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Validation of 2-meters temperature forecast at cold observed conditions by different NWP models

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OUTLINE

- **Background**
- **Verification against SYNOP observations**
- **Verification against Sodankyla mast measurements**
- **Verification methods intercomparisons using Helsinki Test Bed measurements**



Background

- **T2m forecast at observed cold temperatures has been a challenge for many of NWP models for few decades**
 - High model-measurements bias
 - Warm surface temperature
 - Weaker temperature vertical gradient
 - Higher surface fluxes
- **In many models T2m is a diagnostic variable contributed by soil-snow-atmosphere interaction, turbulence, cloud and radiation parameterization schemes... all, and apparently related to stable stratification.**
- **Problem of Modelling Nocturnal SBL is well overviewed in literature**
 - SBL physics is subtle and least subject to mathematical description
 - Local effects rise at increasing stability



Models	Center	Resolution	Winter
HIRLAM RCR	FMI	0.15x0.15°	2008, 2009
IFS	ECMWF	0.25x0.25°	2008
ARPEGE	Meteo-France	0.5x0.5°	2008
GFS	NCEP	1x1°	2008
AROME	FMI	0.022x0.022°	2009

Periods: December, 2007 – February, 2008 (Winter 2008)

December, 2008 – February, 2009 (Winter 2009)

Domains: Europe and Finland

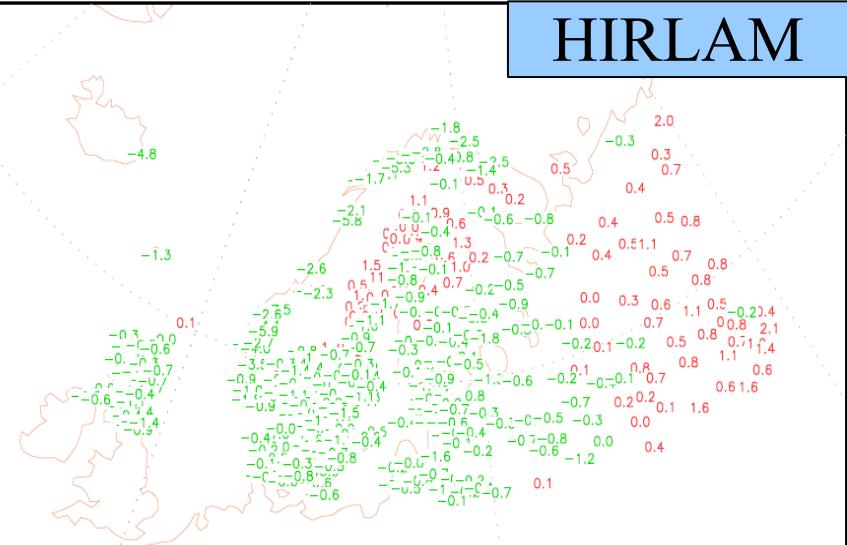
SYNOP stations elevation <= 300 meters

Exploited tool - «gl» (Ulf Andrae, SMHI)

