

# Last operational changes and perspectives for ARPEGE/ALADIN

E. Bazile, Y. Bouteloup, F. Bouyssel, S. Malardel, P. Marquet

For more details: Evolution of the physical parametrisations of ARPEGE and ALADIN-MF models. Bouteloup Y., E. Bazile, F. Bouyssel and P. Marquet (2009) Aladin Newsletter Nr35 p48-58



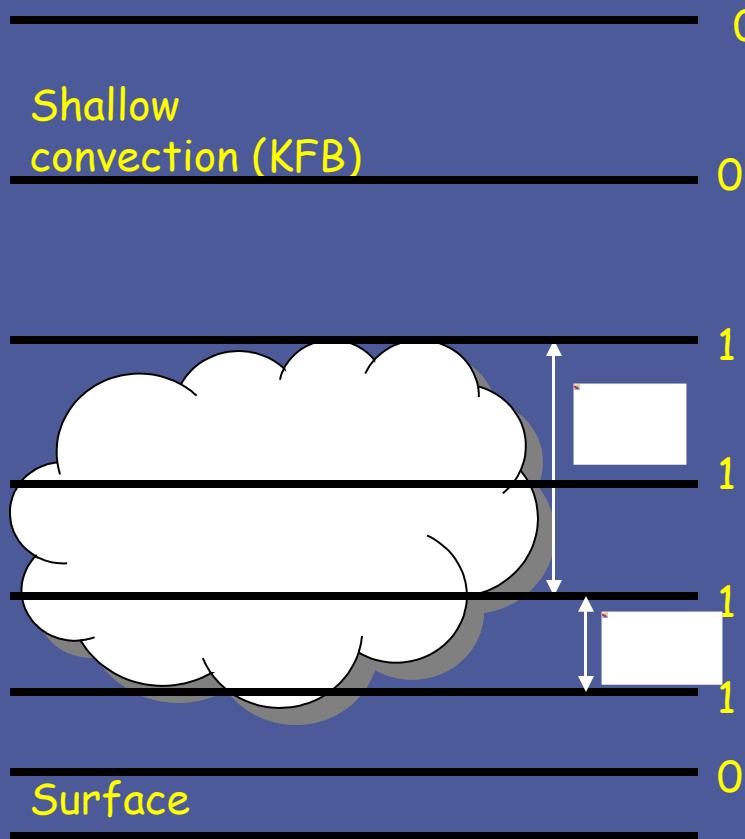
ALADIN/HIRLAM  
Utrecht 12-15 May 2009



## Physics modifications operational since February 2009

1. Boundary Layer= TKE (Cuxart et al 2000) with tunings + a top PBL entrainment (Grenier, Bretherton)
2. Mixing length (Bougeault and Lacarrere, 89) with a modification from shallow and deep convection.
3. Shallow convection = mass flux scheme (Bechtold et al 2001)
4. Production of TKE from shallow convection
5. Deep convection only if the top of the cloud > 3000m
6. ECUME = Sea surface fluxes bulk iterative scheme based on field experiments (Belamari, 2005)
7. Radiation: 6 spectral intervals instead of 2 in short wave
8. Ozone= New climatological field from Fortuin and Langematz, 1994
9. Horizontal diffusion : divergence = vorticity

## Link between shallow convection and TKE



$$l_{up\_cvpp} = \text{Max}(l_{up\_bl89}, l_{up\_KFB})$$

$$l_{dw\_cvpp} = \text{Max}(l_{dw\_bl89}, l_{dw\_KFB})$$

$$\frac{W}{| - } \frac{g}{\theta_v} \frac{\overline{w^3}}{\overline{\theta_v^3}}$$

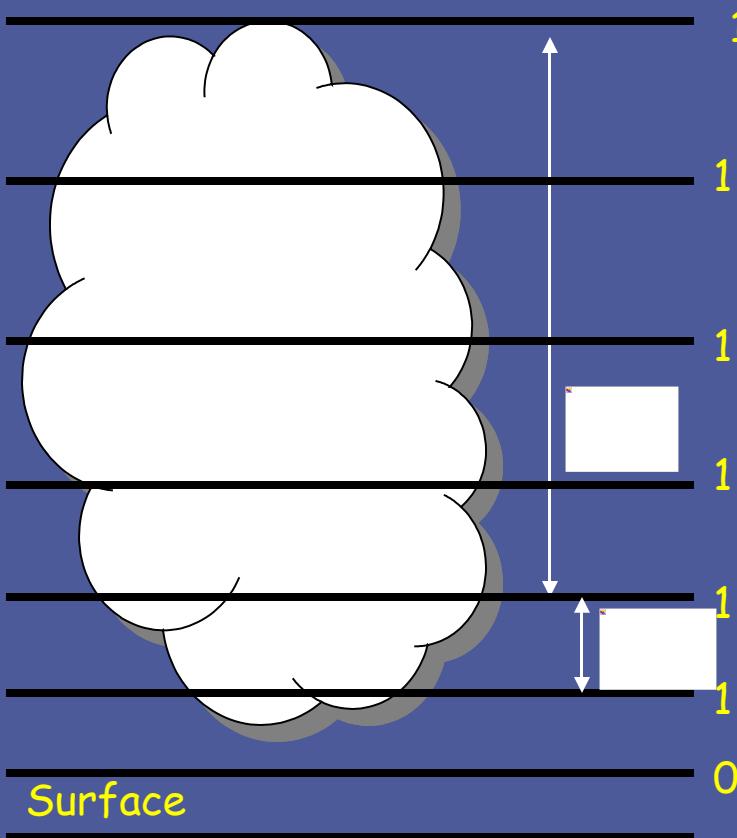
shallow



Enhance the mixing

## Link between deep convection and TKE

Deep convection



$$l_{up\_cvp} = \text{Max}(l_{up\_bl89}, \min(1000, l_{up\_deep}))$$

$$l_{dw\_cvp} = \text{Max}(l_{dw\_bl89}, \min(1000, l_{dw\_deep}))$$

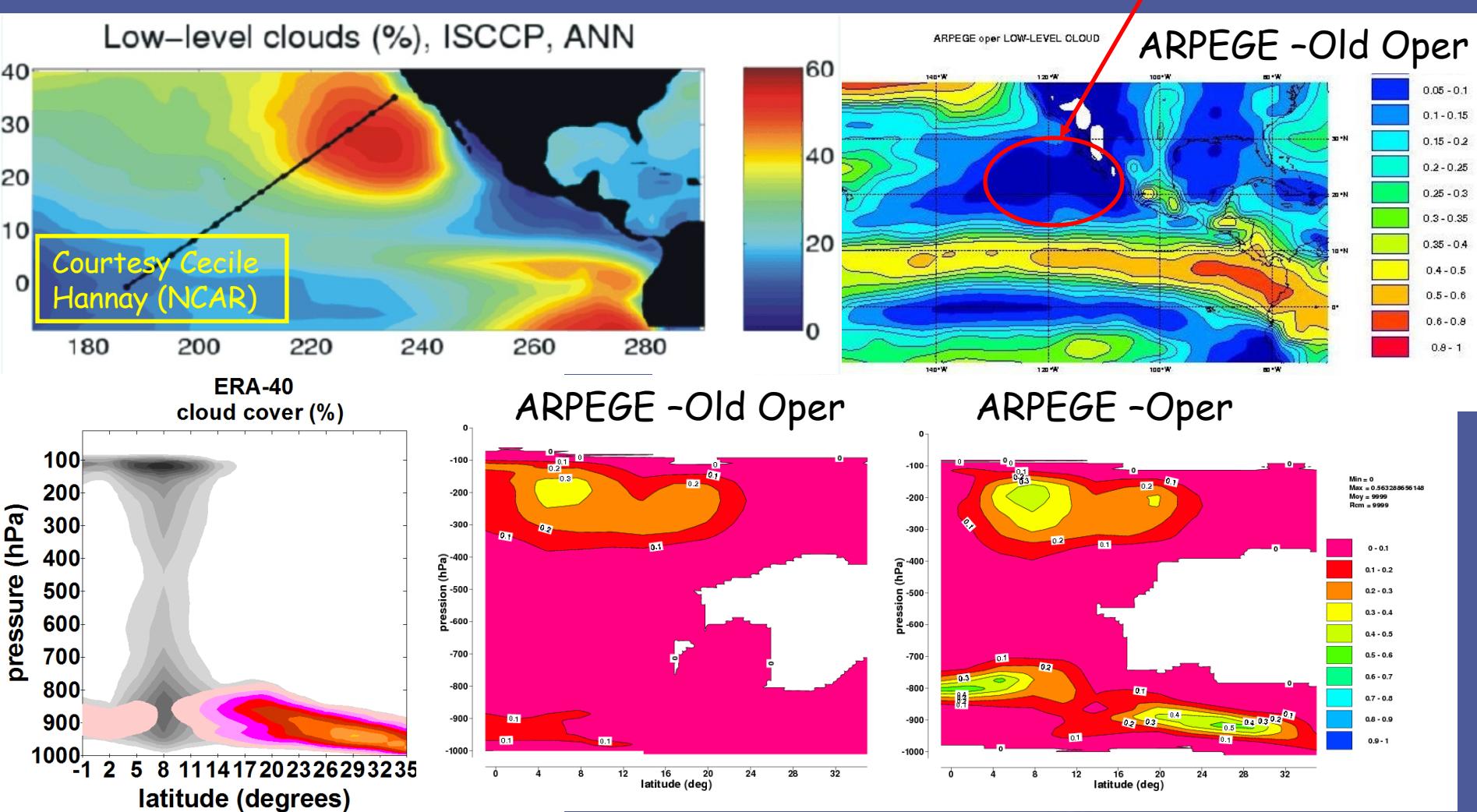
$$l_{dw} = \text{Max}(l_{dw\_cvpp}, l_{dw\_cvp})$$

