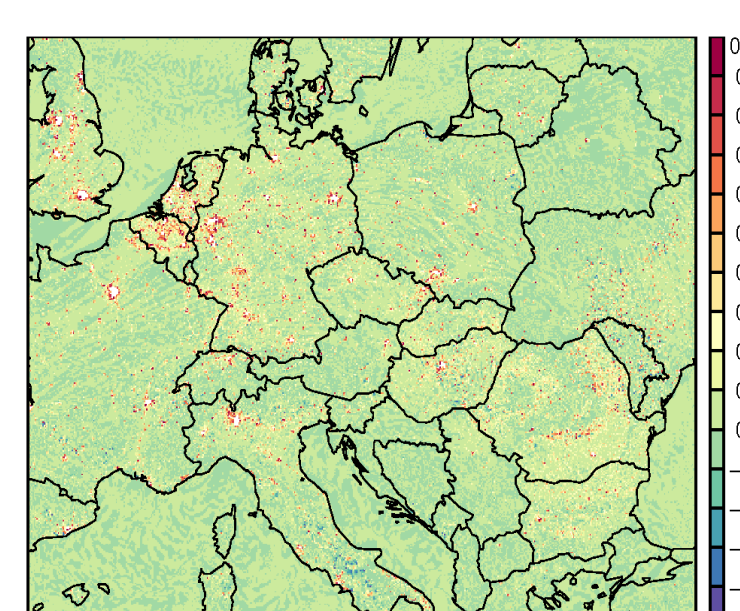
PCD : ALARO-pTKE
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



PCD : ALARO-pTKE+ISBA-2L+TEB
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



Difference to ALARO-pTKE+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h

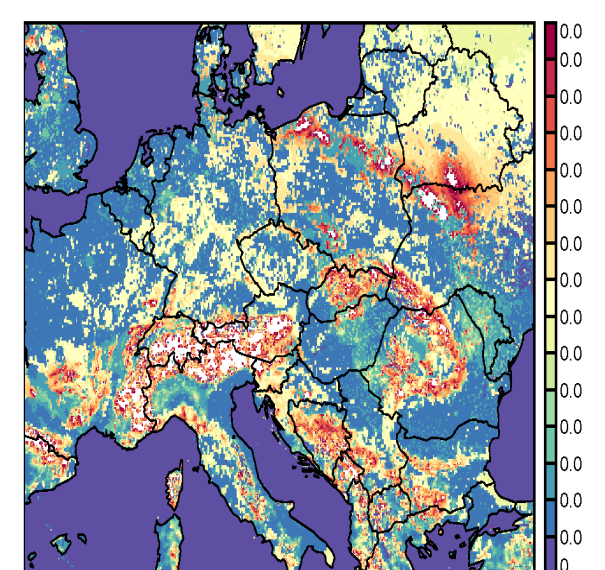


This test is done with
LDRAG_COEF_ARP=.F. And therefore with the default value in SURFEX.

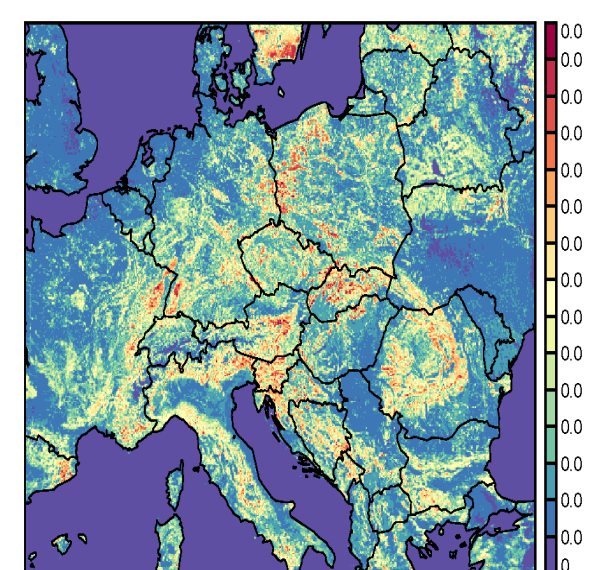
As we can clearly see now the PCD takes into account the additive drag effect of the different big cities within the LACE domain.