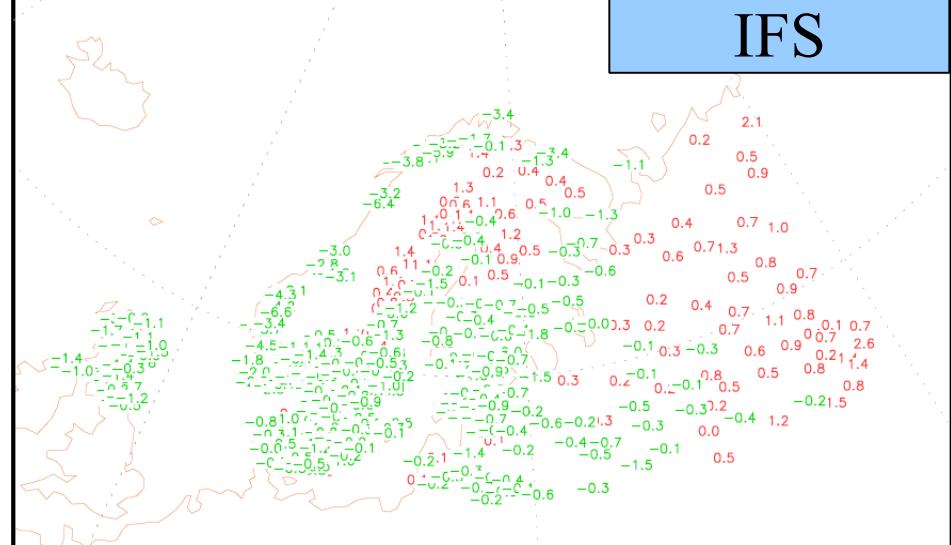


Verification against SYNOP stations for winter 2008, 00 UTC

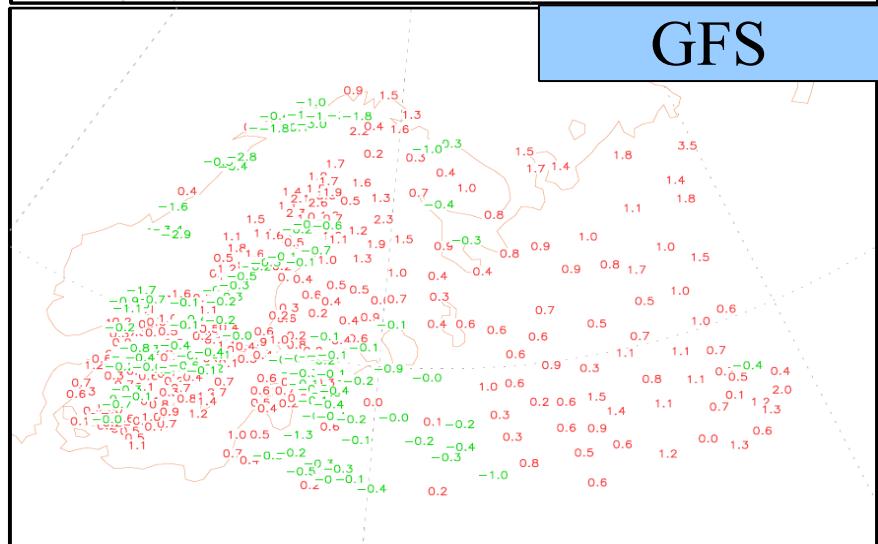
HIRLAM



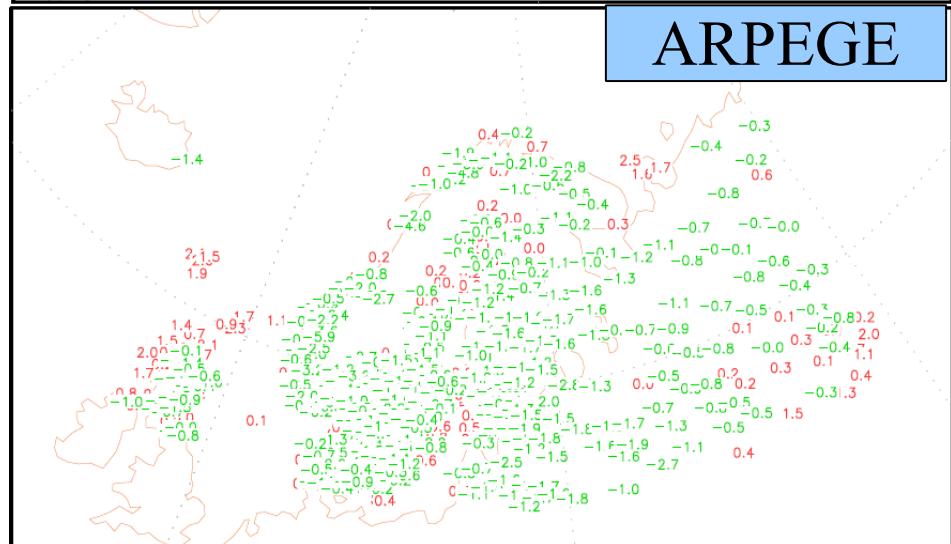
IFS



GFS



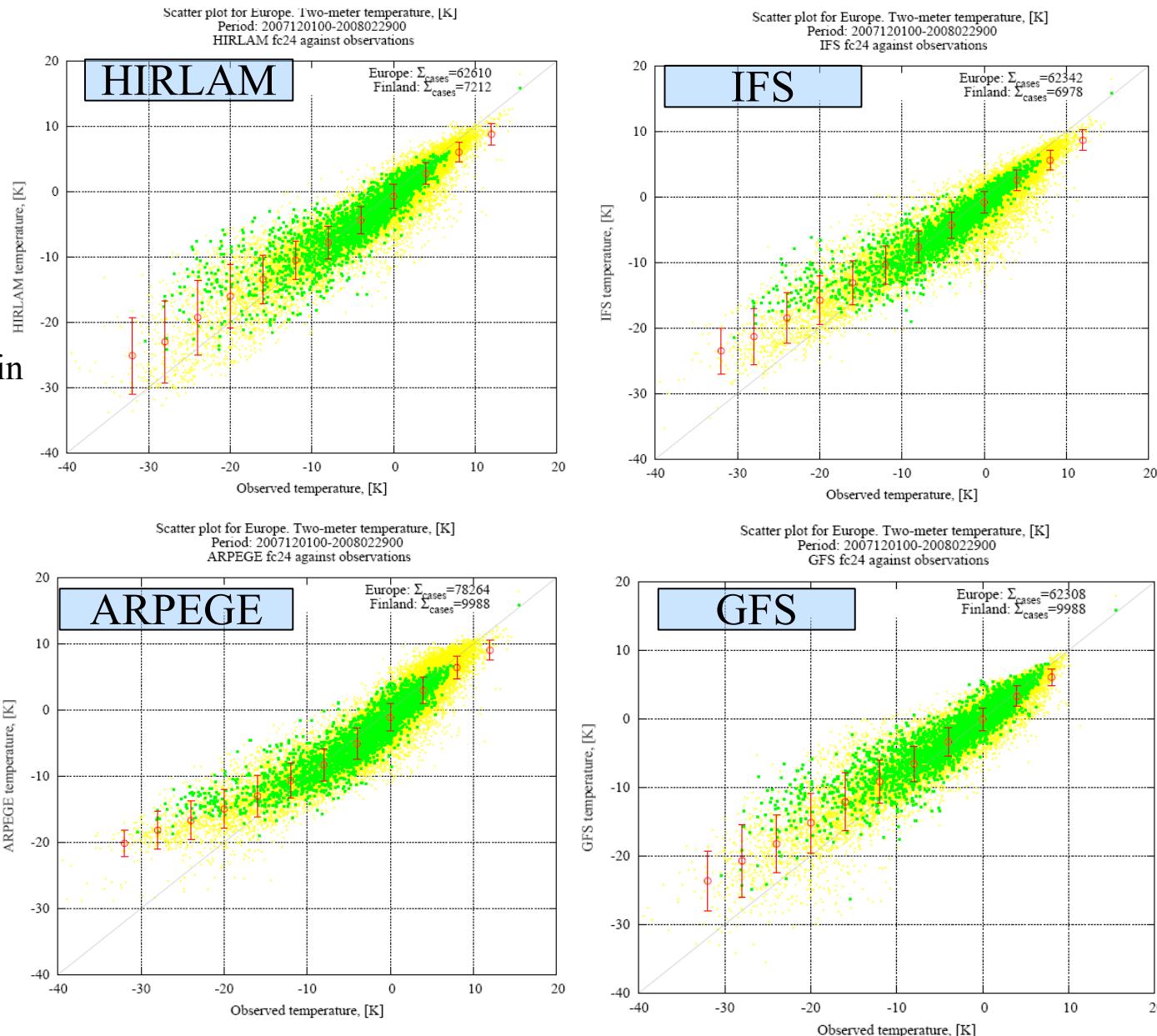
ARPEGE





Scatterplots for winter 2007-2008, 00 UTC:

Yellow pts. - European domain
Green pts. - Finland domain
Red stripes - bin average for
yellow pts.
Bin — 4K range in observed
data