$$l_{up} = \text{Max}(l_{up\_cvpp}, l_{up\_cvp})$$

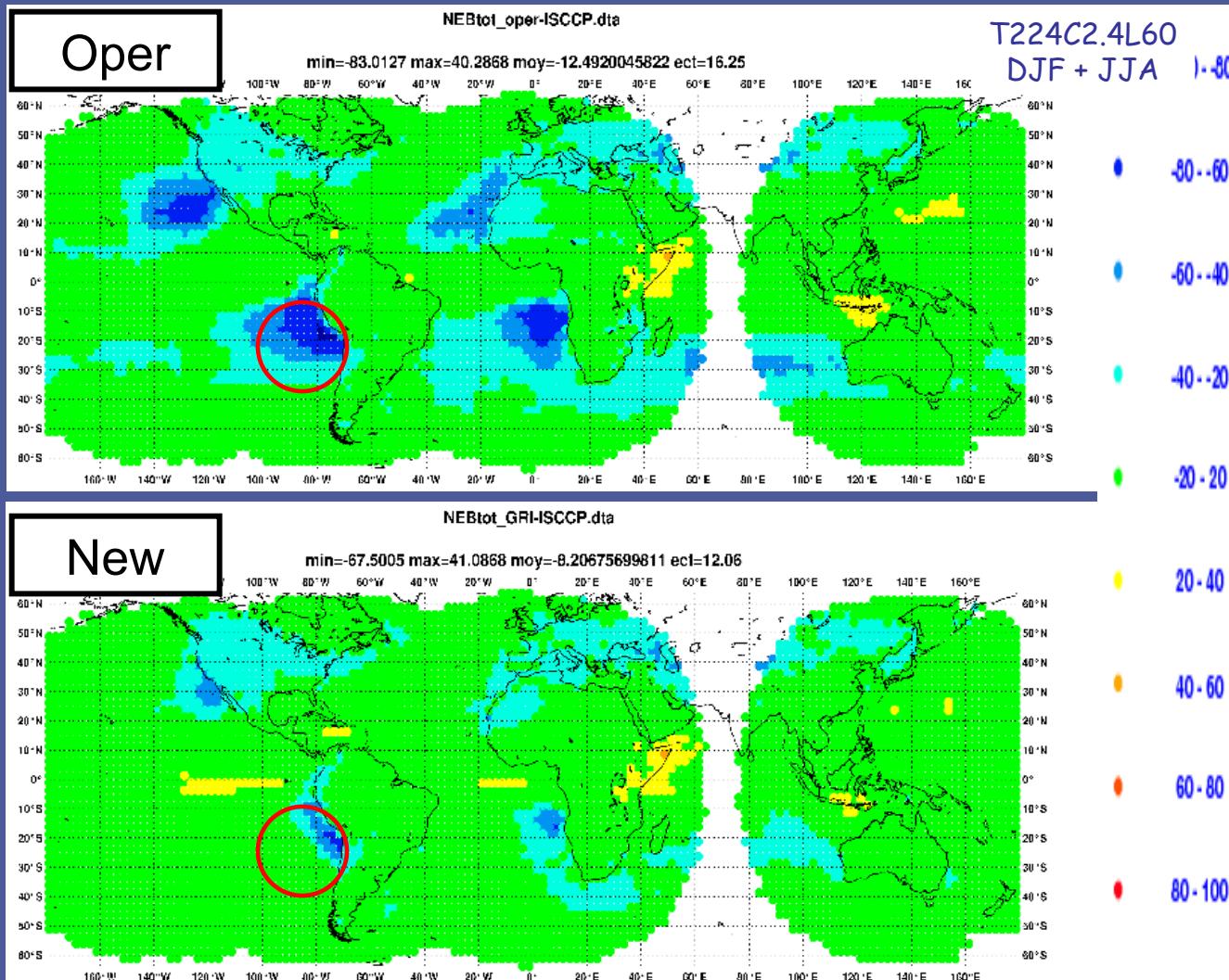
Enhance the mixing

$$\lambda = (0.5 \pi (\bar{\lambda}_{\delta\pi}^{2/3} + \bar{\lambda}_{\delta\omega}^{2/3}))^{2/3}$$

# GPCI : Gewex Pacific Cross-section Intercomparison

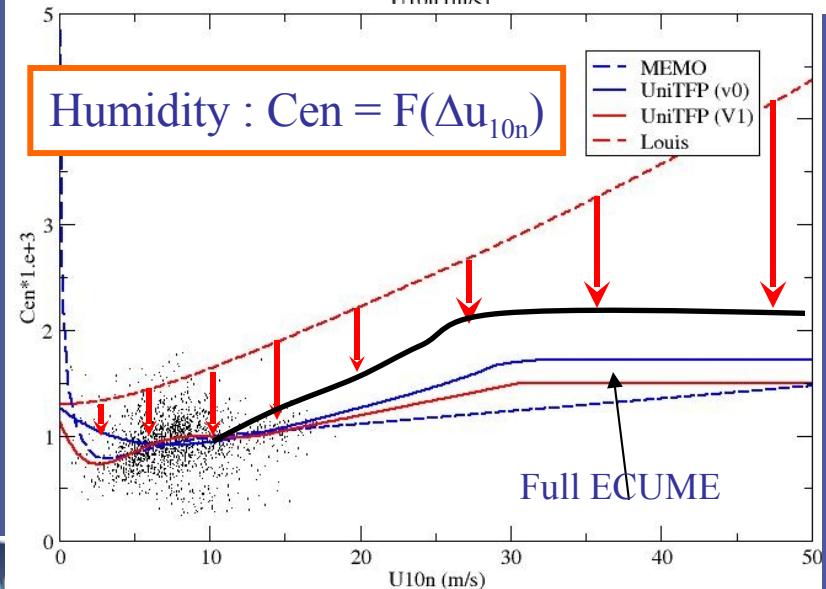
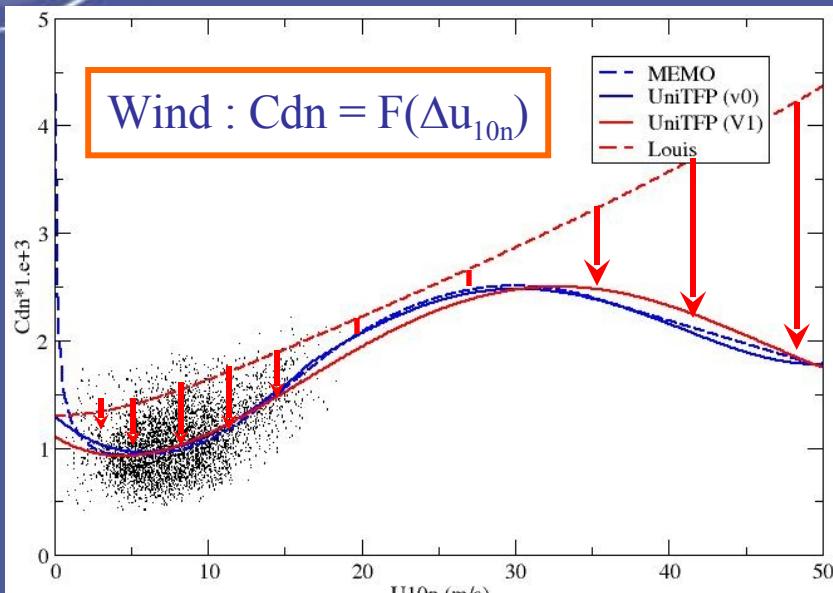