ALARO-TOUC VS ALARO-TOUC+SURFEX (ISBA 2L)

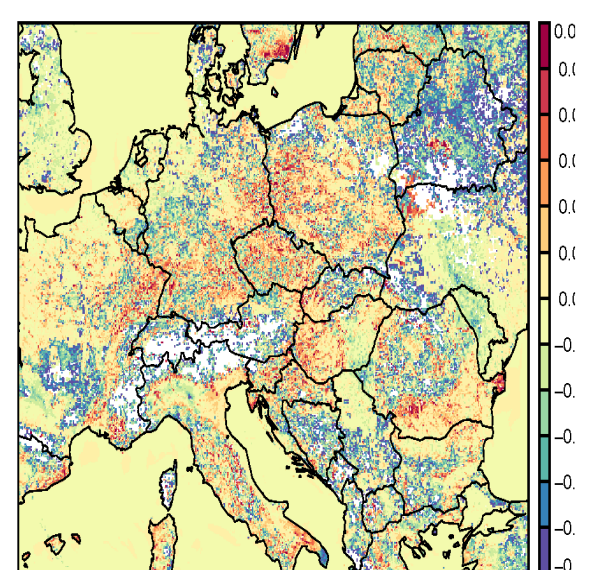
PCD : ALARO-TOUC
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



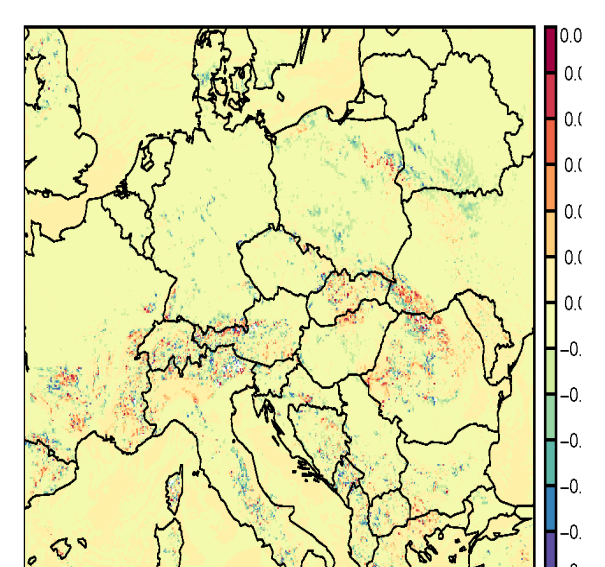
PCD : ALARO-TOUC+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



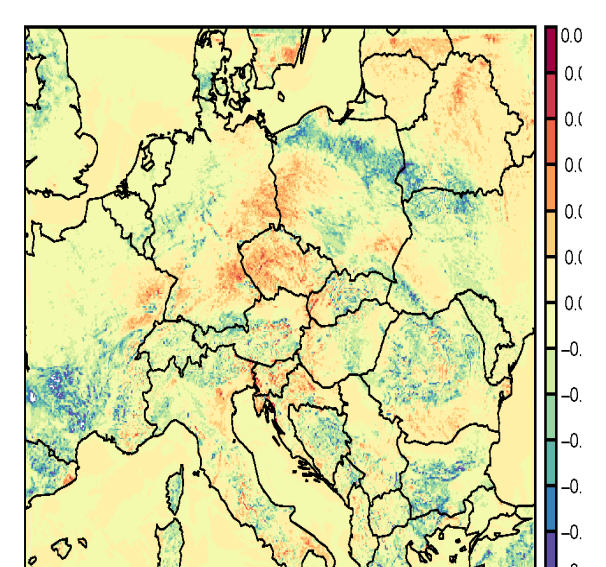
Difference to ALARO-TOUC
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