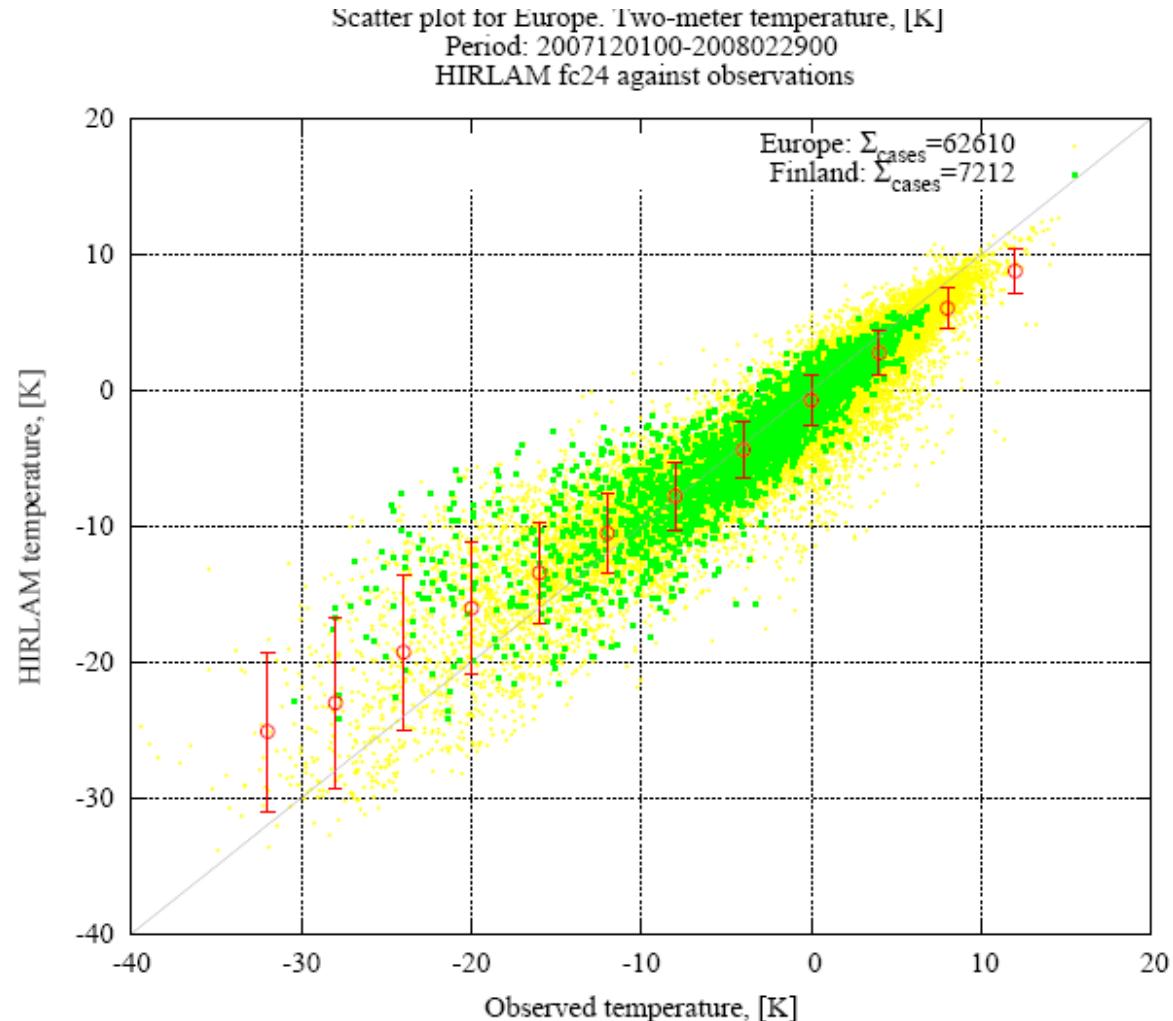




Verification against SYNOP stations in Europe and Finland

HIRLAM, Winter
2007-2008, 00UTC:

Yellow pts. - Europe
Green pts. - Finland
Red stripes - bin average
for yellows





Verification against SYNOP stations in Europe and Finland

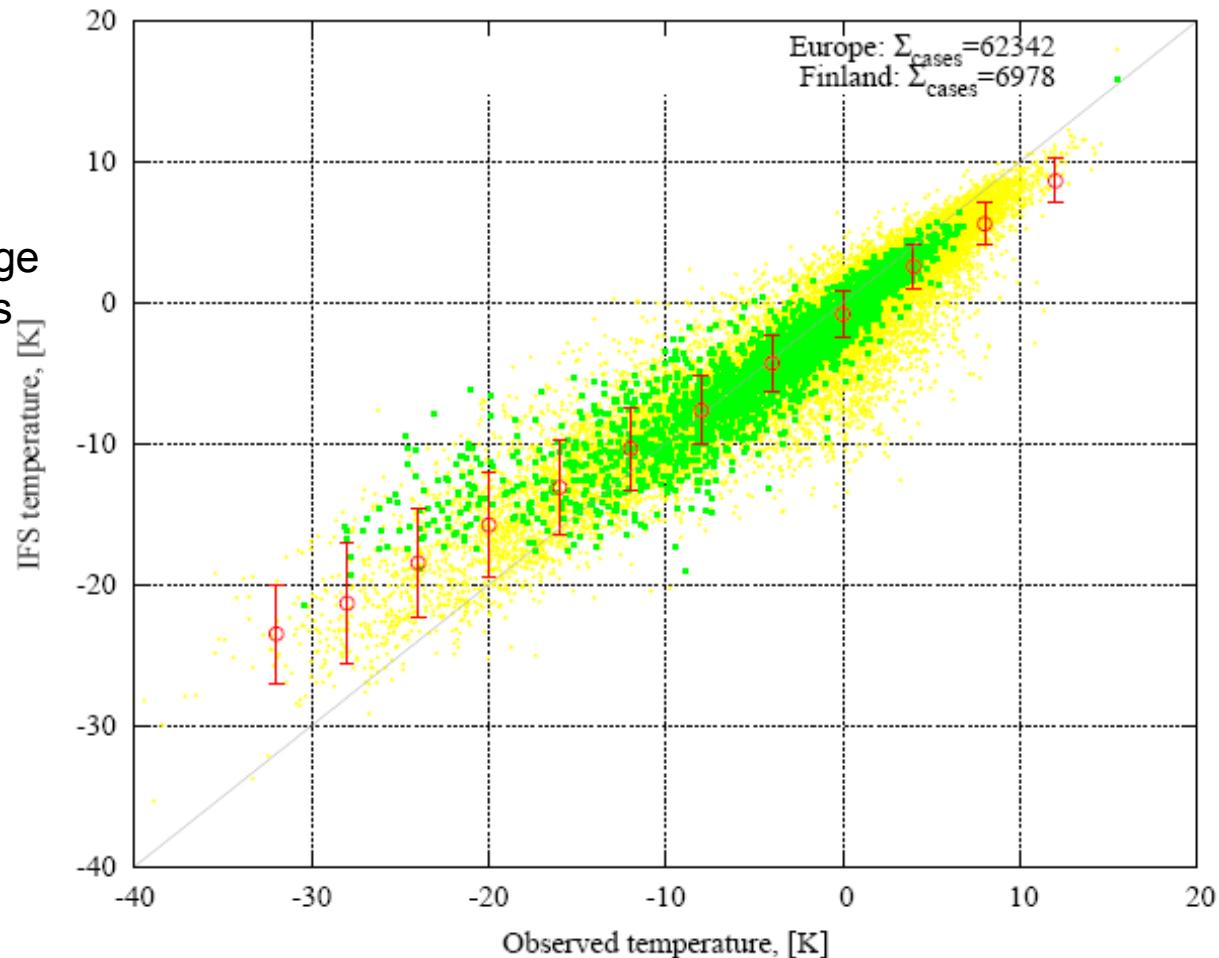
IFS, Winter 2007-
2008, 00UTC:

Yellow pts. - Europe
Green pts. - Finland
Red stripes - bin average
for yellows

Scatter plot for Europe. Two-meter temperature, [K]