# Total Cloud Cover bias Model - ISCCP



better estimation of stratocumulus on  
the eastern border of anticyclone

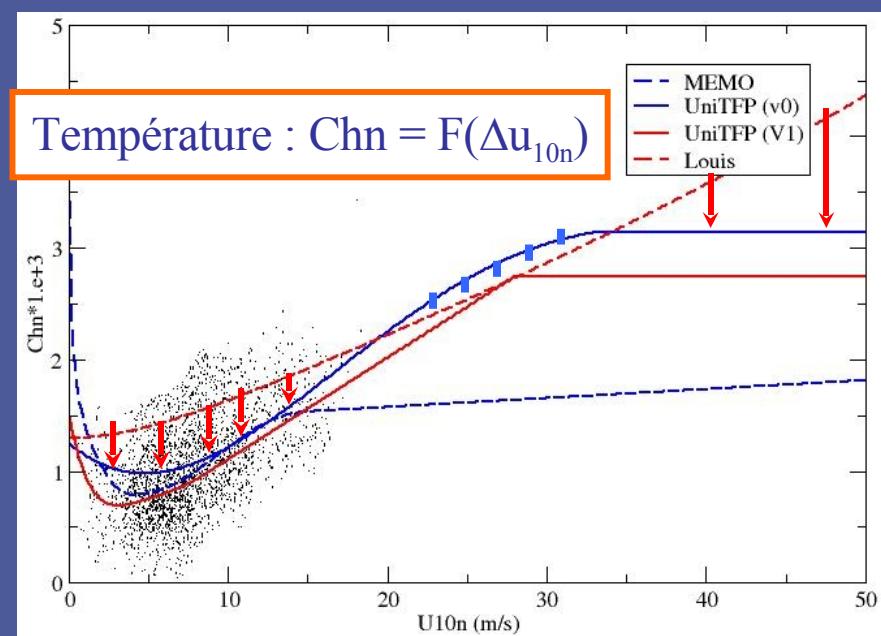
# ECUME= Exchange Coefficients from Unified Multi-campaigns Estimates (CNRM/GMGE/C/MEMO)



$$Cd = Cd\_ecume$$

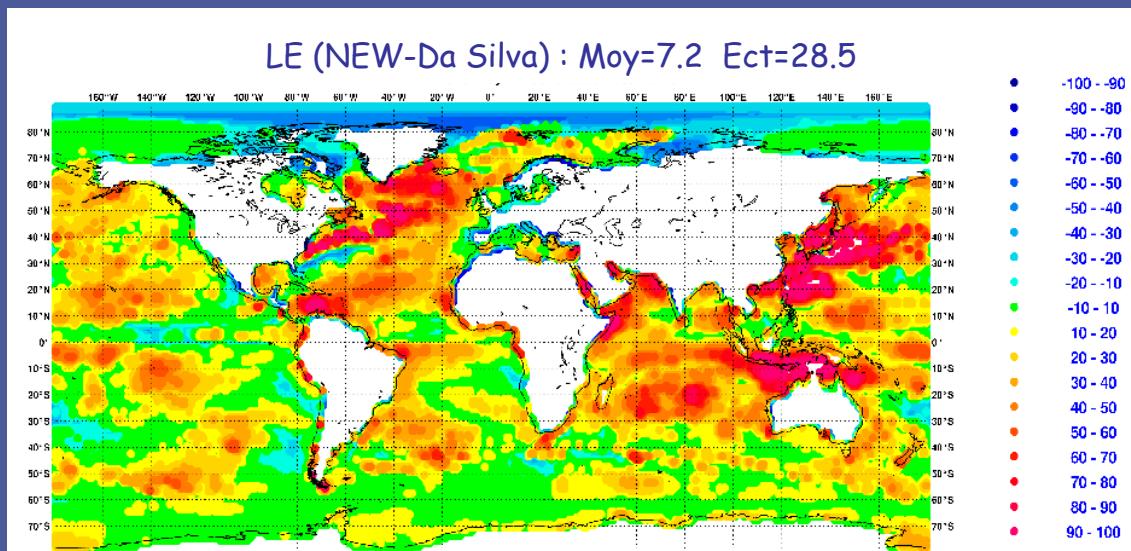
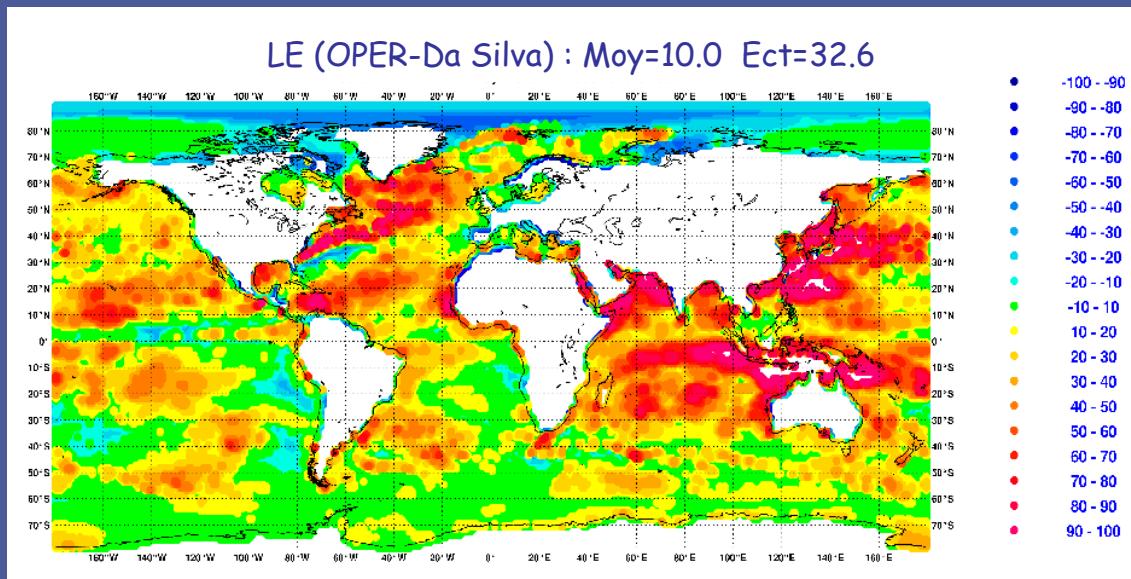
$$Ch = Ch\_ecume$$

$$Ce = 0.75 * Ce\_ecume + 0.25 * Ch\_ecume$$



# ECUME= Exchange Coefficients from Unified Multi-campaigns Estimates (CNRM/GMPEC/MEMO)

T224C2.4L60  
DJF



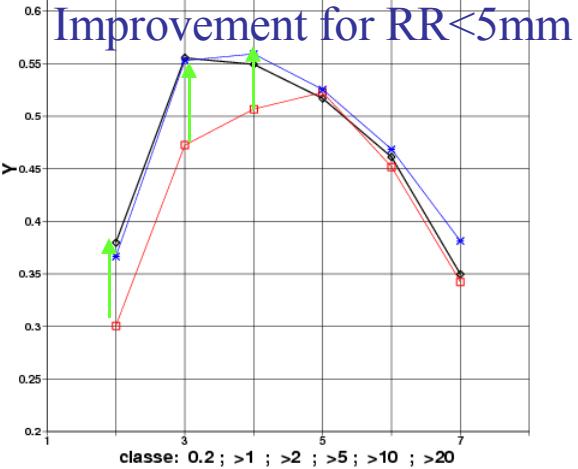
# ALADIN Rainfalls 30h-06h

## Heidke Skill Score

Heidke Skill Score (persistance)