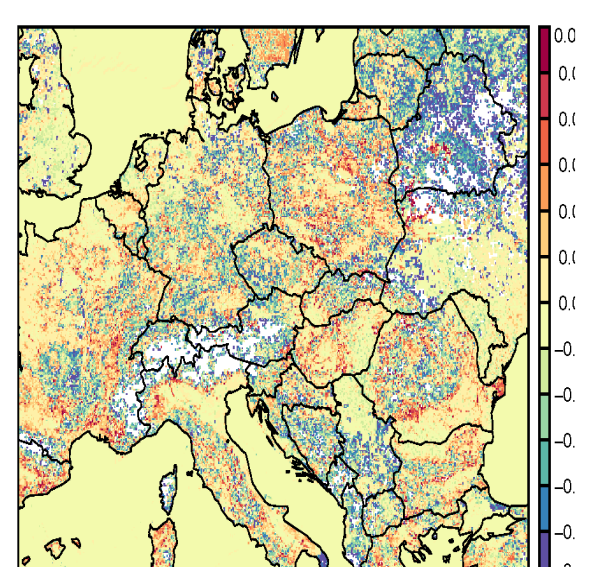
Difference to ALARO-pTKE
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



Difference to ALARO-pTKE+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



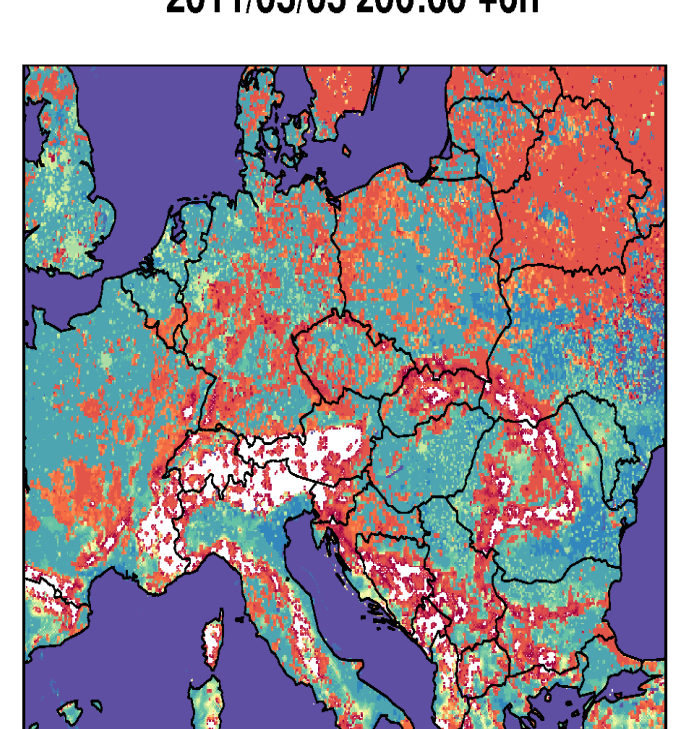
Difference to ALARO-pTKE
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



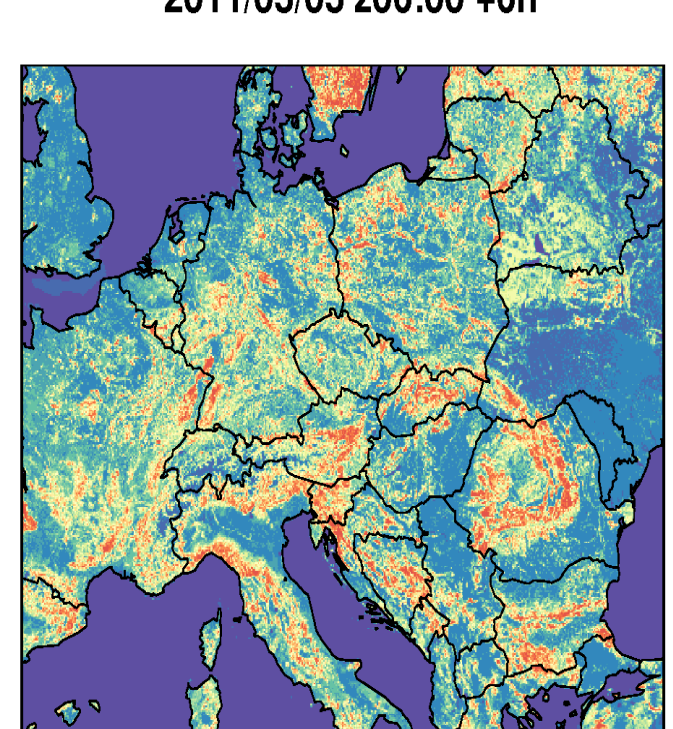
Using the stability function of TOUCANS in SURFEX to compute the PCD