Period: 2007120100-2008022900

IFS fc24 against observations





Verification against SYNOP stations in Europe and Finland

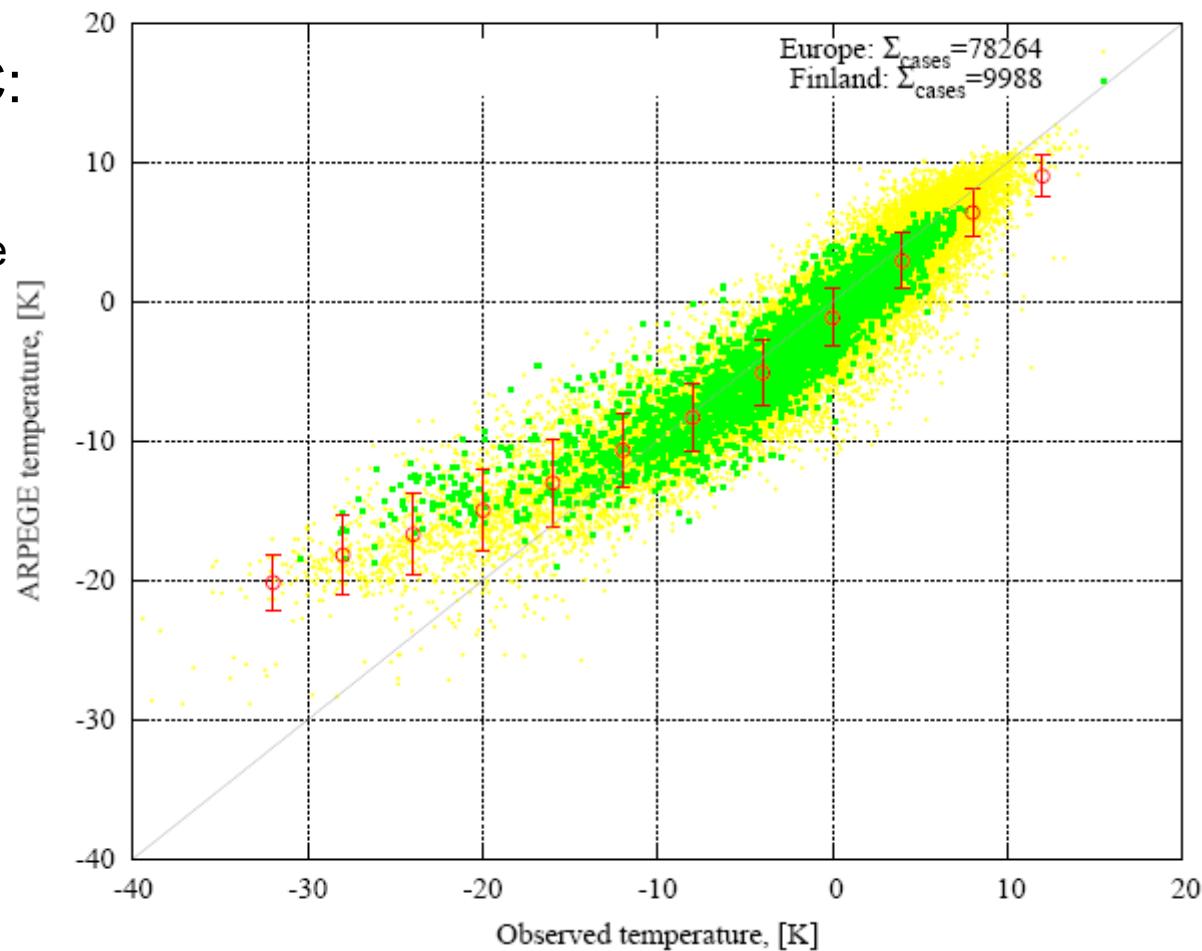
ARPEGE, Winter
2007-2008, 00UTC:

Yellow pts. - Europe
Green pts. - Finland
Red stripes - bin average
for yellows

Scatter plot for Europe. Two-meter temperature, [K]

Period: 2007120100-2008022900

ARPEGE fc24 against observations

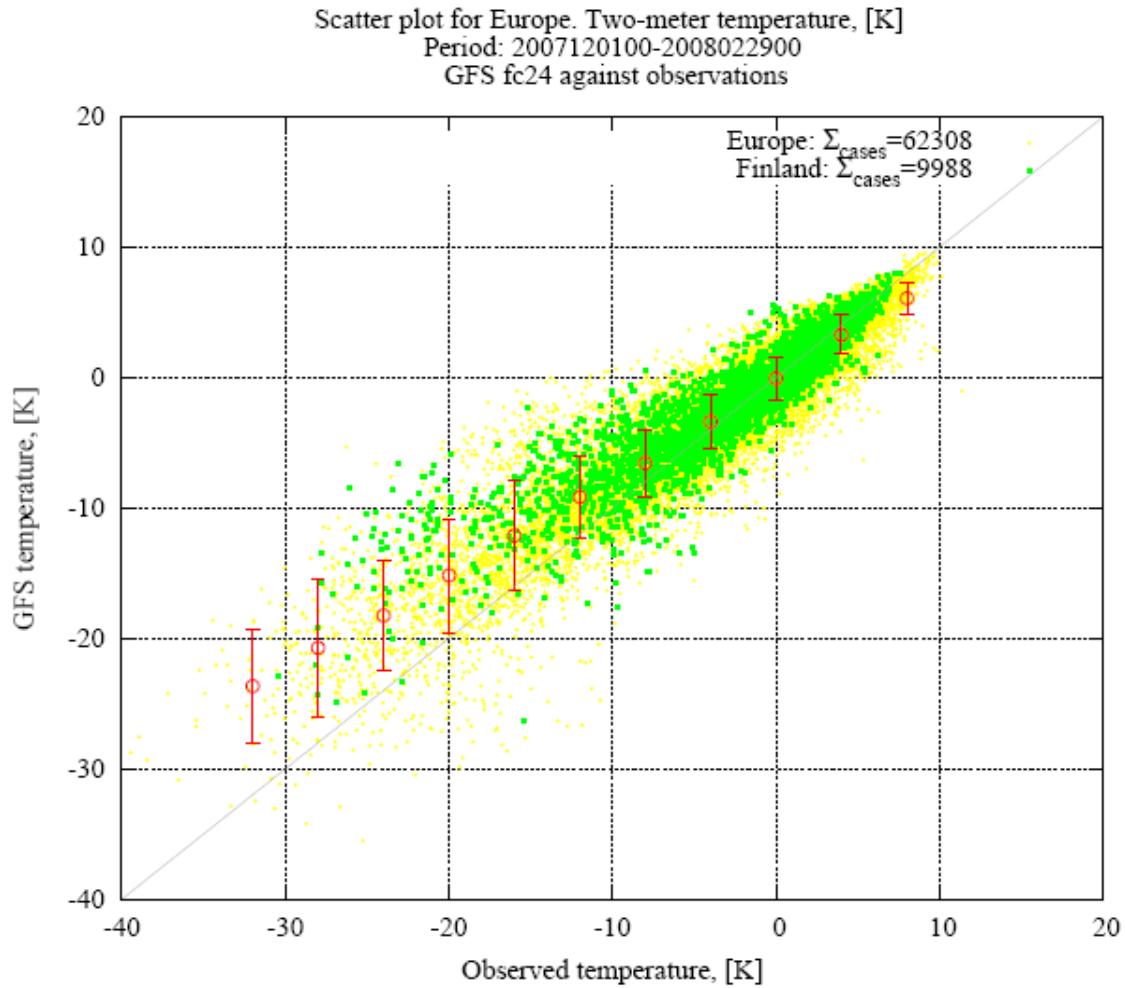




Verification against SYNOP stations in Europe and Finland

GFS, Winter 2007-
2008, 00UTC:

Yellow pts. - Europe
Green pts. - Finland
Red stripes - bin average
for yellows

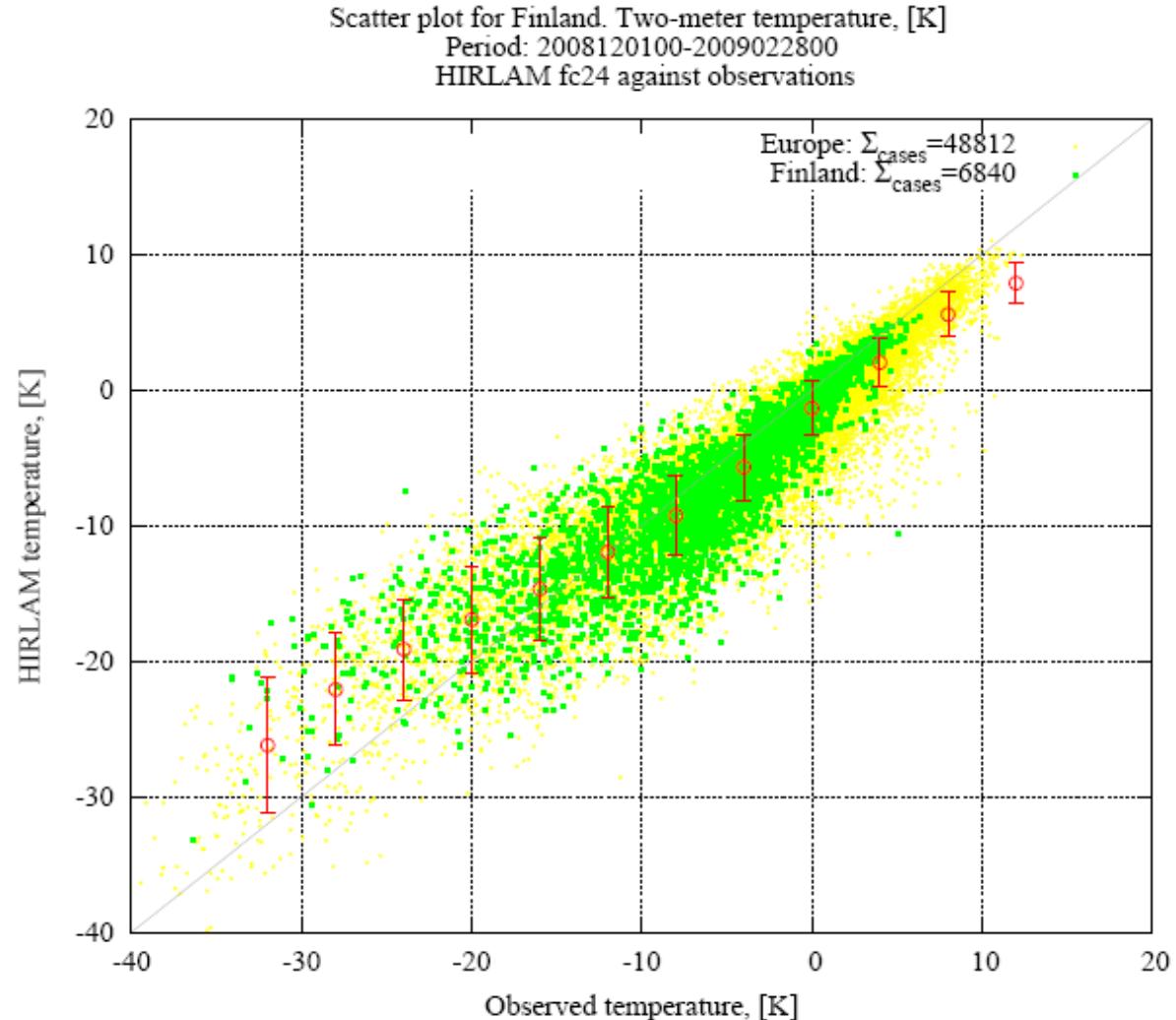




Verification against SYNOP stations in Europe and Finland

HIRLAM, Winter
2008-2009, 00UTC:

- Yellow pts. - Europe
- Green pts. - Finland
- Red stripes - bin average for yellow pts.
- Bin — 4K temperature interval in observational data