Aug/Sept/Oct 2008

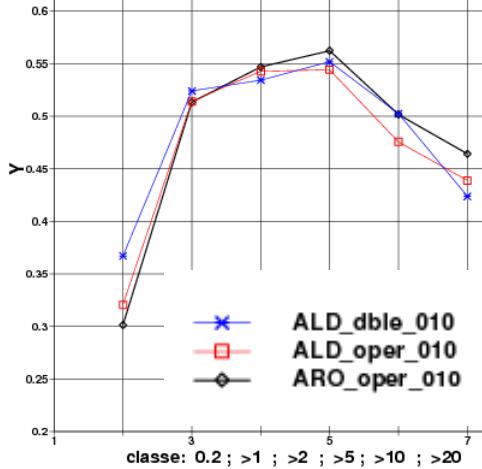
**ASO 2008**



Heidke Skill Score (persistance)

Nov 2008 – jan 2009

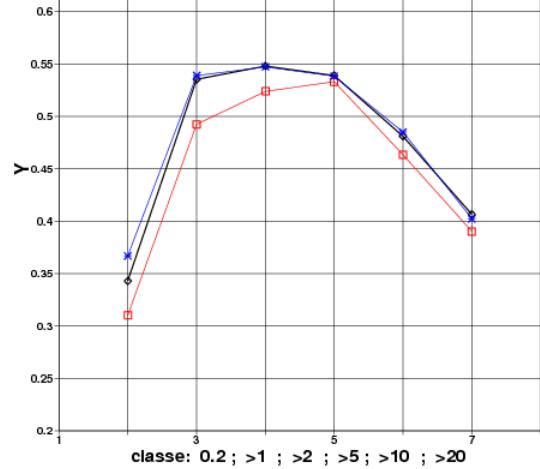
**NDJ2009**



Heidke Skill Score (persistance)

August 2008 -- january 2009

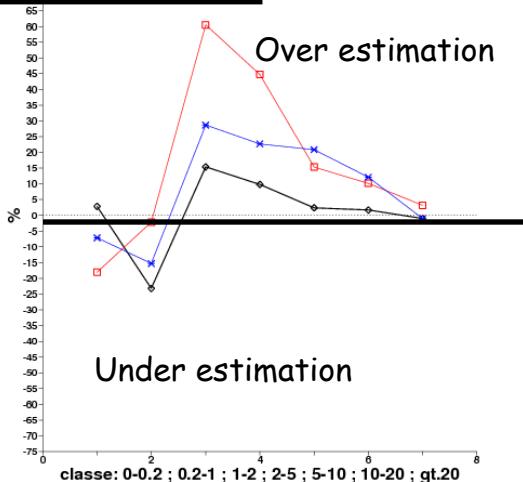
**Aug. 2008 → Jan. 2009**



## Frequency bias

Nbs \*100 for each class

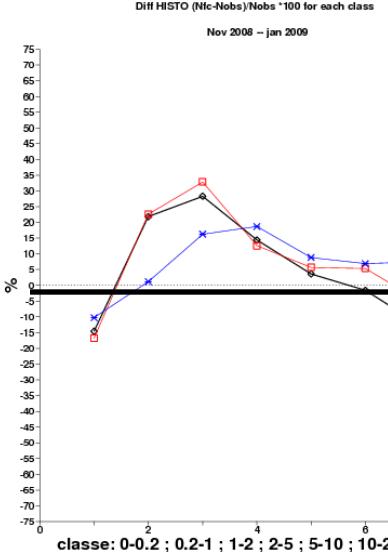
Oct 2008



Diff HISTO (Nfc-Nobs)/Nobs \*100 for each class

Nov 2008 – jan 2009

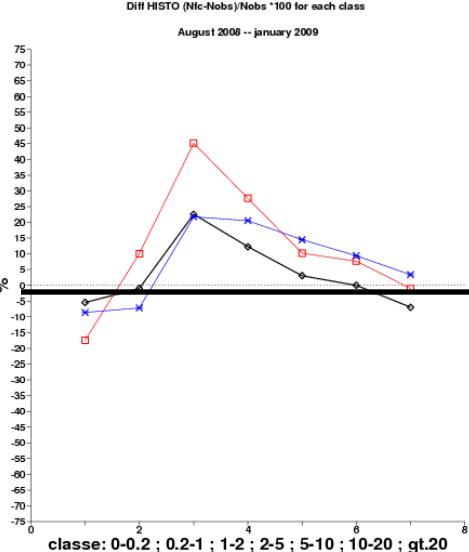
**Diff HISTO**



Diff HISTO (Nfc-Nobs)/Nobs \*100 for each class

August 2008 -- january 2009

**Diff HISTO**



# Improvement of rainfall for ALADIN-Réunion

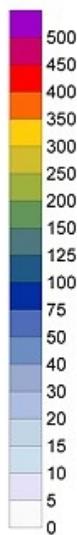
PARIS Accum of 0 Fests VT:00UTC 17 February 2008 to 00UTC 20080218 Surf:  
RR OPER +24h



PARIS Accum of 0 Fests VT:00UTC 17 February 2008 to 00UTC 20080218 Surf:  
RR DoublePhysique +24h (82FX)



Cumul de précipitations (mm)  
entre 3h UTC et 3h UTC J+1  
17 FEVRIER 2008

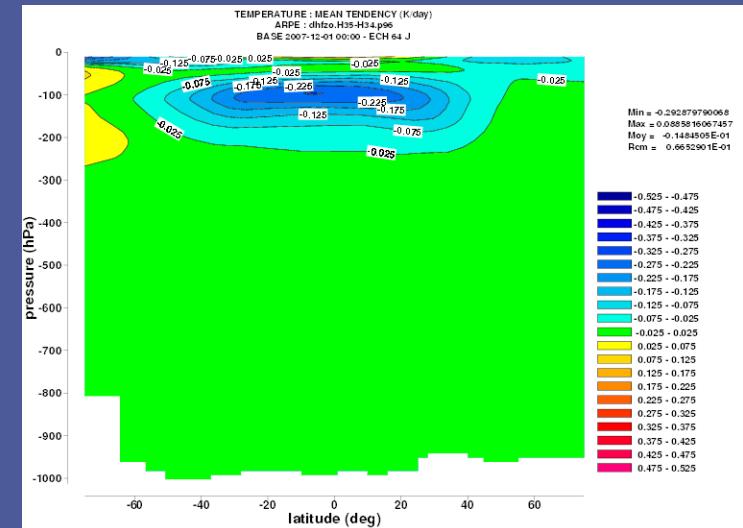
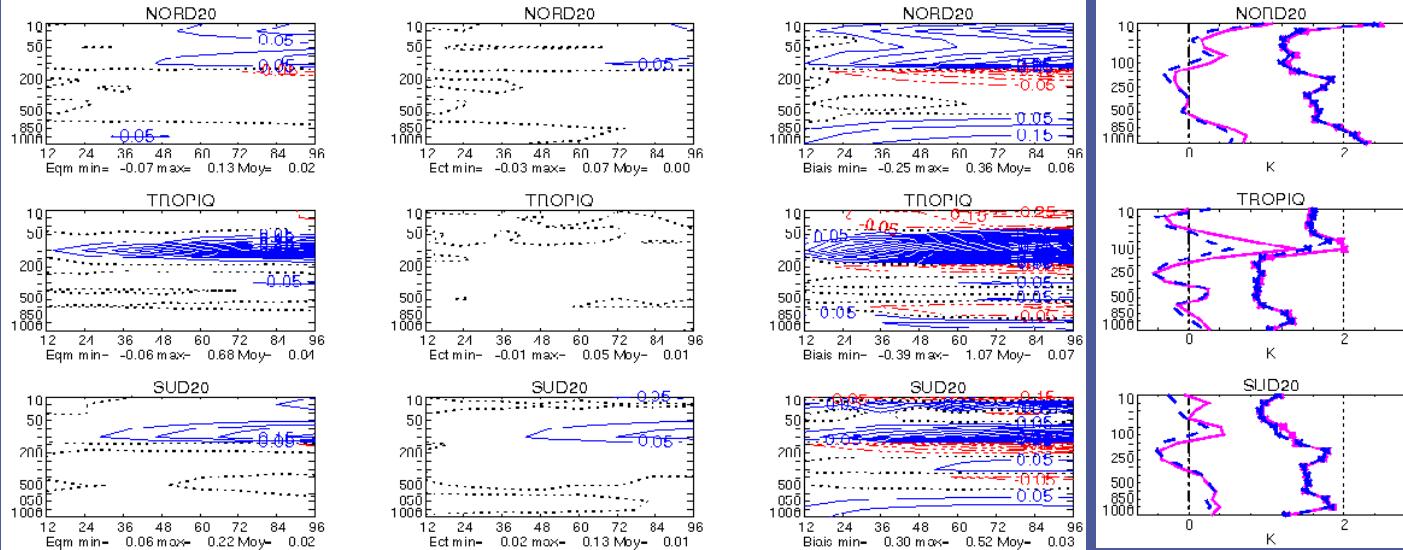


# Ozone climatology (Fortuin and Langematz, 1994)

Monthly climatology :  $r(O_3) = f(\text{latitude}, \text{pressure})$

Fortuin, J. P. F. and Langematz, U. (1994). An update on the global ozone climatology and on concurrent ozone and temperature trends. Proceedings SPIE. Atmos. Sensing and Modeling, 2311, 207-216.