&NAM_SURF_ATM
LDRAG_COEF_ARP=.TRUE.,
LXCOEFK_TKE=.TRUE.,
LXCOEFK_F1=.TRUE.,
CXGTURS=MD2',

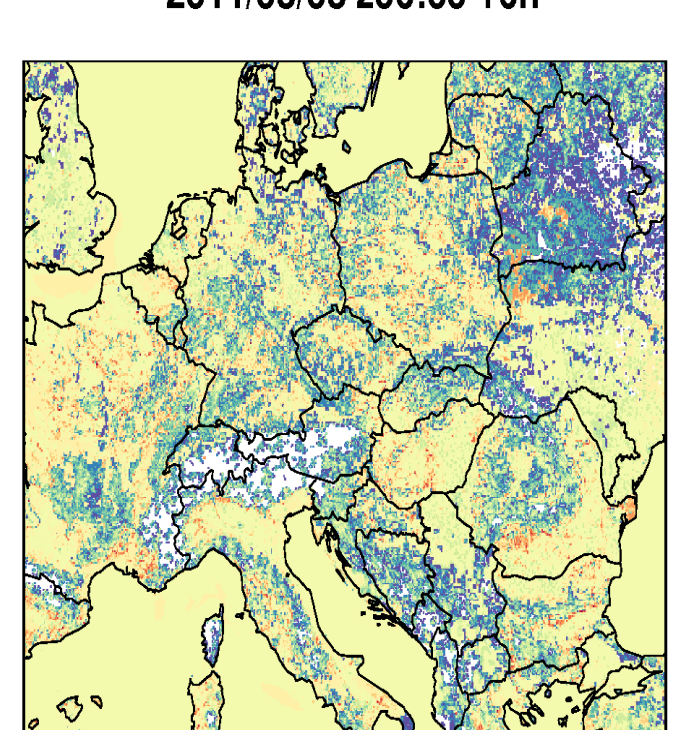
PCDN : ALARO-TOUC
S002RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



PCDN : ALARO-TOUC+ISBA-2L
S002RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h

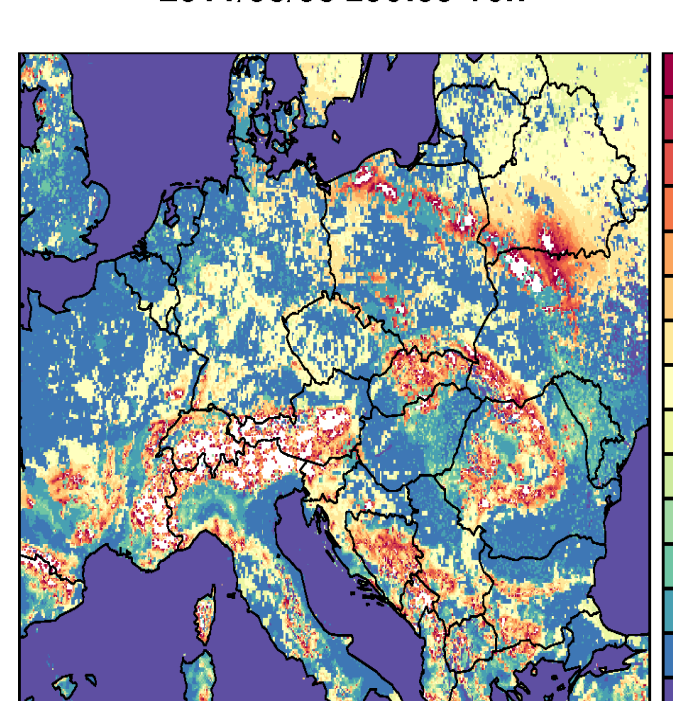


Difference to ALARO-TOUC
S002RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h