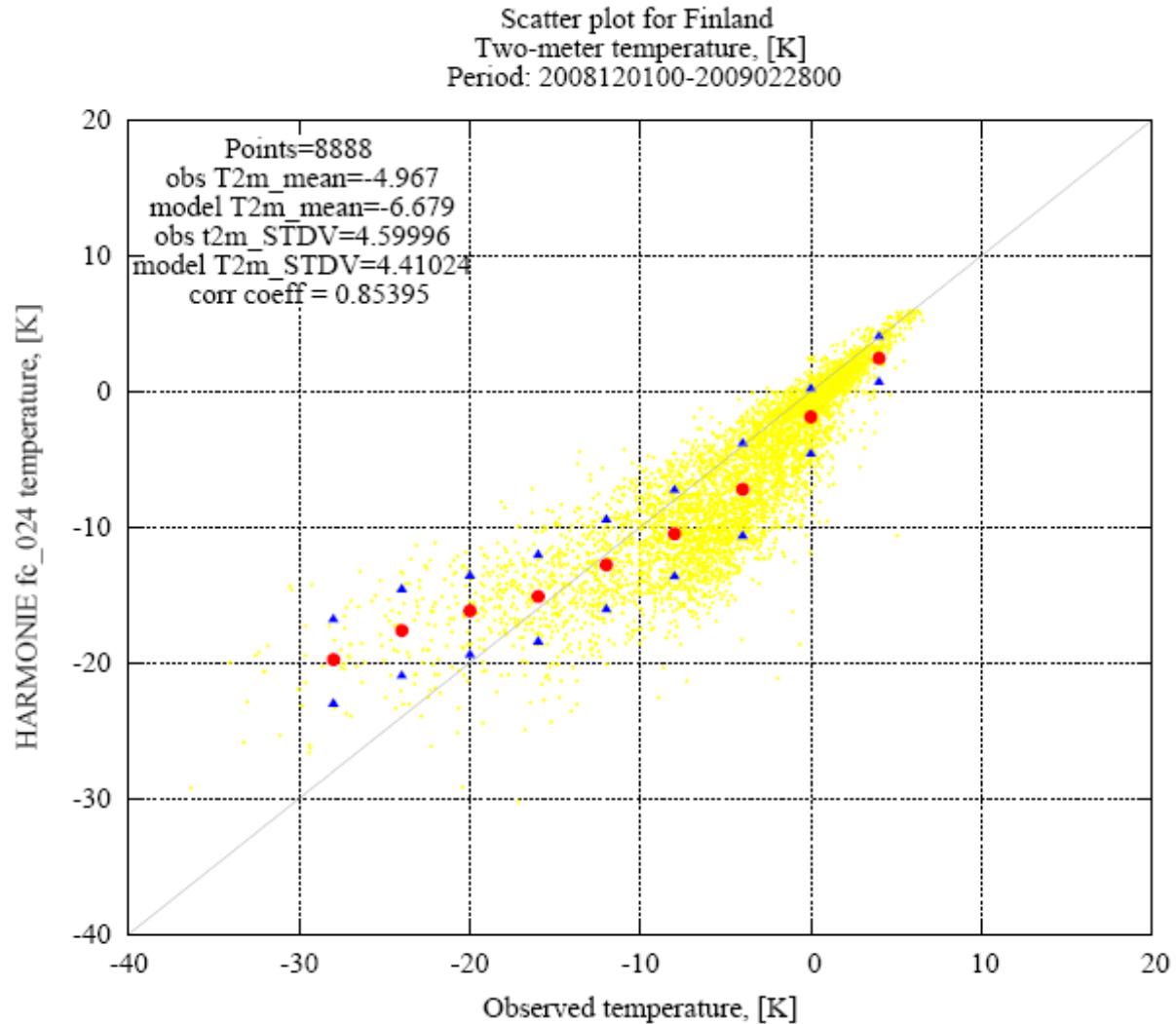




Verification against SYNOP stations in Finland

AROME, Winter
2008-2009, 00UTC:

Yellow pts. - Finland
Red pts. - bin average
Blue tri. - bin STDVs





Verification against Sodankyla mast measurements

- to validate a dependence of T2m bias on stability

General information

Mast height — 48 meters.