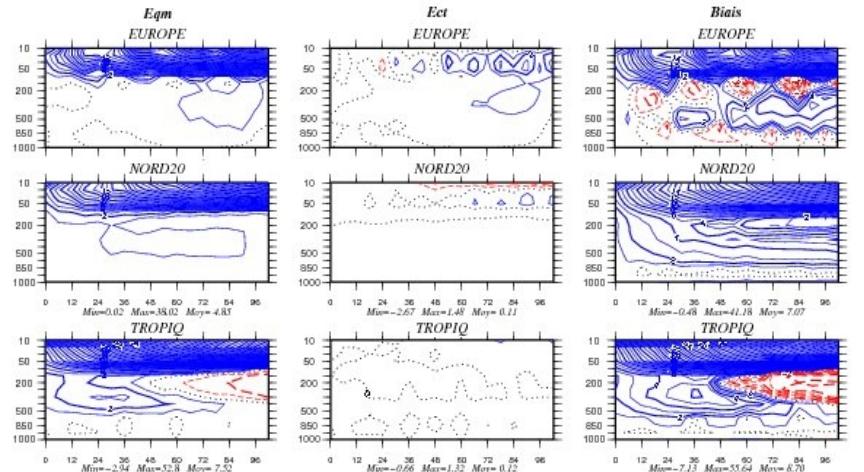
TEMPERATURE : PH01.r 0/AC-PH35.r 0/AC  
(/0.05K)  
31 cas, 01/12/2007\_12UTC -> 04/01/2008\_00UTC



# Some scores vs ECMWF analysis

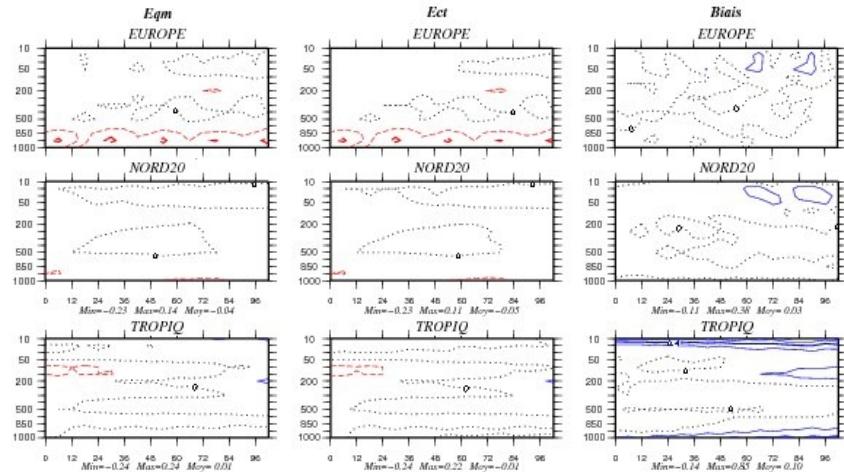
## GEOPOTENTIEL:PA.r 00/AC-PAD.r 00/AC

( 1. m ) Chaine 2008\_02, Version V2, Chaine Physique 3G+  
89 simulations de 102 h du 20080901 au 20081202



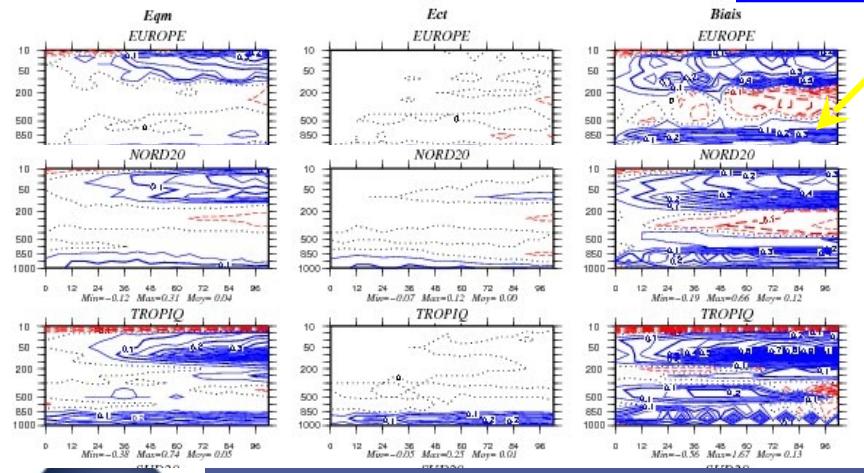
## VENT:PA.r 00/AC-PAD.r 00/AC

( 0.2 m/s ) Chaine 2008\_02, Version V2, Chaine Physique 3G+  
89 simulations de 102 h du 20080901 au 20081202



## TEMPERATURE:PA.r 00/AC-PAD.r 00/AC

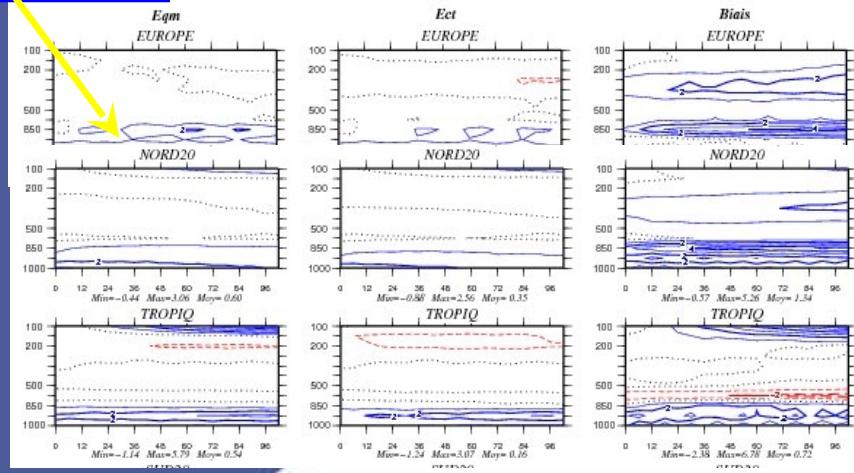
( 0.05 K ) Chaine 2008\_02, Version V2, Chaine Physique 3G+  
89 simulations de 102 h du 20080901 au 20081202