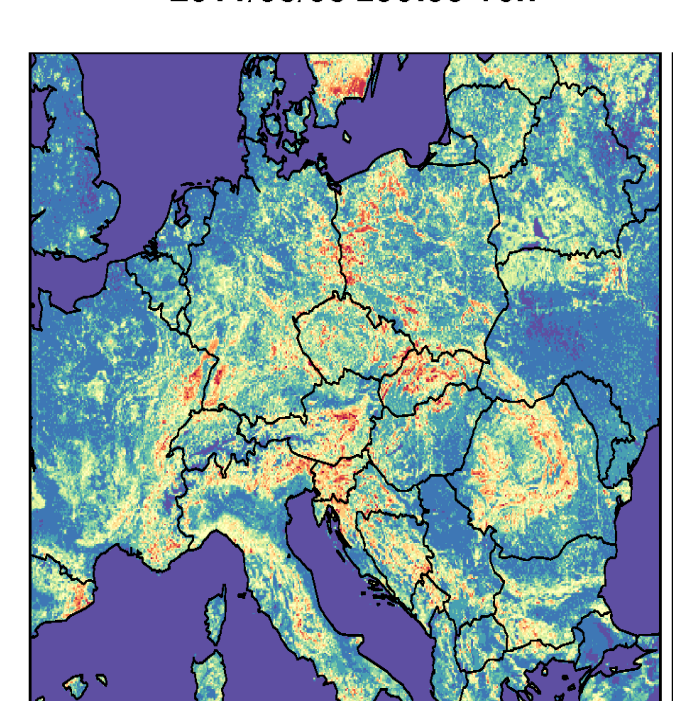


ALARO-TOUC VS ALARO-TOUC+ISBA 2L+TEB

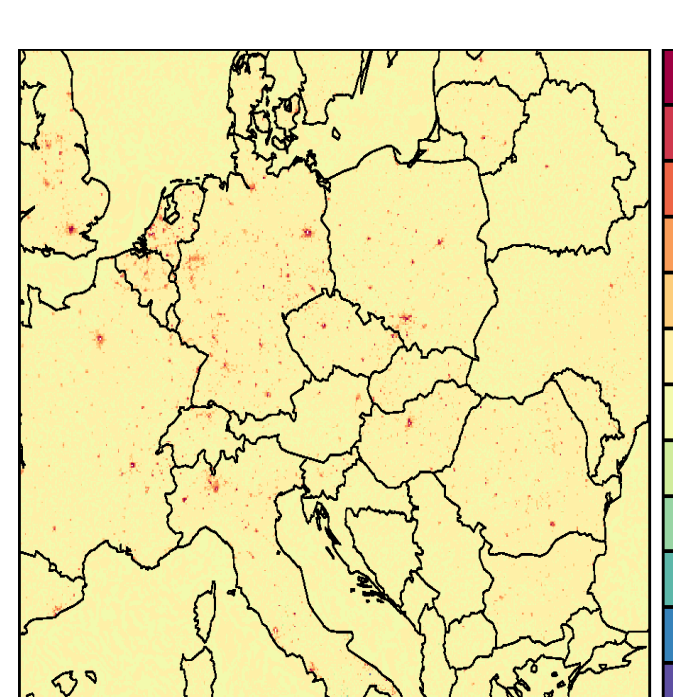
PCD : ALARO-TOUC
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



PCD : ALARO-TOUC+ISBA-2L+TEB
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



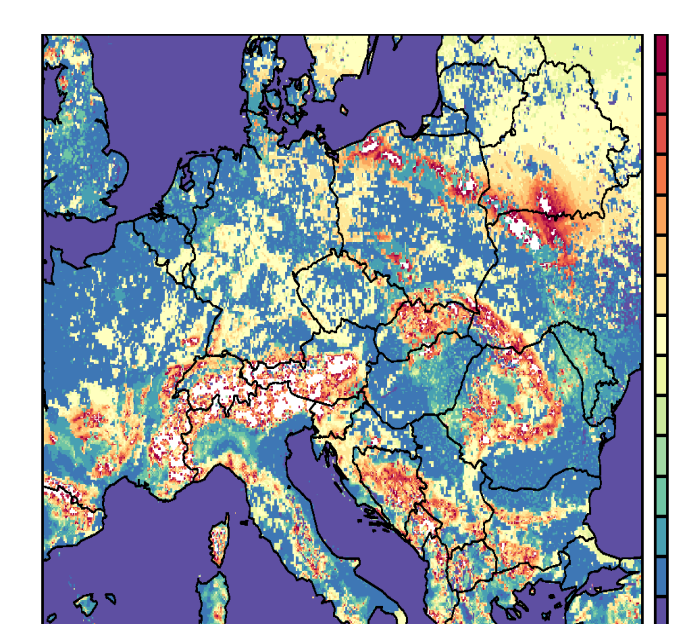
Difference to ALARO-TOUC+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