Location - Northern Finland, 67.22°N,
26.38°E

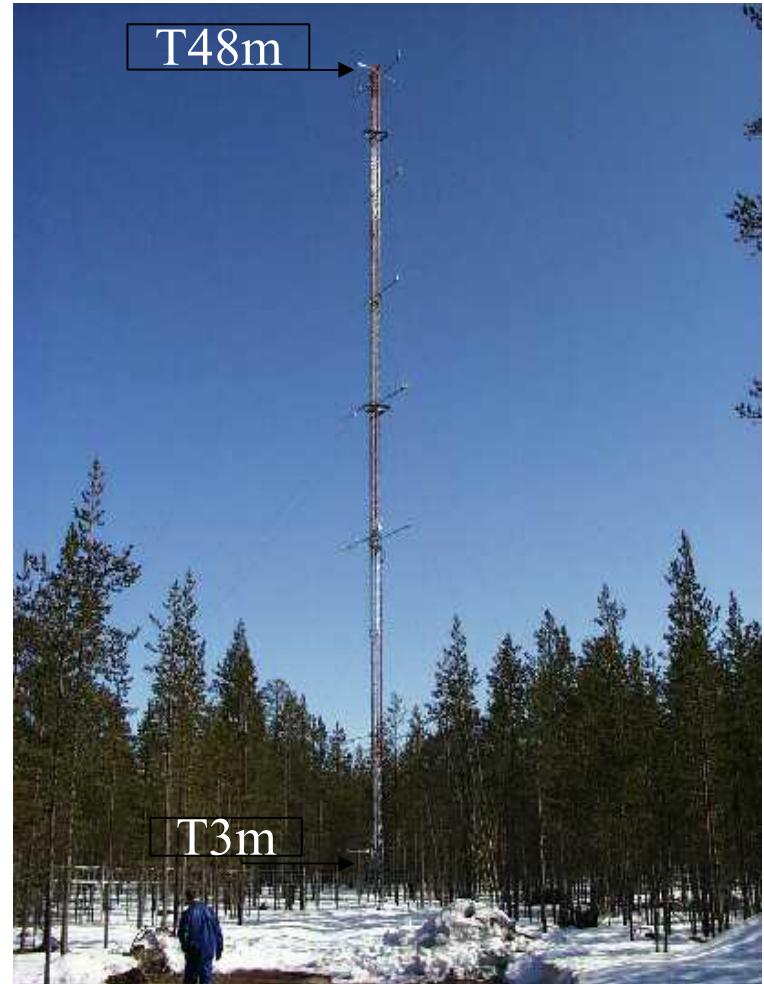
Altitude - 179 m a.m.s.l

Forested area with 15m trees top

Flat terrain

Data used

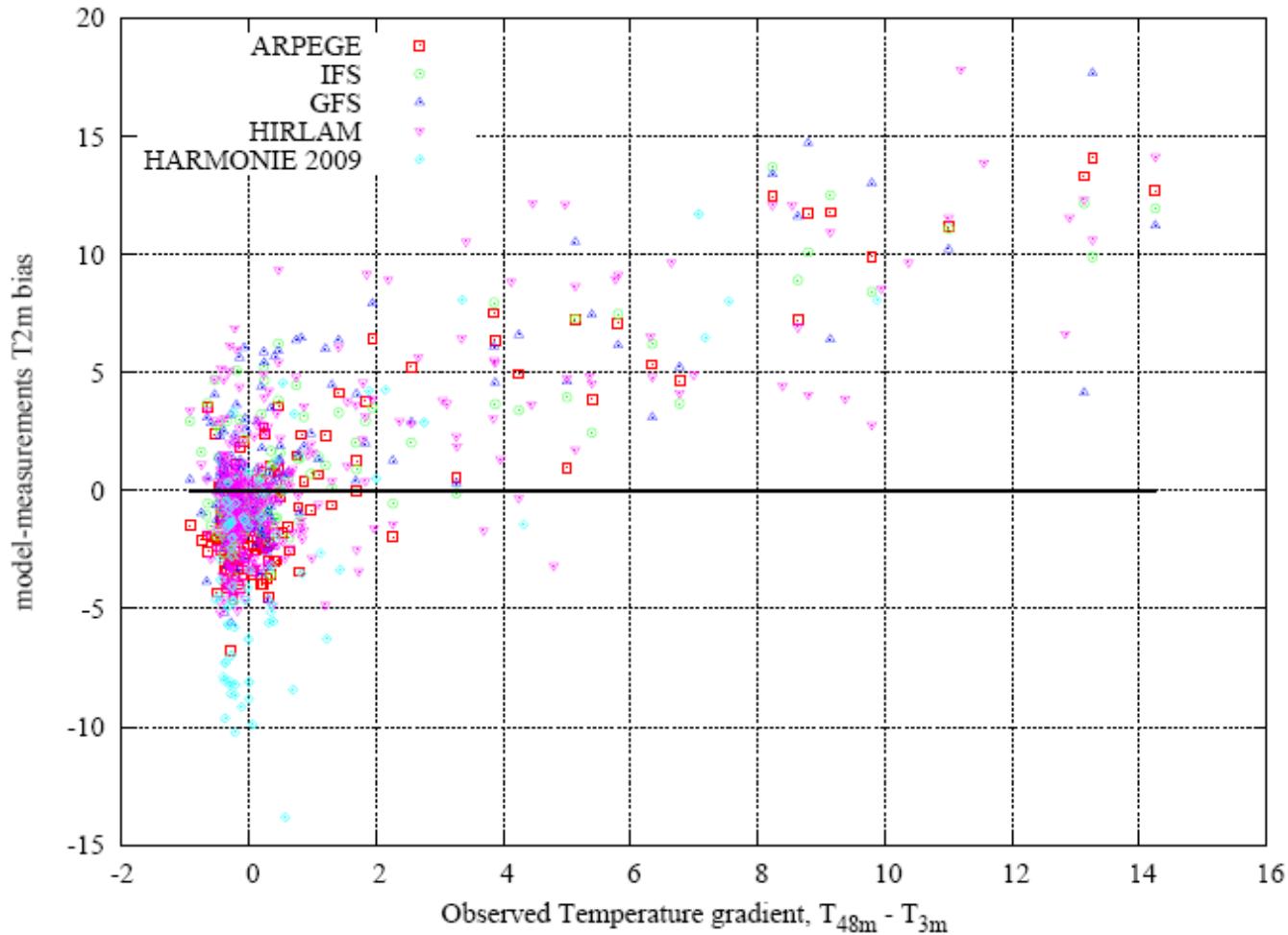
Temperature measurements at 3 and 48 meters





Verification against Sodankyla mast measurements

Scatter plot for Sodankyla station
Period 2007120100-2008022900, Interval 6 hours





Verification against Helsinki Test Bed measurements

Study

To compare methods:

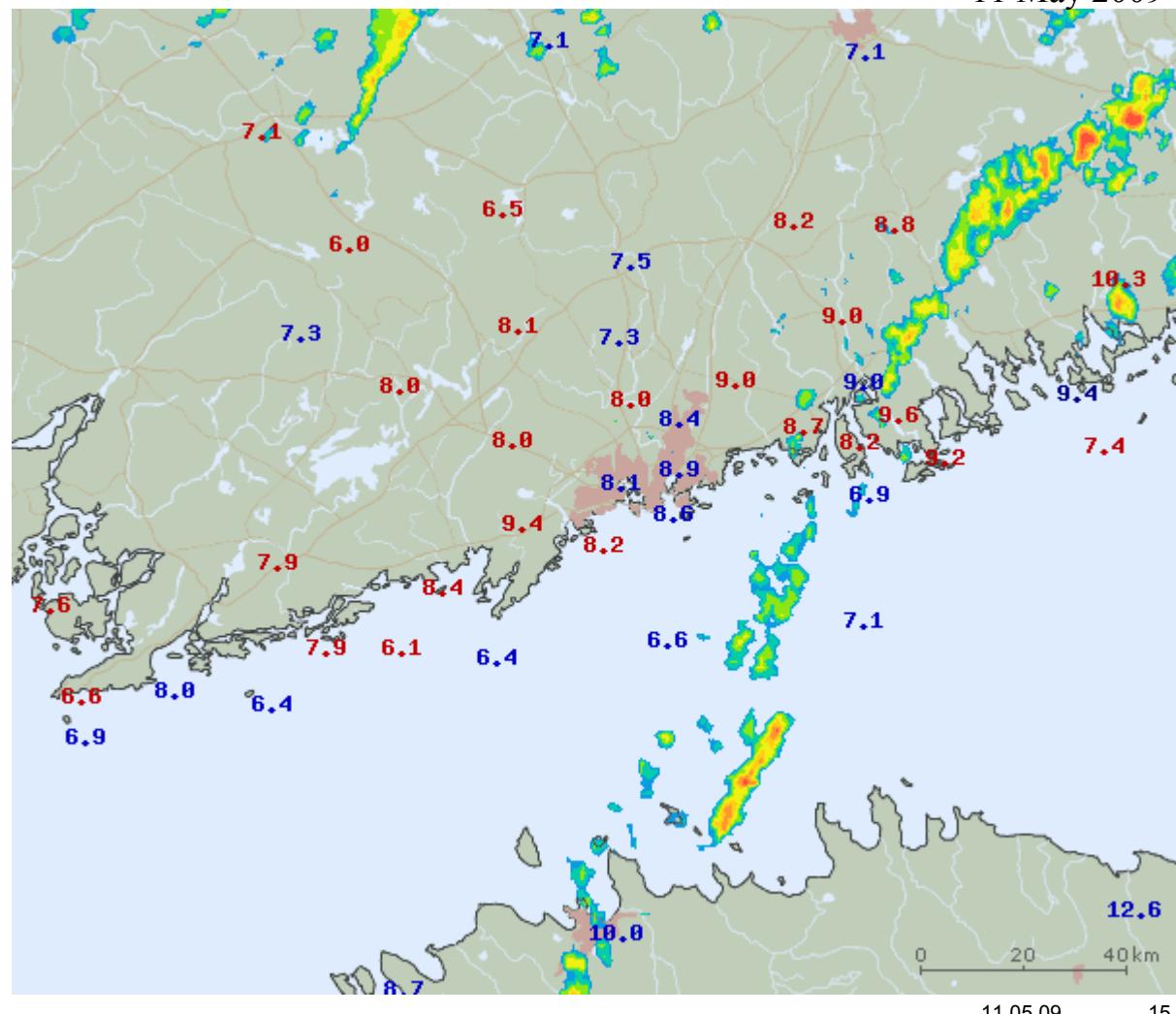
1. verification against stations data with
2. verification against mean observed value within a mode's grid cell