Better boundary layer → consistency with AROME

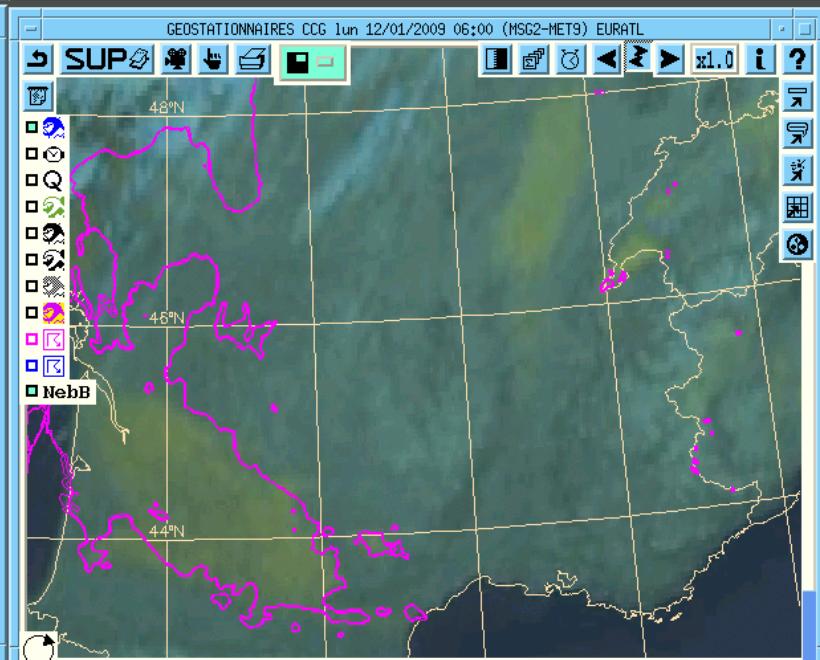
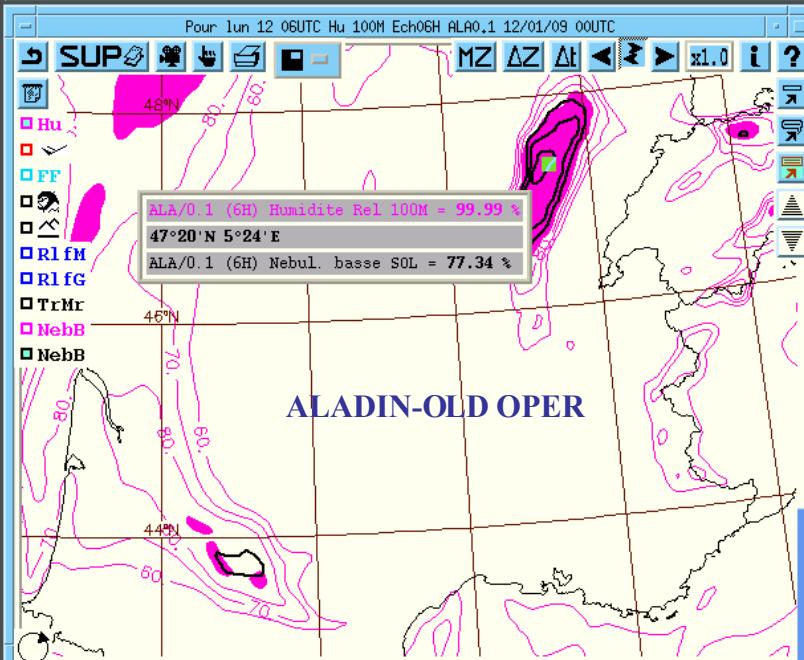
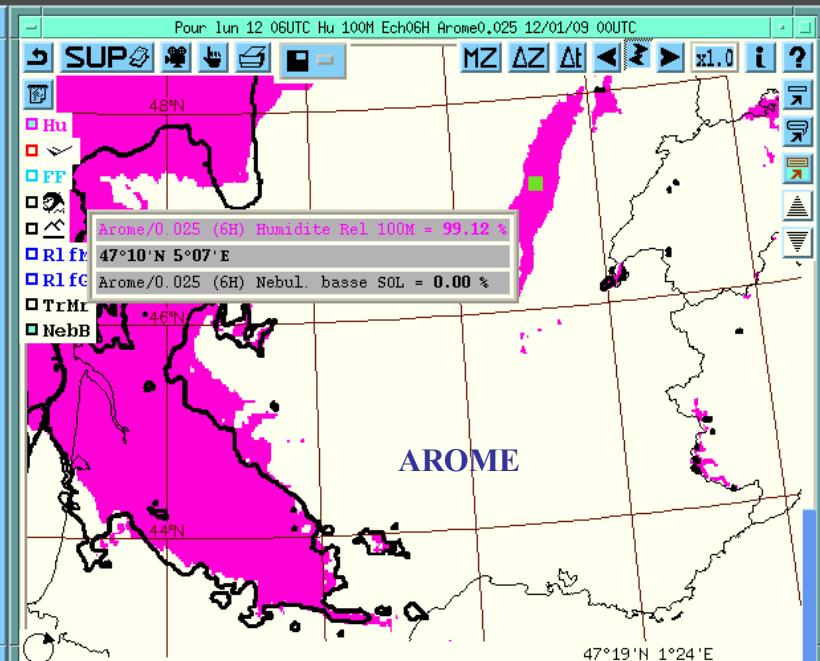
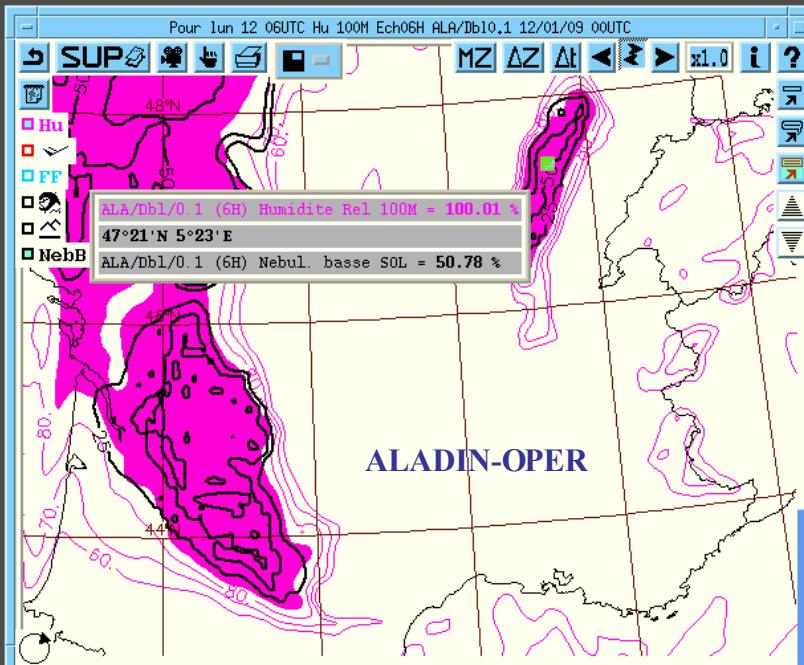
## HUMIDITE:PA.r 00/AC-PAD.r 00/AC

( 1. % ) Chaine 2008\_02, Version V2, Chaine Physique 3G+  
89 simulations de 102 h du 20080901 au 20081202