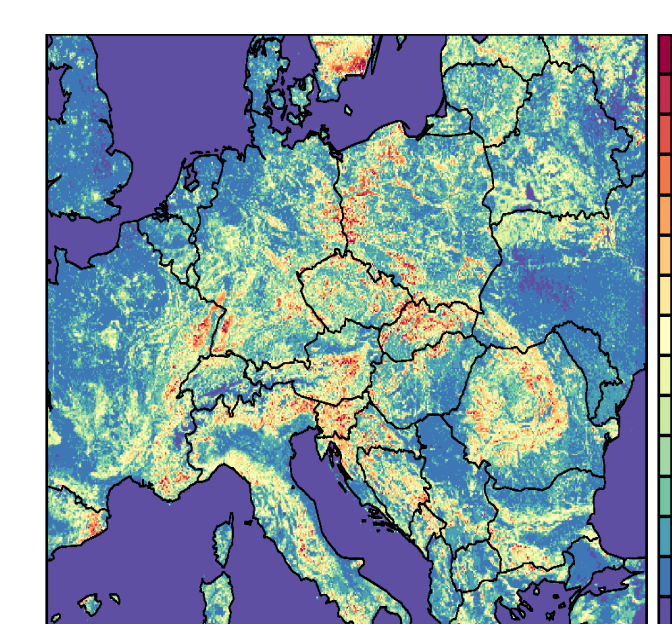
This test is done with
LDRAG_COEF_ARP=.T. And therefore with the TOUCANS stability functions used for ISBA and TEB within SURFEX.

ALARO-TOUC VS ALARO-TOUC+ISBA 2L+TEB++

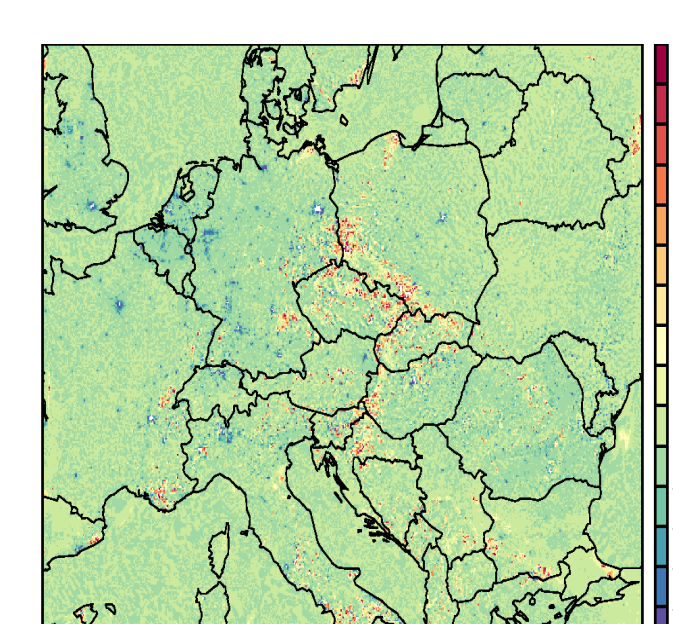
PCD : ALARO-TOUC
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



PCD : ALARO-TOUC+ISBA-2L+TEB
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