General Information

High dense measurements

Network intended for
Meso-scale weather
research, and models
Verification

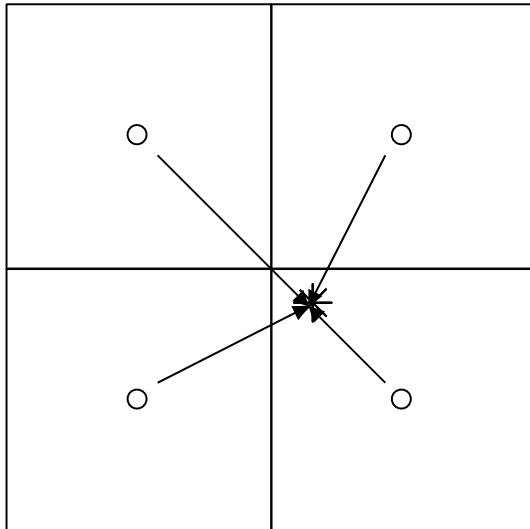
- 61 stations' data are used for current verification





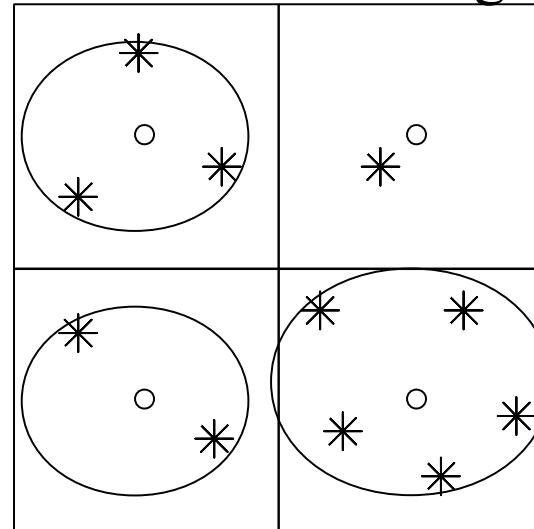
Verification against Helsinki Test Bed measurements

Interpolation of model grid data



* observations point
o model's grid point

Averaging measurements within the model's grid



Grids embracing <3
observational stations
are disregarded



Verification against Helsinki Test Bed measurements

HIRLAM, Winter
2008-2009, 00UTC:

Yellow pts. - data at stations

Green pts. - grid ave data

Red stripes - bin average

for yellow pts.

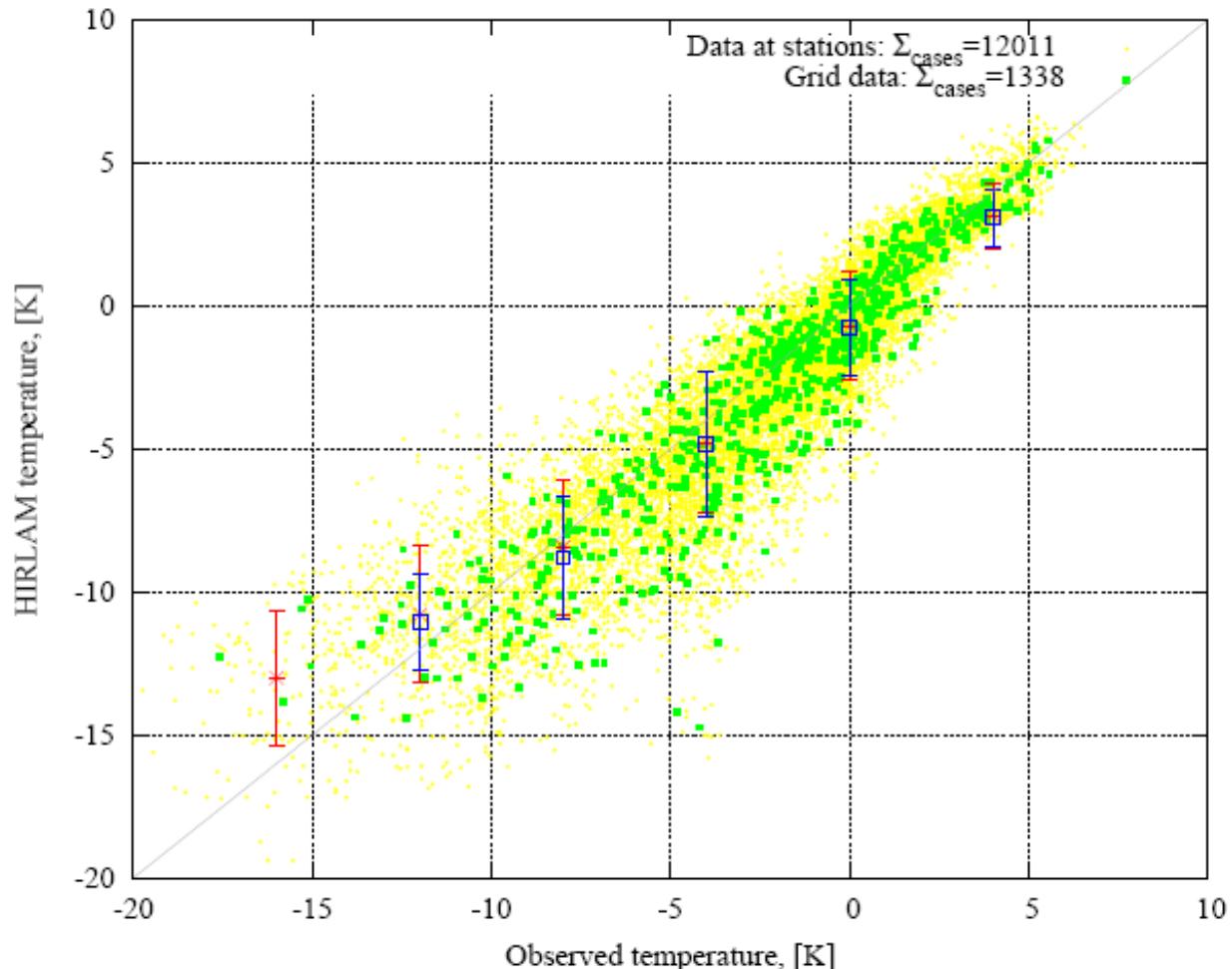
Blue stripes - bin average for
green points.

Red stripes — bin average for
yellow points.

Scatter plot for Helsinki Test Bed area

HIRLAM Two-meter temperature, [K]

Period: 2008120100-2009022800, Interval: 6 hours





Conclusions

- **T2m temperature forecast is still a problematic at observed cold temperatures**
- **Warm temperature bias is correlated with stability**
- **Although the local effect rises at higher stability, still the grid mean observed value is lower than model's value**
- **The problem is complex and concerns**
 - Models' discretization in vertical and horizontal
 - Snow cover treatment
 - Turbulence parameterization
 - Cloud parametrization
 - Radiation
- **Near future work:**
 - More masts data are planned to be included
- **Model's data are welcome**



Thank you