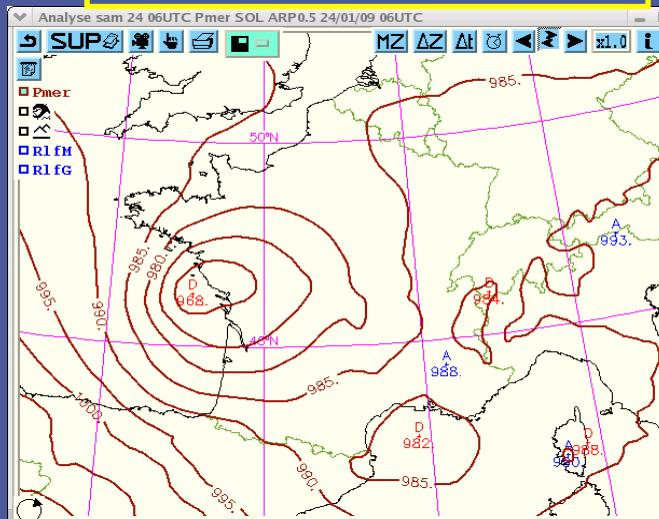
# Fog over south west 12/01/2009

Hu=pink  
at 100m  
Black  
line=cloud  
cover

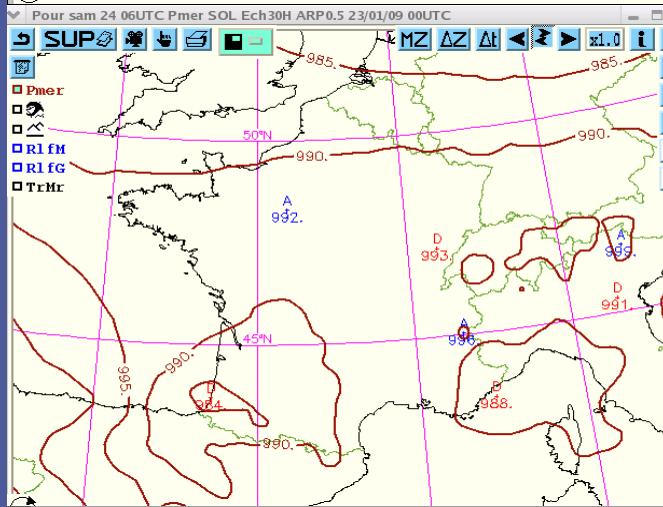
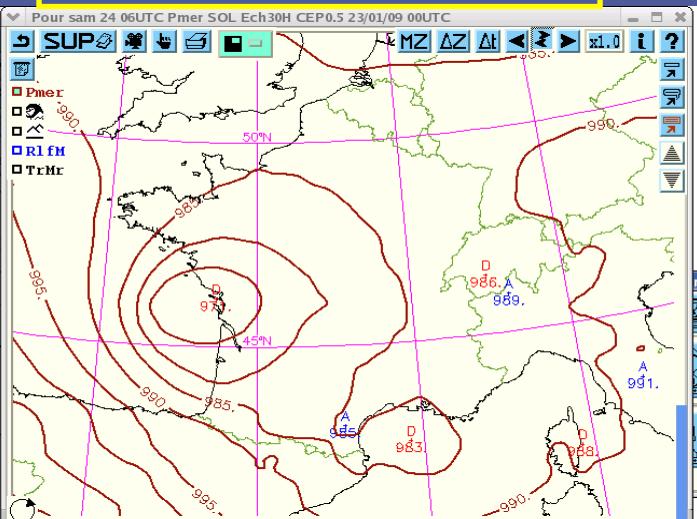


# STORM 24/01/2009 (Pmsl)

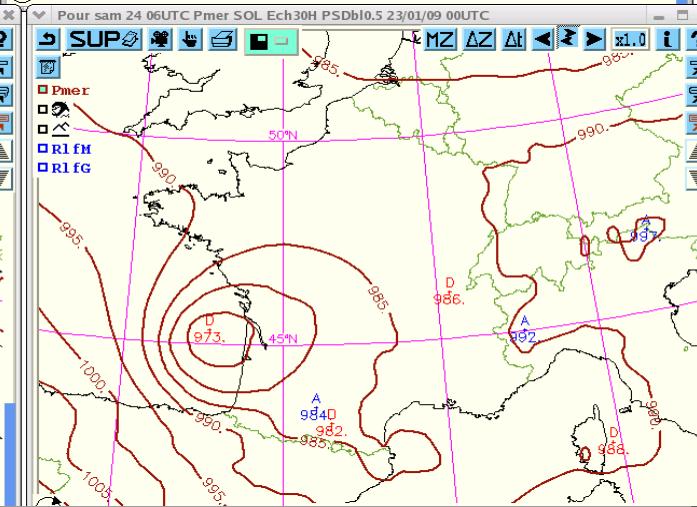
Analysis 24/01/2009 06TU



ECMWF +30h



ARPEGE Old+30h



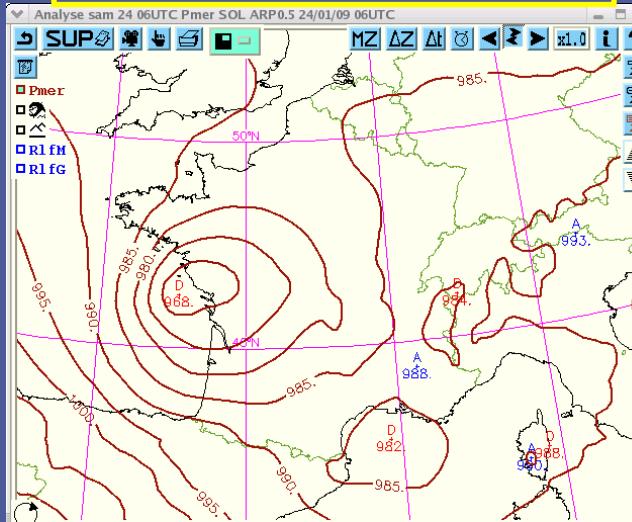
ARPEGE NEW+30h



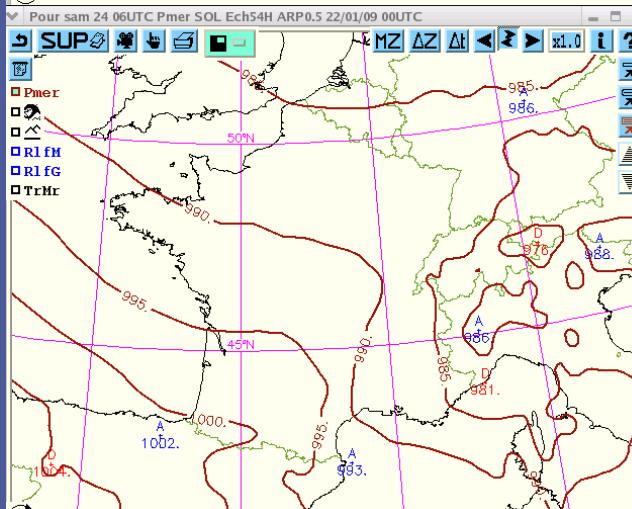
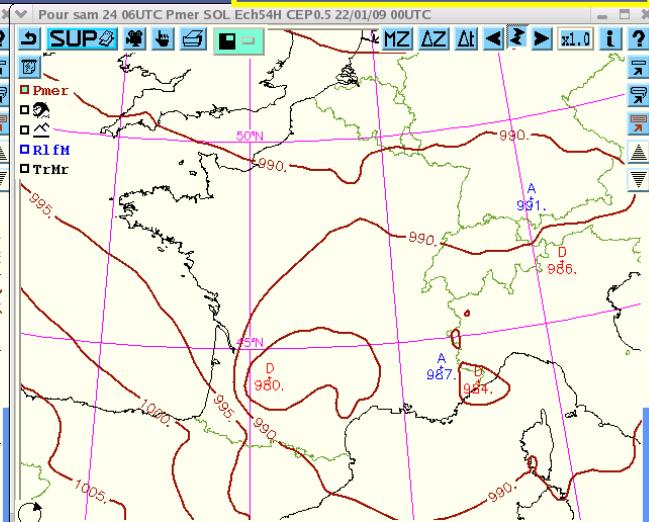
**METEO FRANCE**  
Toujours un temps d'avance