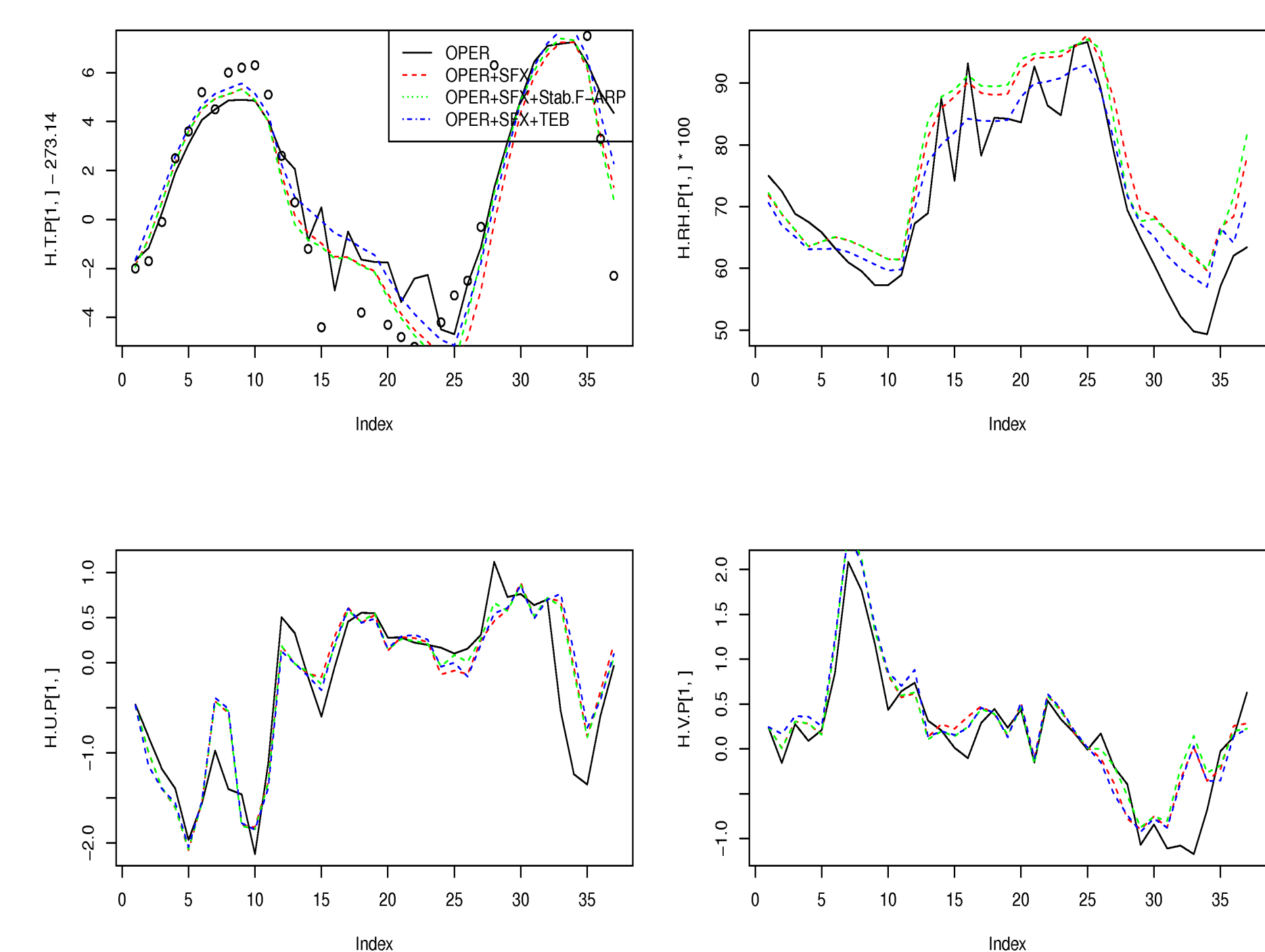
Difference to ALARO-TOUC+ISBA-2L
S001RK_QCTEND
2011/03/03 z06:00 +6h



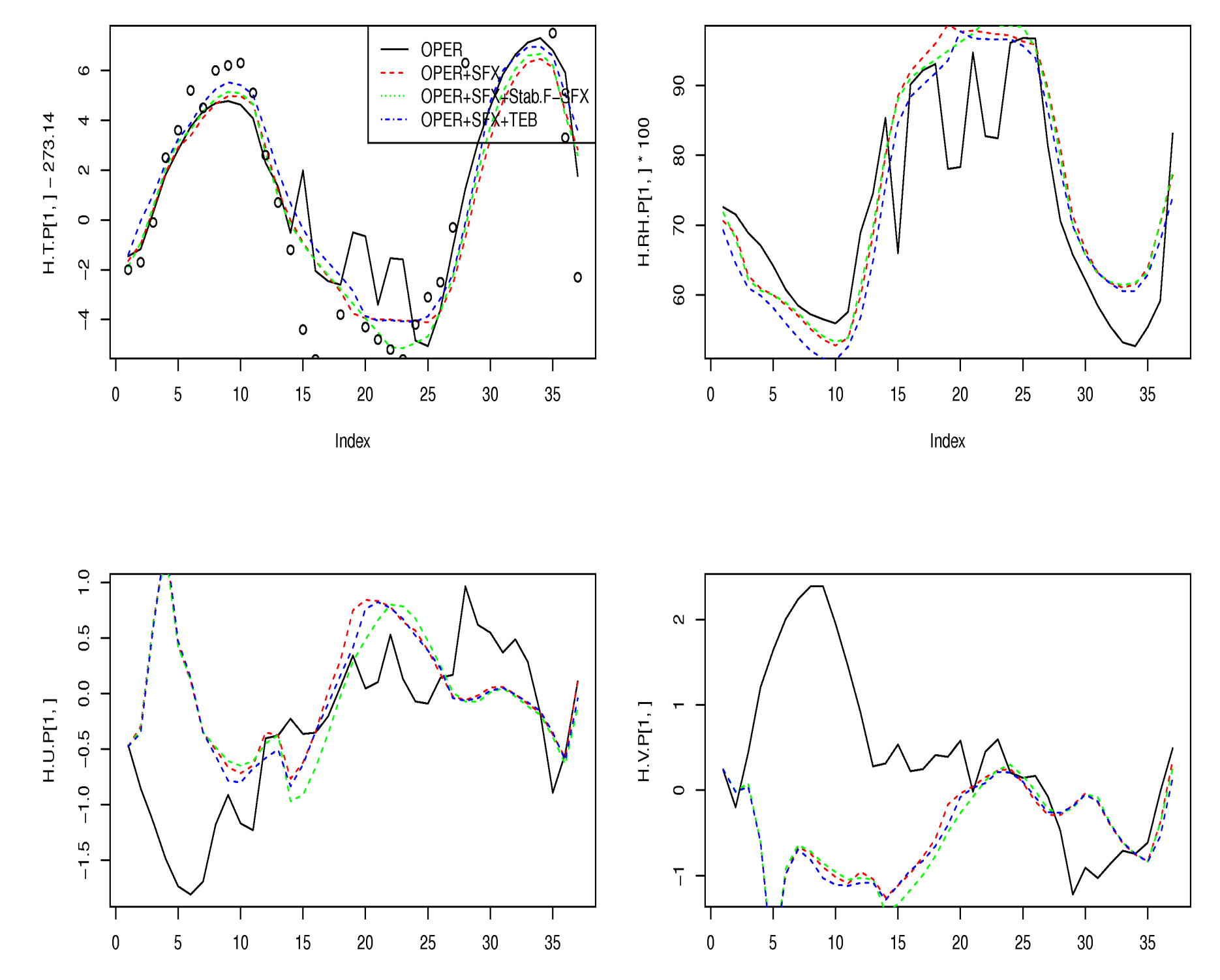
This last test is done putting all the logical keys related to ARPEGE/ALADIN computation TRUE in namelist:

&NAM_SURF_ATM
LALDTHRES=.TRUE.,
XCISMIN=0.5500E-03,
XVMODMIN=0.,
LALDZ0H=.TRUE.,
LVZIUSTARO_ARP=.TRUE.,
LRRGUST_ARP=.TRUE.,
LCPL_ARP=.TRUE.,
LDRAG_COEF_ARP=.TRUE.,

Time Series ALARO-pTKE Station Kromeriz 03.03.2011



Time Series ALARO-TOUCANS Station Kromeriz 03.03.2011



References

Ivan Bařtak Āuran, Jean-Francois Geleyn, and Filip Vana, 2014: A Compact Model for the Stability Dependency of TKE Production-Destruction-Conversion Terms Valid for the Whole Range of Richardson Numbers. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 71, 3004–3026. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/JAS-D-13-0203.1>
Hamdi, R., Degrauwe, D., Duerinckx, A., Cedilnik, J., Costa, V., Dalkilic, T., Essaouini, K., Jerczynki, M., Kocaman, F., Kullmann, L., Mahfouf, J.-F., Meier, F., Sassi, M., Schneider, S., Vana, F., and Termonia, P.: Evaluating the performance of SURFEXv5 as a new land surface scheme for the ALADINcy36 and ALARO-0 models, *Geosci. Model Dev.*, 7, 23–39, 2014.