# STORM 24/01/2009 (Pmsl)

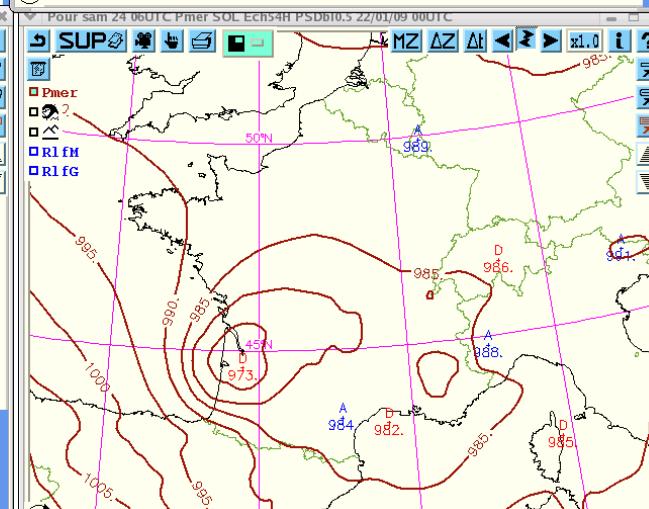
Analysis 24/01/2009 06TU



ECMWF +54h



ARPEGE Old+54h



ARPEGE NEW+54h

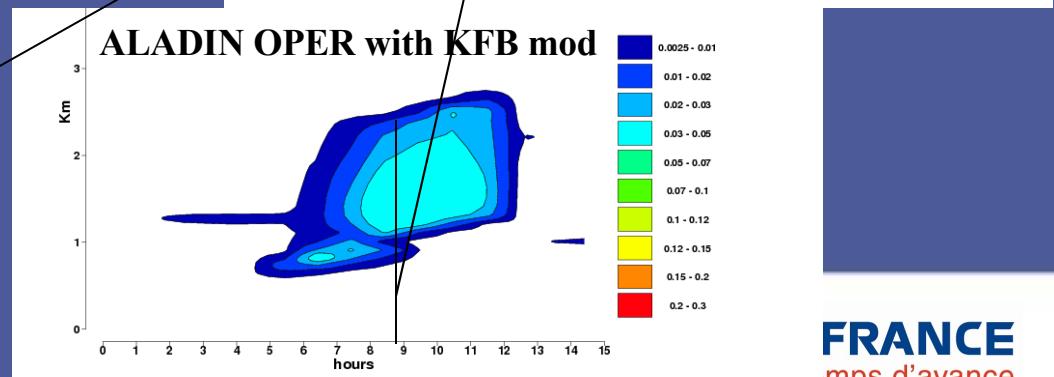
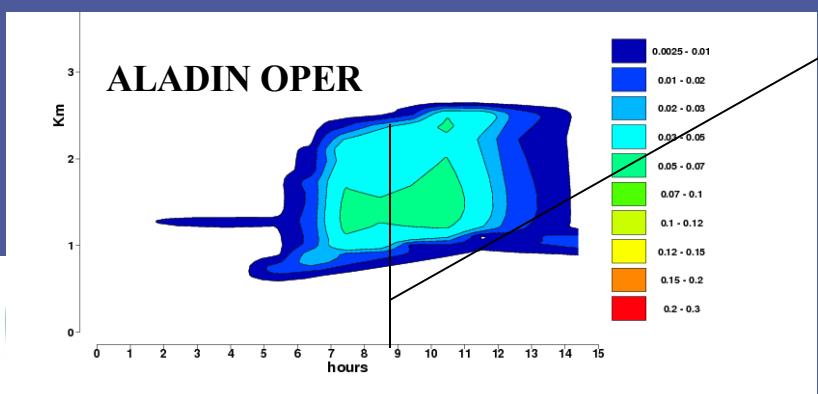
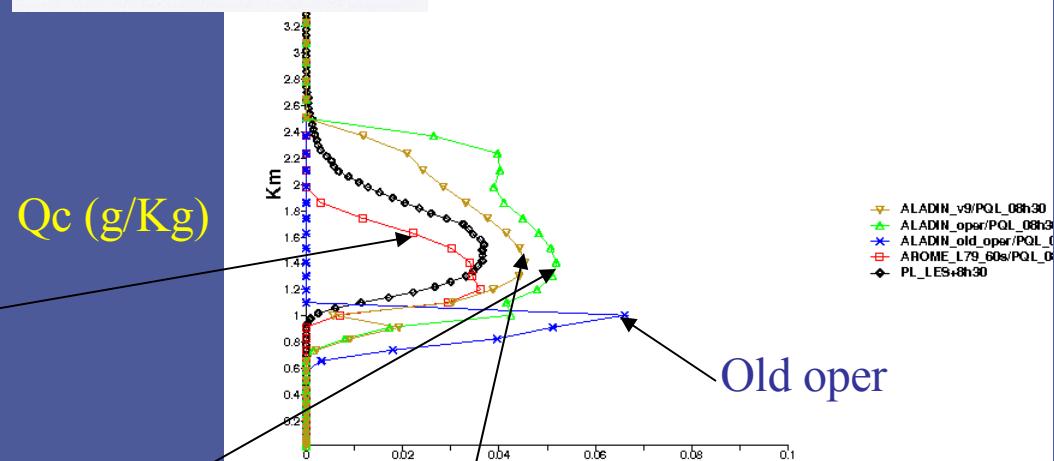
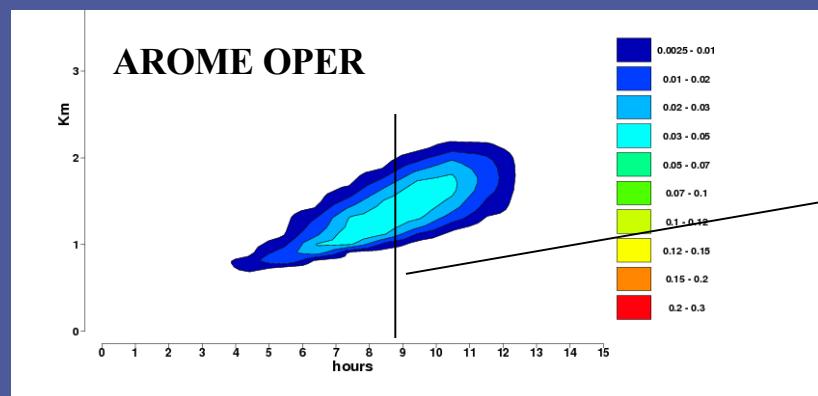
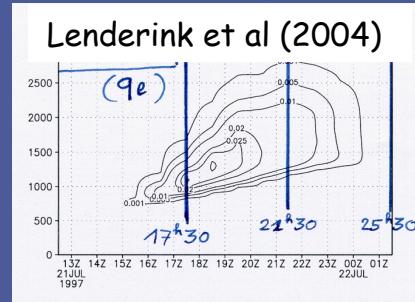
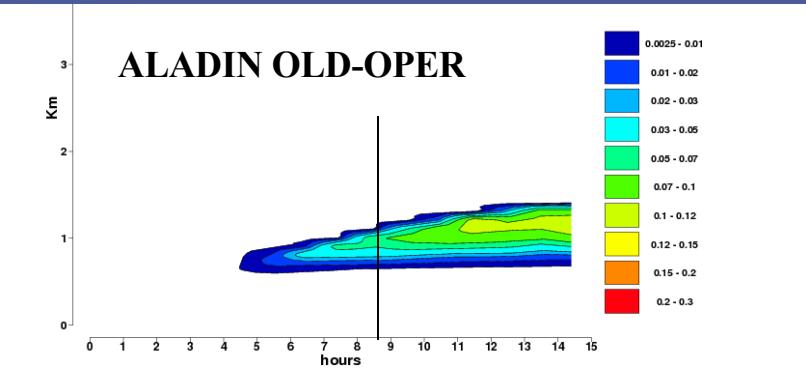
## Perspectives ...

- High resolution for ARPEGE T798L70C2.4 (10km over France) very encouraging results. ALADIN 8km ?

	épaisseur std. km	Arp 46	Arp 60	Arp 70	
couche de surface	0 – 0.15	2	3	3	
couche limite planétaire	0.15 – 1.5	8	7	11	+4 < 1500m
troposphère libre	1.5 – 8.0	15	15	19	
tropopause	8.0 – 13.0	6	11	12	
stratosphère	13.0 – 50.0	12	19	20	
mesosphère et au-delà	50.0 – 80.0+	3	5	5	

- SURFEX already used in AROME (details in J.F. Mahfouf's talk before)
- Small corrections and modifications in the shallow convection : Wlcl and temperature perturbation function of TKE instead of constant

# EUROCS/CUMULUS (ARM) 40L below 4000m

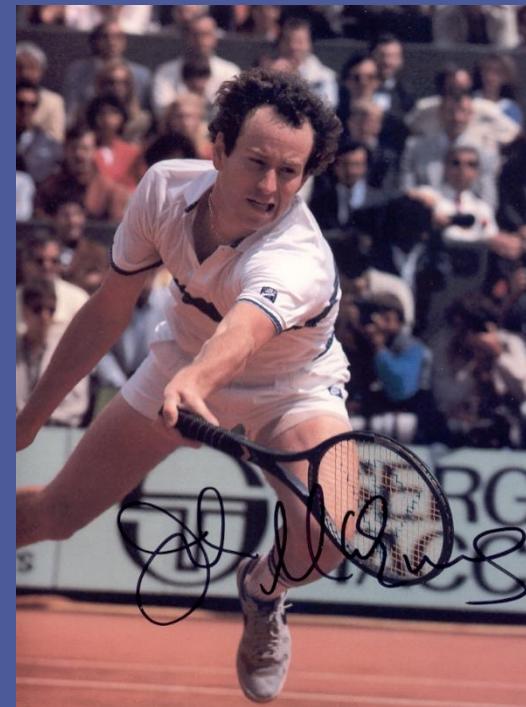


## Perspectives ...

- High resolution for ARPEGE T798L70C2.4 (10km over France) very encouraging results. ALADIN 8km ?
- SURFEX already used in AROME
- Small corrections and modifications in KFB (Wlcl and temperature perturbation function of TKE instead of constant)
- 3MT deep
- For cloud scheme: Bougeault's function instead of Smith
- EDKF for the wind mixing and dry mixing : good results on ARM CU, Bomex etc ...but problems with time-step > 400s
- Radiation SRTM+McIca : coarser grid for the computation ?

## Very short term perspective ...

1<sup>st</sup> TETOC tennis “event” with  
many “good player” ... from several “model” !



Oh sorry, now it is Nadal-Federer !